

## **ROAD USER COST ESTIMATE -- TxDOT PROJECT 271-7-210**

### **I-10 KATY FREEWAY FROM I-610 (WEST LOOP) TO I-45**

#### **Background**

Construction sequencing plans for I-10 Katy Freeway between I-610 West Loop and I-45 near downtown Houston are presently being prepared. The project includes the rehabilitation of the roadway pavement and the raising of several overpass structures. The Texas Department of Transportation (TxDOT) has requested that the Texas Transportation Institute (TTI) complete a road user cost analysis for two general traffic control options being considered for sequencing of the construction.

The two options differ significantly in the number of lanes available for use and the total time for project completion. The first option maintains the existing five lane cross section throughout the project and requires four separate phases. In each phase, the freeway lanes are narrowed (less than the desirable width of 12 feet) and the inside and outside shoulders are either completely eliminated or narrowed. The second proposed sequencing provides for completion of the rehabilitation project in only three phases. Each phase consists of only four narrow lanes as well as shoulder elimination. The reduction in the number of phases significantly reduces the amount of time required to complete the construction.

A road user cost estimate will be calculated for each of the two traffic control options. The latest traffic volume data will be used as inputs to the FREQ10PC freeway simulation model to determine the delays associated with each scenario. Comparisons of the differences in the delay are combined with the value of time to provide a daily user cost estimate for each phase. TxDOT can then apply these cost values to estimates of the time for each phase to determine the construction sequencing option that will incur the least total road user cost to be incurred on the public.

### **Freeway Simulation Model**

The FREQ10PC model was used to simulate freeway operations for each phase of the two construction sequencing options on I-10 as described above. The computer program allows simulation of freeway traffic operations for a given set of geometric and demand input parameters. It is based upon a macroscopic deterministic approach which assumes that freeway operations can be simulated by disregarding the actual randomness of traffic demand and the behavior of individual vehicles. Inputs to the model includes geometric and traffic demand data. Model outputs include freeway travel time, ramp delay, total freeway travel time, total travel distance, average speed, gasoline consumed, vehicle emissions, and mainlane delay. The latest version of the model (REL T91) was used for this analysis.

The model was set up for the segment of I-10 from the T&NO Railroad overpass to the Houston Avenue overpass, a distance of approximately 4.2 miles. TTI had previously prepared spreadsheets of recent freeway mainlane and ramp data for this segment of I-10. This data was used as inputs to the model in one-hour intervals for typical weekdays, Saturdays, and Sundays for the eastbound and westbound directions. The FREQ10PC model was setup to simulate the existing traffic conditions as well as each phase of the two construction sequencing options.

### **Value of Time**

Currently, the basis for determining value of time is a TTI report "The Value of Travel Time: New Estimates Developed Using a Speed Choice Model," Research Report No. 396-2F. This study derived the value of time using a speed choice model (HEEM) assuming a rational driver chooses a speed so that the total driving costs are minimized. Total driving costs include value of time and vehicle operating costs, accident costs, and traffic violation costs. The study recommends the following values of time (in 1985 dollars):

Drivers	-	\$ 8.03 per person-hour.
Passenger Car	-	\$10.44 per vehicle-hour (assumes 1.3 persons/vehicle)

The value of time may be adjusted using the current Consumer Price Index (CPI). Table 1 illustrates the CPI and the value of time from 1985 to 1992. Current CPI values may be obtained from the *Wall Street Journal* or other economic publications. For this study, the value of time was assumed at \$10.47 per person-hour and at \$13.09 per vehicle-hour.

**Table 1. Annual Cost for Value of Time**

Year	CPI <sup>1</sup>	Value of Time	
		Drivers <sup>2</sup>	Passenger Cars <sup>2,3</sup>
1985	322.2	\$ 8.03	\$10.04
1986	238.4	8.24	10.30
1987	240.4	8.48	10.60
1988	118.2 <sup>4</sup>	8.82	11.03
1989	124.0 <sup>4</sup>	9.26	11.58
1990	130.7 <sup>4</sup>	9.76	12.20
1991	136.2 <sup>4</sup>	10.17	12.71
1992	140.3 <sup>4</sup>	10.47	13.09

Notes: <sup>1</sup> CPI values are annual percentages.

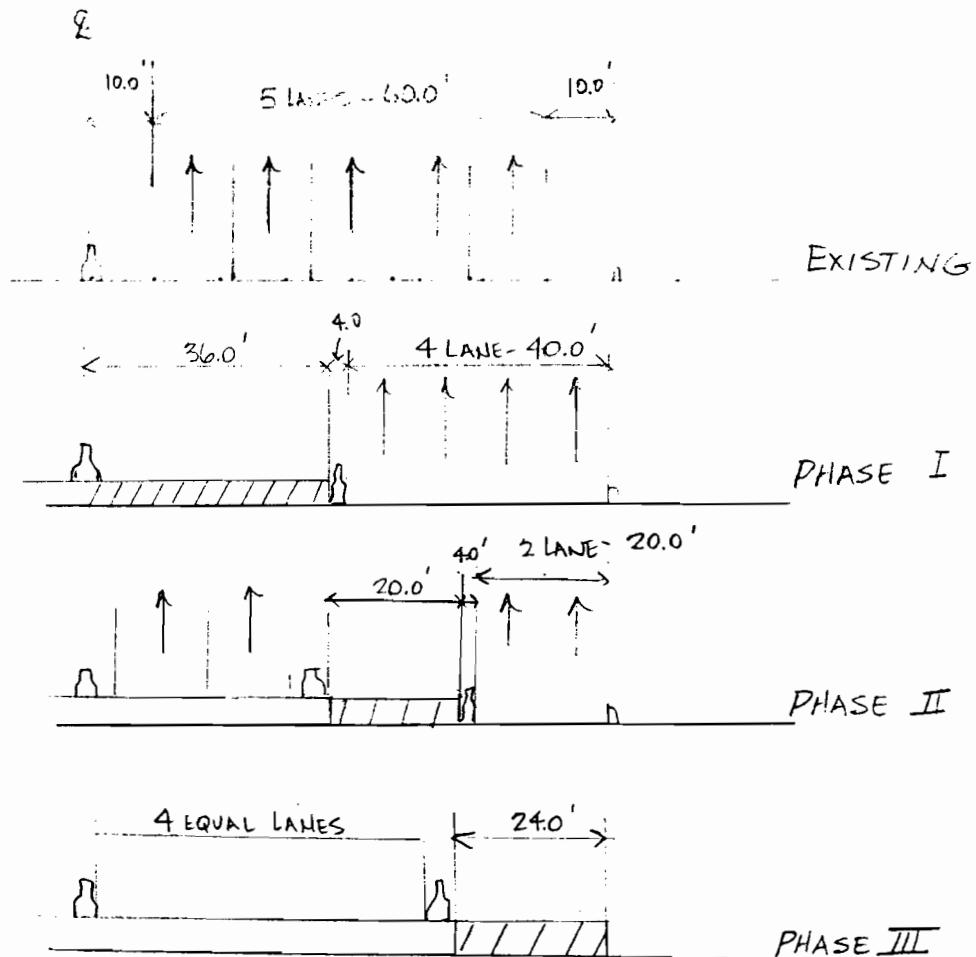
<sup>2</sup> Costs represent only value of time.

