

# Performance Measure Summary - Nashville-Davidson TN

There are several inventory and performance measures listed in the pages of this Urban Area Report for the years from 1982 to 2020. There is no single performance measure that experts agree "says it all". A few key points should be recognized by users of the Urban Mobility Scorecard data.

**Use the trends** - The multi-year performance measures are better indicators, in most cases, than any single year. Examining a few measures over many years reduces the chance that data variations or the estimating procedures may have caused a "spike" in any single year. (5 years is 5 times better than 1 year.)

**Use several measures** - Each performance measure illustrates a different element of congestion. (The view is more interesting from atop several measures.)

**Compare to similar regions** - Congestion analyses that compare areas with similar characteristics (for example, population, growth rate, road and public transportation system design) are usually more insightful than comparisons of different regions. (Los Angeles is not Peoria.)

**Compare ranking changes and performance measure values** - In some performance measures, a small change in the value may cause a significant change in rank from one year to the next. This is the case when there are several regions with nearly the same value. (15 hours is only 1 hour more than 14 hours.)

**Consider the scope of improvement options** - Any improvement project in a corridor within most of the regions will only have a modest effect on the regional congestion level. (To have an effect on areawide congestion, there must be significant change in the system or service.)

## Performance Measures and Definition of Terms

**Travel Time Index** - A measure of congestion that focuses on each trip and each mile of travel. It is calculated as the ratio of travel time