<sup>3</sup> Passenger car cost based on drivers value of time x vehicle occupancy rate of 1.25.

<sup>4</sup> CPI base was changed in 1988. A multiplication factor of 2.99556 must be used with CPI published after 1988.

### **Capacity Analysis**

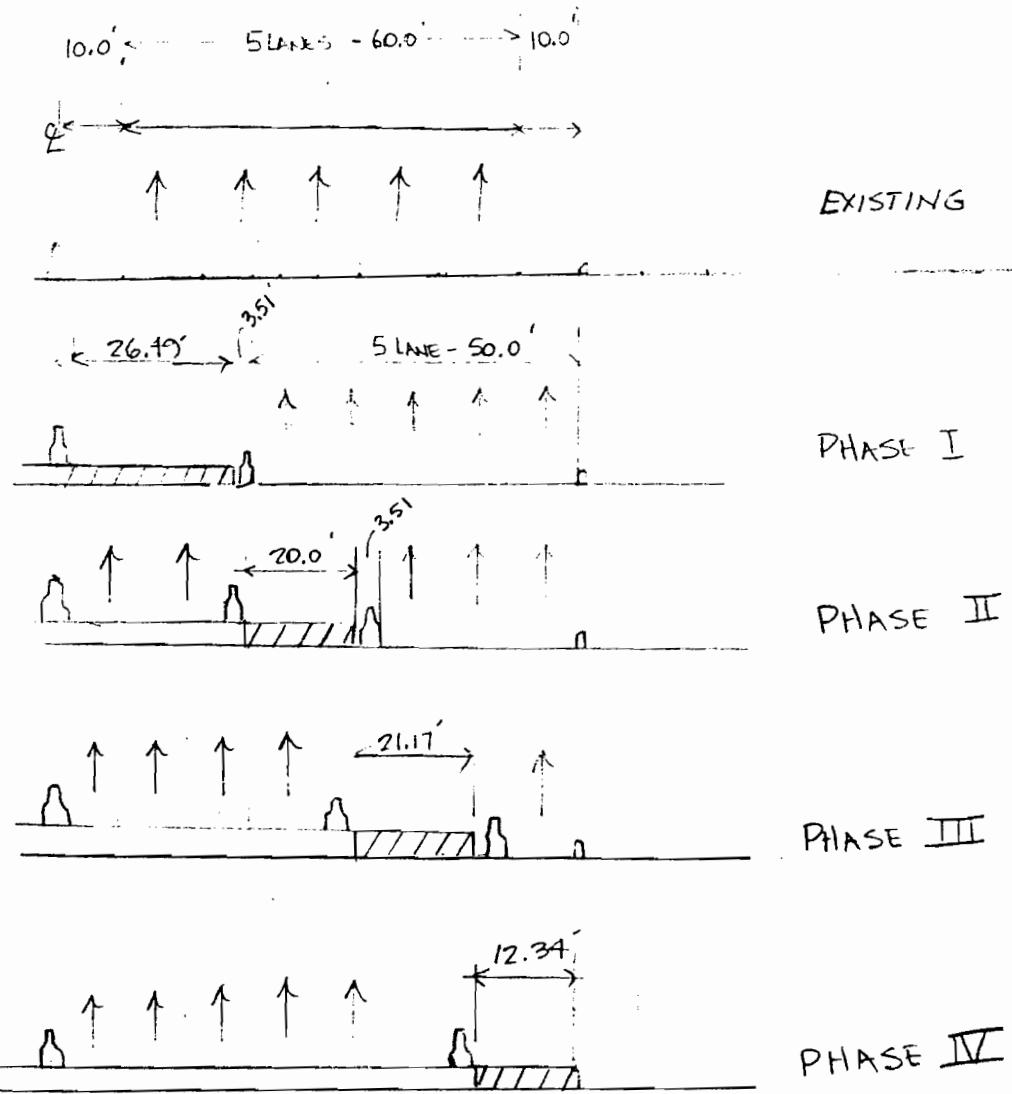
The determination of the capacity of the freeway sections has a major impact upon the results of the FREQ10PC simulation during the construction. Preliminary construction cross sections for each of the two alternatives were reviewed with respect to the lane width and clearances to lateral obstructions. Adjustment factors relating to these items were obtained from Table 3-2 of the *Highway Capacity Manual* and the reduced capacity for each phase was determined. The reduced capacity was then applied in the FREQ10 model to estimate the traffic flow conditions for each construction phase and scenario. The proposed cross sections and assumed capacities for the five lane and four lane scenarios as used for the simulation model are presented by Figures 1 and 2.



IH-10 REHAB.

TCP CLOSING 1 LANE - MAINTAINING 4 LANES  
DURING CONSTRUCTION

Figure 1.



1H-10 REHABILITATION  
TCP w/ 5 LANES

Figure 2-

The results of the simulation analysis are presented in Tables 2, 3, and 4. Each table presents the assumed freeway capacity and selected FREQ10PC outputs. These parameters (freeway travel time, freeway delay, and estimated fuel consumption) are typically used for comparison in alternative analyses. Each table includes these measures of effectiveness for the existing (non construction) traffic conditions, for each phase of the four and five lane alternatives, for typical weekdays, Saturdays, and Sundays. The study results indicate that more delay is incurred to motorists for the four lane alternative than that for the scenario that maintains the existing five lanes for all phases.

The delays calculated by the FREQ10PC simulation model are based upon an average speed of existing conditions as determined by the model. For this section of I-10, there is no congestion and the average speed exceeds the speed limit of 55 mph. The reduction in freeway capacity for the four lane scenarios does not cause any congestion. However, since the average speed does drop below the "normal" speed of 59 mph, delays above the existing conditions are incurred. These will be very insignificant and not noticed by the approximate 150,000 motorists using the roadway each day. The speeds will be presented in another section of the report.

### **User Costs Determination**

Using the differences between the mainlane delays calculated by the FREQ10 model for the existing conditions and that for each construction phase, the additional delay to the motoring public can be estimated. Applying this additional delay to the current value of time (\$13.09/vehicle-hour), a monetary cost (road user cost) can be placed upon the motorists that travel I-10 between the T&NO Railroad and Houston Avenue overpass structures. Table 5 presents the user cost determinations for weekdays, Saturdays, and Sundays for the five and four lane scenarios for each phase.

**Table 2. Weekday Results of FREQ10PC Simulation Analysis**

Scenario	Capacity* (vph)	Freeway Travel Time + (veh-hrs)	Mainlane Delay+ (veh-hrs)	Gasoline Consumed+ (gallons)
<b>Existing</b>				
Inbound	10,000	5,143	0.0	14,203
Outbound	10,000	5,869	0.0	16,002
Total		11,012	0.0	30,205
<b>Maintain 5 Lanes</b>				
<b>Phase 1</b>				
Inbound	8,100	5,221	63.54	14,030
Outbound	8,100	5,966	109.16	15,790
Total		11,187	172.70	29,820
<b>Phase II</b>				
Inbound	8,220	5,215	58.82	14,042
Outbound	8,220	5,959	102.61	15,805
Total		11,174	161.43	29,847
<b>Phase III</b>				
Inbound	8,100	5,221	63.54	14,030
Outbound	8,100	5,966	109.16	15,790
Total		11,187	172.70	29,820
<b>Phase IV</b>				
Inbound	8,700	5,194	42.11	14,088
Outbound	8,700	5,932	79.27	15,862
Total		11,126	121.38	29,950
<b>Maintain 4 Lanes</b>				
<b>Phase 1</b>				
Inbound	6,480	5,332	166.47	13,813
Outbound	6,480	6,404	408.67	15,615
Total		11,736	575.14	29,428
<b>Phase II</b>				
Inbound	7,040	5,280	117.29	13,902
Outbound	7,040	6,042	179.23	15,635
Total		11,322	296.52	29,537
<b>Phase III</b>				
Inbound	7,480	5,253	92.54	13,959
Outbound	7,480	6,008	147.19	15,704
Total		11,261	239.73	29,663

\* Estimated freeway capacity for the basic cross section.

+ 24-hour totals for typical weekday traffic.

**Table 3. Weekday Results of FREQ10PC Simulation Analysis**

Scenario	Capacity* (vph)	Freeway Travel Time+ (veh-hrs)	Mainlane Delay+ (veh-hrs)	Gasoline Consumed+ (gallons)
<b>Existing</b>				
Inbound	10,000	3,579	0.0	10,319
Outbound	10,000	4,798	0.0	13,443
Total		8,377	0.0	23,762
<b>Maintain 5 Lanes</b>				
<b>Phase I</b>				
Inbound	8,100	3,613	13.07	10,200
Outbound	8,100	4,859	76.92	13,293
Total		8,472	89.99	23,493
<b>Phase II</b>				
Inbound	8,220	3,611	11.70	10,208
Outbound	8,220	4,854	73.04	13,303
Total		8,465	84.74	23,511
<b>Phase III</b>				
Inbound	8,100	3,613	13.07	10,200
Outbound	8,100	4,859	76.92	13,293
Total		8,472	89.99	23,493
<b>Phase IV</b>				
Inbound	8,700	3,602	7.11	10,237
Outbound	8,700	4,838	58.92	13,344
Total		8,440	66.03	23,581
<b>Maintain 4 Lanes</b>				
<b>Phase I</b>				
Inbound	6,480	3,655	43.32	10,084
Outbound	6,480	4,937	149.65	13,120
Total		8,592	192.97	23,204
<b>Phase II</b>				
Inbound	7,040	3,639	29.94	10,128
Outbound	7,040	4,906	119.57	13,187
Total		8,545	149.51	23,315
<b>Phase III</b>				
Inbound	7,480	3,627	21.86	10,159
Outbound	7,480	4,885	99.82	13,233
Total		8,512	121.68	23,392

\* Estimated freeway capacity for the basic cross section.

+ 24-hour totals for typical weekday traffic.

**Table 4. Weekday Results of FREQ10PC Simulation Analysis**

Scenario	Capacity* (vph)	Freeway Travel Time + (veh-hrs)	Mainlane Delay+ (veh-hrs)	Gasoline Consumed+ (gallons)
Existing				
Inbound	10,000	3,186	0.0	9,259
Outbound	10,000	3,844	0.0	10,929
Total		7,030	0.0	20,188
Maintain 5 Lanes				
Phase 1				
Inbound	8,100	3,214	38.57	9,156
Outbound	8,100	3,886	38.92	10,808
Total		7,100	77.49	19,964
Phase II				
Inbound	8,220	3,212	36.88	9,163
Outbound	8,220	3,883	36.50	10,816
Total		7,095	73.38	19,979
Phase III				
Inbound	8,100	3,214	38.57	9,156
Outbound	8,100	3,886	38.92	10,808
Total		7,100	77.49	19,964
Phase IV				
Inbound	8,700	3,205	30.68	9,188
Outbound	8,700	3,872	28.07	10,847
Total		7,077	58.75	20,035
Maintain 4 Lanes				
Phase 1				
Inbound	6,480	3,248	69.88	9,055
Outbound	6,480	3,940	85.12	10,679
Total		7,188	155.00	19,734
Phase II				
Inbound	7,040	3,235	57.06	9,093
Outbound	7,040	3,918	65.81	10,729
Total		7,153	122.87	19,822
Phase III				
Inbound	7,480	3,225	48.58	9,120
Outbound	7,480	3,904	53.35	10,764
Total		7,129	101.93	19,884

\* Estimated freeway capacity for the basic cross section.

+ 24-hour totals for typical weekday traffic.

**Table 5. Total Cost/Day of Road User Cost per Phase**

Scenario	Delay Cost (veh-hrs)	User Time Cost (\$/day)
<b>WEEKDAYS</b>		
Maintain 5 Lanes		
Phase I	172.70	\$2,261
Phase II	161.43	2,113
Phase III	172.70	2,261
Phase IV	121.38	1,589
Maintain 4 Lanes		
Phase I	575.14	\$7,529
Phase II	296.52	3,881
Phase III	239.73	3,138
<b>SATURDAYS</b>		
Maintain 5 Lanes		
Phase I	89.99	\$1,178
Phase II	84.74	1,109
Phase III	89.99	1,178
Phase IV	66.03	864
Maintain 4 Lanes		
Phase I	192.97	\$2,526
Phase II	149.51	1,957
Phase III	121.68	1,593
<b>SUNDAYS</b>		
Maintain 5 Lanes		
Phase I	77.49	\$1,014
Phase II	73.38	961
Phase III	77.49	1,014
Phase IV	58.75	769
Maintain 4 Lanes		
Phase I	155.00	\$2,029
Phase II	122.87	1,608
Phase III	101.93	1,334

To determine the sequencing that will be more cost efficient, additional steps should be applied to the costs per phase as presented. Once the number of days required for each phase has been estimated, the total user delay cost to the motoring public can be determined. The difference between the two scenarios combined with any construction cost savings of the four-lane option can then be used to determine the more cost effective construction sequencing.

### **Other Considerations**

Although Table 5 indicates higher user costs for the four lane alternative, freeway speeds do not decline significantly to cause congestion. Table 6 presents the average speeds as determined by the FREQ10PC model for each phase being considered. As indicated, there is not significant reduction in average speed over a 24-hour period to preclude implementing the four-lane alternative.

The Appendix includes the traffic demands as used for the FREQ10PC simulations. If the freeway mainlane volume for any hour is greater than the assumed capacities indicated on Figures 1 and 2, freeway congestion will develop. This is most critical for Phase I of the four-lane scenario during which the least amount of roadway capacity is available. An examination of the freeway data indicates volumes near the critical value (6480 vph) from 7:00 to 8:00 a.m. on weekdays. There may be some congestion during this hour, but it should not be significant. Diversion of motorists to other parallel roadways (i.e., Memorial Drive) will lessen this impact.

### **Recommendations**

The results of the FREQ10PC simulation analysis indicate that freeway speeds will not be significantly impacted if the four lane alternative were implemented. Although there may be some delays incurred during the AM (and possible PM) peak hour, it is recommended that the four lane construction alternative be implemented. It is also recommended that the road user cost per day for each phase as presented in Table 5 be

used as minimum liquidated damages for the freeway portion of the project. As the traffic control plan is outlined in more detail, this study may need to be completed again for a more accurate value.

**Table 6. Estimated Average Freeway Speeds**

Scenario	Average 24-Hour Speeds as Estimated by FREQ10PC in MPH		
	Weekday	Saturday	Sunday
Existing			
Inbound	59.6	60.8	61.0
Outbound	59.2	60.0	60.4
Maintain 5 Lanes			
Phase 1			
Inbound	58.7	60.2	60.5
Outbound	58.2	59.3	59.8
Phase II			
Inbound	58.7	60.3	60.5
Outbound	58.3	59.3	59.8
Phase III			
Inbound	58.7	60.2	60.5
Outbound	58.2	59.3	59.8
Phase IV			
Inbound	59.0	60.4	60.6
Outbound	58.5	59.5	60.0
Maintain 4 Lanes			
Phase 1			
Inbound	57.5	59.5	59.8
Outbound	55.3	58.3	58.9
Phase II			
Inbound	58.0	59.8	60.1
Outbound	57.5	58.7	59.3
Phase III			
Inbound	58.3	60.0	60.2
Outbound	57.8	59.0	59.5

**APPENDIX**



(ATY FRWY (I-10) EASTBOUND --- SILBER TO TAYLOR --- TYPICAL WEEKDAY  
SOURCE: TEXAS TRANSPORTATION INSTITUTE REVISED NOVEMBER, 1992 PAGE 2 OF 3

	T.C.JESTER TIME Exit (Begin)	DURHAM Exit	T.C.JESTER Entry	SHEPHERD Entry	STUDERMONT Exit	HEIGHTS Entry	TAYLOR Exit
HOURS	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L
12:00 AM	20	590	50	540	30	570	80
1:00 AM	20	390	30	360	20	380	50
2:00 AM	10	300	30	270	10	280	30
3:00 AM	10	270	30	240	10	250	80
4:00 AM	10	530	30	500	20	520	90
5:00 AM	30	2180	90	2090	80	2170	120
6:00 AM	120	5610	350	5260	280	5540	260
7:00 AM	240	6050	700	5350	550	5900	470
8:00 AM	210	5540	690	4850	470	5320	420
9:00 AM	210	4680	600	4080	310	4390	440
0:00 AM	210	4350	620	3750	290	4020	490
1:00 AM	250	4370	700	3670	310	3980	540
2:00 PM	270	4190	710	3480	300	3780	710
1:00 PM	240	4130	630	3500	320	3820	680
2:00 PM	260	4190	620	3570	300	3870	620
3:00 PM	270	4470	680	3790	360	4150	670
4:00 PM	290	5130	650	4480	410	4890	700
5:00 PM	310	4690	760	3930	460	4390	710
6:00 PM	260	4000	610	3390	270	3660	530
7:00 PM	150	2700	470	2230	160	2390	390
8:00 PM	100	1830	280	1550	90	1640	270
:00 PM	80	1500	180	1320	70	1390	220
:00 PM	50	930	120	810	50	860	140
HOURS	3750	74850	9950	64900	5280	70180	9020
						79200	12150
						67050	7370
						74420	7650

TIME (Begin)	TAYLOR	
	M/L	M/L
2:00 AM	580	60
1:00 AM	410	30
2:00 AM	290	30
3:00 AM	320	30
4:00 AM	590	50
5:00 AM	2170	90
5:00 AM	5150	220
7:00 AM	4850	340
3:00 AM	4370	340
7:00 AM	4100	4440
1:00 AM	3920	350
1:00 AM	3860	390
1:00 PM	3800	360
:00 PM	3800	350
:00 PM	3800	380
:00 PM	4130	450
:00 PM	4980	460
:00 PM	4430	430
:00 PM	2190	230
:00 PM	1870	160
:00 PM	1540	130
:00 PM	1330	120
:00 PM	860	90
HOURS	66770	5740
	72510	

(ATY FRWY (1-10) EASTBOUND --- SILBER TO TAYLOR --- TYPICAL SATURDAY  
 SOURCE: TEXAS TRANSPORTATION INSTITUTE REVISED NOVEMBER, 1992 PAGE 1 OF 3

TIME (Begin)	I-610 NB		I-610 SB		I-610 NB		I-610 SB		AVL		WASHINGTON		WASHINGTON	
	Exit	Exit	Entry	Entry	M/L	M/L	Entry	Entry	M/L	M/L	Exit	Exit	Entry	M/L
*	M/L*													
2:00 AM	1230	370	390	470	280	240	990	0	990	80	910	100	1010	
1:00 AM	760	240	230	290	210	130	630	0	630	50	580	90	670	
2:00 AM	610	210	190	210	250	120	580	0	580	40	540	60	600	
3:00 AM	440	140	110	190	90	100	380	0	380	30	350	30	380	
4:00 AM	480	130	110	240	50	130	420	0	420	30	390	20	410	
5:00 AM	950	200	230	520	70	330	920	0	920	80	840	60	900	
6:00 AM	1760	390	530	840	170	570	1580	0	1580	190	1390	120	1510	
7:00 AM	2540	590	880	1070	320	810	2200	0	2200	280	1920	190	2110	
8:00 AM	3710	880	1460	1370	490	860	2720	0	2720	330	2390	240	2630	
9:00 AM	4660	1040	1670	1950	560	950	3460	0	3460	370	3090	320	3410	
0:00 AM	5230	1110	1830	2290	650	960	3900	0	3900	420	3480	350	3810	
1:00 AM	5480	1190	1970	2320	650	920	3890	0	3890	430	3460	360	3820	
2:00 PM	5430	1200	1990	2240	660	910	3810	0	3810	380	3430	360	3790	
1:00 PM	4920	1160	2040	1720	660	890	3270	0	3270	390	2880	310	3190	
2:00 PM	4760	950	2040	1770	680	850	3300	0	3300	370	2930	300	3230	
3:00 PM	4770	620	1800	2350	680	810	3840	0	3840	380	3460	300	3760	
4:00 PM	4530	860	1840	1830	660	690	3180	0	3180	360	2820	270	3090	
5:00 PM	4410	930	1680	1800	620	800	3220	0	3220	320	2900	300	3200	
6:00 PM	4390	800	1920	1670	600	700	2970	0	2970	250	2720	240	2960	
7:00 PM	3720	710	1770	1240	590	660	2490	0	2490	320	2170	150	2320	
8:00 PM	3160	240	1220	1700	450	610	2760	0	2760	240	2520	160	2680	
9:00 PM	2780	270	1200	1310	550	610	2470	0	2470	200	2270	140	2410	
HOURS	75000	14470	28830	31700	10950	14470	57120	0	57120	5800	51320	4660	55980	

	T.C.JESTER TIME Exit (Begin)	DURHAM Exit	T.C.JESTER Entry	SHEPHERD Entry	STUDEMONT Exit	HEIGHTS Entry	TAYLOR Exit
HOURS	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L
2:00 AM	30	980	120	860	60	920	190
3:00 AM	30	640	70	570	30	600	100
4:00 AM	10	370	30	340	20	360	30
5:00 AM	10	890	60	830	40	870	50
6:00 AM	10	1500	90	1410	100	1510	80
7:00 AM	40	2070	200	1870	120	1990	170
8:00 AM	90	2540	390	2150	180	2330	230
9:00 AM	110	3300	520	2780	180	2960	310
0:00 AM	150	3660	590	3070	190	3260	390
1:00 AM	180	3640	530	3110	200	3310	430
2:00 PM	160	3630	530	3100	180	3280	480
3:00 PM	170	3590	500	3090	150	3240	390
4:00 PM	180	2910	470	2440	170	2710	440
5:00 PM	180	3020	410	2610	180	2790	350
6:00 PM	180	2780	440	2340	140	2480	330
7:00 PM	100	2580	310	2270	100	2370	210
8:00 PM	120	2200	450	1750	150	1900	260
9:00 PM	90	2320	290	2030	100	2130	240
:00 PM	90	2290	270	2020	70	2090	250
:00 PM	60	1650	180	1470	60	1530	200
	2410	53570	7620	45950	2850	48800	6100
					54900	9000	45900
					5280	51180	4180

KATY Fwy (I-10) EASTBOUND --- SILVER TO TAYLOR --- TYPICAL SATURDAY  
 SOURCE: TEXAS TRANSPORTATION INSTITUTE REVISED NOVEMBER, 1992 PAGE 3 OF 3

TIME (Begin)	M/L	TAYLOR Entry M/L
12:00 AM	980	110
1:00 AM	630	100
2:00 AM	580	50
3:00 AM	340	30
4:00 AM	370	30
5:00 AM	880	40
6:00 AM	1500	100
7:00 AM	1940	150
8:00 AM	2250	170
9:00 AM	2830	200
10:00 AM	3160	220
1:00 PM	3180	260
2:00 PM	3270	270
1:00 PM	2560	250
2:00 PM	2650	230
1:00 PM	3160	210
2:00 PM	2540	220
1:00 PM	2630	190
2:00 PM	2260	190
1:00 PM	1970	110
2:00 PM	2000	110
2:00 PM	1480	90
HOURS	47000	3630
		50630

KATY Fwy (I-10) EASTBOUND --- SILBER TO TAYLOR --- TYPICAL SUNDAY  
 SOURCE: TEXAS TRANSPORTATION INSTITUTE REVISED NOVEMBER, 1992 PAGE 1 OF 3

TIME (Begin)	I-610 NB I-610 SB		I-610 SB I-610 SB		AVL Entry	WASHINGTON Exit	WASHINGTON Entry
	*M/L*	M/L	M/L	M/L			
12:00 AM	1130	80	530	520	400	230	1150
1:00 AM	930	100	330	500	280	140	920
2:00 AM	660	50	200	410	250	120	780
3:00 AM	400	80	190	130	220	80	430
4:00 AM	340	30	100	210	110	80	400
5:00 AM	530	20	100	410	50	160	620
6:00 AM	910	30	140	740	60	210	1010
7:00 AM	1130	100	350	680	120	260	1060
8:00 AM	1810	120	490	1200	190	220	1610
9:00 AM	3050	290	840	1920	280	540	2740
10:00 AM	5160	740	1300	3120	370	640	4130
11:00 AM	4030	660	2530	840	480	610	1930
12:00 PM	3670	520	1930	1220	450	640	2310
1:00 PM	3650	450	1510	1690	510	730	2930
2:00 PM	3990	300	1600	2090	470	620	3180
3:00 PM	4050	460	1560	2030	500	700	3230
4:00 PM	3590	430	1600	1560	540	660	2760
5:00 PM	3670	270	1590	1810	520	700	3030
6:00 PM	3670	380	1550	1740	540	700	2980
7:00 PM	2980	310	1520	1150	530	2210	150
8:00 PM	2850	170	1140	1540	380	400	2320
9:00 PM	2500	150	840	1510	290	350	2150
10:00 PM	2170	130	720	1320	290	270	1880
11:00 PM	1550	130	570	850	210	170	1230
24 HOURS	58420	6000	23230	29190	8040	9760	46990
					2570	49560	3600
					45960	3020	48980

	T.C.JESTER TIME Exit (Begin)	DURHAM Exit	T.C.JESTER Entry	SHEPHERD Entry	STUDEMONT Exit	HEIGHTS Entry	TAYLOR Exit						
	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L						
12:00 AM	70	1100	120	980	50	1030	140	1170	200	970	140	1110	100
1:00 AM	30	890	60	830	30	860	100	960	140	820	110	930	70
2:00 AM	30	770	80	690	30	720	130	850	120	730	110	840	40
3:00 AM	20	430	40	390	20	410	150	560	70	490	60	550	30
4:00 AM	10	400	30	370	10	380	210	590	30	560	40	600	20
5:00 AM	10	600	30	570	20	590	260	850	50	800	30	830	10
6:00 AM	20	980	40	940	40	980	110	1090	80	1010	50	1060	30
7:00 AM	30	1030	80	950	70	1020	60	1080	140	940	90	1030	50
8:00 AM	60	1600	100	1500	80	1580	120	1700	200	1500	100	1600	90
9:00 AM	110	2750	210	2540	120	2660	140	2800	280	2520	120	2640	110
10:00 AM	140	4270	290	3980	140	4120	200	4320	420	3900	220	4120	200
11:00 AM	140	1930	280	1650	120	1770	200	1970	380	1590	230	1820	220
12:00 PM	150	2280	370	1910	170	2080	270	2350	450	1900	270	2170	250
1:00 PM	160	2920	370	2550	180	2730	360	3090	550	2540	280	2820	220
2:00 PM	170	3140	350	2790	160	2950	280	3230	500	2750	340	3070	240
3:00 PM	180	3220	330	2890	170	3060	300	3360	460	2900	270	3170	270
4:00 PM	180	2730	340	2390	150	2540	270	2810	430	2380	260	2640	250
5:00 PM	170	3050	350	2700	140	2840	260	3100	500	2600	270	2870	240
6:00 PM	160	3000	370	2630	160	2790	260	3050	470	2580	210	2790	230
7:00 PM	110	2230	260	1970	100	2070	180	2250	370	1880	190	2070	190
8:00 PM	90	2310	230	2080	80	2160	170	2330	280	2050	170	2220	170
9:00 PM	70	2110	190	1920	70	1990	150	2140	290	1850	160	2010	120
10:00 PM	60	1830	130	1700	60	1760	130	1890	220	1670	130	1800	100
11:00 PM	40	1200	80	1120	40	1160	80	1240	150	1090	90	1180	80
24 HOURS	2210	46770	4730	42040	2210	44250	4530	48780	6780	42000	3940	45940	3330

KATY Fwy (1-10) EASTBOUND --- SILVER TO TAYLOR --- TYPICAL SUNDAY  
 SOURCE: TEXAS TRANSPORTATION INSTITUTE REVISED NOVEMBER, 1992 PAGE 3 OF 3

TAYLOR Entry (Begin)	M/L	M/L
12:00 AM	1010	70
1:00 AM	860	40
2:00 AM	800	30
3:00 AM	520	20
4:00 AM	580	20
5:00 AM	820	20
6:00 AM	1030	40
7:00 AM	980	50
8:00 AM	1510	110
9:00 AM	2530	110
10:00 AM	3920	170
11:00 AM	1600	160
12:00 PM	1920	220
1:00 PM	2600	270
2:00 PM	2830	260
3:00 PM	2900	190
4:00 PM	2390	210
5:00 PM	2630	220
6:00 PM	2560	200
7:00 PM	1880	130
8:00 PM	2050	160
9:00 PM	1890	120
10:00 PM	1700	80
11:00 PM	1100	60
24 HOURS	42610	2960
		45570

TIME (Begin)	TAYLOR Exit	M/L	M/L	M/L									
2:00 AM	610	60	550	50	600	80	520	180	700	50	650	40	610
1:00 AM	300	30	270	30	300	50	250	140	390	30	360	20	340
2:00 AM	330	30	300	30	330	40	290	120	410	40	370	20	350
3:00 AM	350	30	300	20	320	40	280	60	340	20	320	20	300
4:00 AM	450	40	410	30	440	40	400	40	440	20	420	20	400
5:00 AM	1460	120	1340	90	1430	110	1320	110	1430	100	1330	90	1240
6:00 AM	4340	270	4070	330	4400	360	4040	320	4360	330	4030	260	3770
7:00 AM	6320	360	5960	650	6610	640	5970	580	6550	610	5940	430	5510
8:00 AM	5680	360	5320	550	5870	670	5200	520	5720	580	5140	330	4810
9:00 AM	4610	320	4290	400	4690	490	4200	460	4660	530	4130	270	3860
10:00 AM	4340	300	4040	410	4450	500	3950	480	4430	540	3890	300	3590
11:00 AM	4960	360	4600	480	5080	600	4480	560	5040	730	4310	330	3980
12:00 PM	4430	350	4080	450	4530	600	3930	660	4590	690	3900	340	3560
1:00 PM	4760	330	4430	420	4850	560	4290	630	4920	660	4260	330	3930
2:00 PM	5090	360	4730	460	5190	580	4610	660	5270	650	4620	350	4270
3:00 PM	5410	440	4970	540	5510	580	4930	740	5670	670	5000	440	4560
4:00 PM	5410	420	4990	600	5590	600	4990	870	5860	680	5180	580	4600
5:00 PM	5570	420	5150	550	5700	570	5130	860	5990	700	5290	700	4590
6:00 PM	5160	310	4850	420	5270	470	4800	630	5430	500	4930	390	4540
7:00 PM	3820	240	3580	340	3920	360	3560	480	4040	370	3670	250	3420
8:00 PM	2940	170	2770	250	3020	290	2730	390	3120	270	2850	190	2660
9:00 PM	2720	160	2560	180	2740	260	2480	350	2830	210	2620	160	2460
10:00 PM	2180	130	2050	160	2210	200	2010	290	2300	150	2150	130	2020
11:00 PM	1420	100	1320	130	1290	220	1510	100	1410	90	1320		

ATY FRWY (I-10) WESTBOUND --- SILBER TO TAYLOR --- TYPICAL WEEKDAY  
 SOURCE: TEXAS TRANSPORTATION INSTITUTE REVISED NOVEMBER, 1992 PAGE 2 OF 3

TIME (Begin)	DURHAM Entry	T.C. JESTER Entry	WASHINGTON Exit	WASHINGTON Entry	AVL Exit	I-610 NB Exit	I-610 SB Exit
	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L
2:00 AM	120	730	20	750	30	720	50
1:00 AM	70	410	10	420	20	400	30
2:00 AM	50	400	10	410	20	390	30
3:00 AM	30	330	10	340	30	310	20
4:00 AM	40	440	10	450	60	390	40
5:00 AM	80	1320	40	1360	190	1170	80
6:00 AM	300	4070	130	4200	490	3710	210
7:00 AM	740	6250	250	6500	970	5530	350
8:00 AM	750	5560	240	5800	810	4990	400
9:00 AM	780	4640	180	4820	480	4340	430
10:00 AM	890	4480	200	4680	520	4160	520
11:00 AM	1090	5070	260	5330	590	4740	590
12:00 PM	1250	4810	240	5050	560	4490	560
1:00 PM	1320	5250	230	5480	550	4930	640
2:00 PM	1360	5920	210	5770	580	5190	610
3:00 PM	1480	6080	230	6310	1010	5300	580
4:00 PM	1370	5960	260	6220	1490	4730	560
5:00 PM	1110	5650	180	5830	690	5140	560
6:00 PM	790	4210	150	4360	230	4130	390
7:00 PM	610	3270	90	3360	150	3210	260
8:00 PM	480	2940	90	3030	120	2910	250
9:00 PM	340	2360	50	2410	100	2310	210
HOURS	16590	87280	3350	90630	10420	80210	8220
						88430	2920
						85510	20870
						16610	48030

TIME (Begin)	I-610 NB I-610 SB Entry	I-610 SB Entry	*N/L*
2:00 AM	320	200	910
1:00 AM	180	150	540
2:00 AM	150	140	520
3:00 AM	110	120	380
4:00 AM	110	180	510
5:00 AM	230	510	1460
5:00 AM	720	1320	4440
7:00 AM	1380	1300	6290
3:00 AM	1540	1360	5850
>:00 AM	1420	1280	5200
:00 AM	1560	1360	5460
:00 AM	1900	1380	6230
:00 PM	2030	1370	6040
:00 PM	2040	1400	6430
:00 PM	2060	1400	6600
:00 PM	2000	1330	6570
:00 PM	1750	1160	5690
:00 PM	1560	1250	5470
:00 PM	1960	1110	5750
:00 PM	1820	990	5420
:00 PM	1380	730	4140
:00 PM	1300	650	3820
:00 PM	970	540	3030
:00 PM	630	350	1980
HOURS	29120	21580	98730

TIME (Begin)	TAYLOR Exit	TAYLOR Entry	HEIGHTS Exit	STUDEMONT Entry	SHEPHERD Exit	T.C.JESTER Exit							
	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L							
12:00 AM	1060	40	1020	80	1100	170	930	260	1190	90	1100	90	1010
1:00 AM	640	20	620	60	680	100	580	230	810	80	750	70	660
2:00 AM	660	20	640	70	710	120	590	200	790	60	730	60	670
3:00 AM	510	20	490	30	520	70	450	70	520	50	470	20	450
4:00 AM	490	30	460	30	490	60	430	40	470	40	430	30	400
5:00 AM	1020	80	940	40	980	100	880	80	960	50	910	50	860
6:00 AM	2070	180	1890	130	2020	150	1870	140	2010	100	1910	80	1830
7:00 AM	2740	240	2500	200	2700	200	2500	290	2790	210	2580	140	2440
8:00 AM	3640	250	3390	310	3700	310	3390	360	3750	290	3460	180	3280
9:00 AM	4140	220	3920	290	4210	420	3790	410	4200	430	3770	180	3590
0:00 AM	4360	200	4160	290	4450	440	4010	440	4450	470	3980	200	3780
1:00 AM	4190	250	3940	310	4250	490	3760	520	4280	510	3770	230	3540
2:00 PM	4320	240	4080	400	4480	470	4010	610	4620	590	4030	310	3720
1:00 PM	3950	220	3730	310	4040	470	3570	560	4130	440	3690	250	3440
2:00 PM	4080	240	3840	330	4170	450	3720	610	4330	420	3910	270	3640
3:00 PM	4230	300	3930	300	4230	400	3830	590	4420	390	4030	250	3780
4:00 PM	4000	280	3720	300	4020	380	3640	560	4200	360	3840	230	3610
5:00 PM	4760	280	4480	290	4770	350	4420	450	4870	390	4480	300	4180
6:00 PM	4050	210	3840	280	4120	360	3760	480	4240	350	3910	260	3650
7:00 PM	3530	160	3370	300	3670	390	3280	380	3660	300	3360	190	3170
8:00 PM	2750	110	2640	260	2900	290	2610	350	2960	200	2760	140	2620
:00 PM	2550	90	2460	160	2620	240	2380	320	2700	170	2530	120	2410
9:00 PM	1690	70	1620	140	1760	210	1550	290	1840	120	1720	110	1610
HOURS	68060	3860	64200	5100	69300	6900	62400	8590	70990	6290	64700	3900	608000



TIME (Begin)	Entry	Entry	*H/L*
2:00 AM	690	350	1750
1:00 AM	390	240	1140
2:00 AM	360	230	1010
3:00 AM	150	170	590
4:00 AM	110	140	510
5:00 AM	200	250	1010
6:00 AM	430	580	2210
7:00 AM	790	810	3270
8:00 AM	1060	980	4190
9:00 AM	1350	1030	4850
10:00 AM	1640	1100	5320
1:00 PM	1750	1200	5520
2:00 PM	1980	1310	6050
3:00 PM	1860	1280	5560
4:00 PM	1940	1290	5770
5:00 PM	1910	1180	5700
6:00 PM	1850	1350	5680
7:00 PM	1740	1120	5740
8:00 PM	1630	1080	5280
9:00 PM	1340	800	4330
:00 PM	980	710	3550
:00 PM	1020	670	3280
:00 PM	1060	540	3100
:00 PM	900	420	2450
HOURS	27130	18920	87860

ATY FRWY (1-10) WESTBOUND --- SILBER TO TAYLOR --- TYPICAL SUNDAY  
 SOURCE: TEXAS TRANSPORTATION INSTITUTE REVISED NOVEMBER, 1992 PAGE 1 OF 3

TIME (Begin)	TAYLOR Exit	TAYLOR Entry	HEIGHTS Exit	STUDEMONT Entry	SHEPHERD Exit	I.C.JESTER Exit
	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L
2:00 AM	940	30	910	100	1010	170
1:00 AM	670	20	650	80	730	100
2:00 AM	720	20	700	60	760	120
3:00 AM	230	20	210	30	240	60
4:00 AM	280	20	260	20	280	30
5:00 AM	380	70	310	30	340	30
6:00 AM	980	140	840	40	880	50
7:00 AM	1540	190	1350	80	1430	110
8:00 AM	1860	190	1670	110	1780	130
9:00 AM	2530	170	2360	150	2510	210
10:00 AM	2780	160	2620	250	2870	260
11:00 AM	2990	190	2800	250	3050	270
12:00 PM	3670	190	3480	310	3790	350
:00 PM	3690	170	3520	320	3840	380
:00 PM	4310	190	4120	250	4370	360
:00 PM	4150	230	3920	260	4180	340
:00 PM	2930	220	2710	270	2980	370
:00 PM	3780	220	3560	320	3880	400
:00 PM	3900	160	3740	280	4020	420
:00 PM	3130	130	3000	250	3250	330
:00 PM	2840	90	2750	170	2920	240
:00 PM	2150	80	2070	190	2260	240
:00 PM	2180	70	2110	120	2230	170
:00 PM	950	50	900	70	970	120
HOURS	53580	3020	50560	4010	54570	5260
					49310	7010
					56320	4000
					52320	2840
					49480	

ATY FRWY (I-10) WESTBOUND --- SILVER TO TAYLOR --- TYPICAL SUNDAY  
 SOURCE: TEXAS TRANSPORTATION INSTITUTE REVISED NOVEMBER, 1992 PAGE 2 OF 3

TIME Entry (Begin)	DURHAM	T.C.JESTER	WASHINGTON	WASHINGTON	AVL Exit	I-610 NB	I-610 SB
	Entry	Exit	Exit	Entry	Exit	Exit	Exit
	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L	M/L
2:00 AM	320	1250	40	1290	60	1230	150
1:00 AM	280	1010	30	1040	40	1000	100
2:00 AM	260	950	30	980	70	910	90
3:00 AM	80	310	10	320	30	290	60
4:00 AM	50	290	10	300	20	280	30
5:00 AM	50	370	10	380	20	360	30
6:00 AM	70	910	20	930	50	880	40
7:00 AM	120	1450	30	1480	90	1390	50
8:00 AM	180	1850	60	1910	100	1810	110
9:00 AM	230	2510	100	2610	170	2440	130
:00 AM	360	2950	100	3050	150	2900	210
:00 AM	490	3220	120	3340	150	3190	180
:00 PM	630	4140	180	4320	190	4130	240
:00 PM	700	4190	130	4320	160	4160	200
:00 PM	620	4510	140	4650	160	4490	220
:00 PM	600	4390	120	4510	180	4330	280
:00 PM	650	3260	120	3380	220	3160	280
:00 PM	600	4110	130	4240	190	4050	250
:00 PM	520	4100	90	4190	140	4050	220
:00 PM	400	3360	70	3430	130	3300	150
:00 PM	410	3010	60	3070	100	2970	120
:00 PM	380	2410	50	2460	90	2370	150
:00 PM	270	2340	50	2390	60	2330	80
:00 PM	220	1080	40	1120	50	1070	80
HOURS	8490	57970	1740	59710	2620	57090	3450
						60540	0
						60540	14860
						8940	36740

I-610 NB I-610 SB TIME (Begin)	TIME Entry	TIME Entry	*H/L*
12:00 AM	800	380	1800
1:00 AM	480	280	1350
2:00 AM	360	230	1180
3:00 AM	300	130	510
4:00 AM	120	100	380
5:00 AM	80	120	440
6:00 AM	130	160	950
7:00 AM	210	250	1500
8:00 AM	370	380	2110
9:00 AM	620	600	2960
10:00 AM	890	680	3560
11:00 AM	1070	750	3940
12:00 PM	1200	890	4930
1:00 PM	1410	950	5060
2:00 PM	1460	910	5120
3:00 PM	1600	1060	5410
4:00 PM	2980	1060	5610
5:00 PM	1950	1020	5620
6:00 PM	1510	950	5170
7:00 PM	1420	730	4180
8:00 PM	1010	570	3530
9:00 PM	850	580	2940
:00 PM	710	440	2730
HOURS	22060	13530	72330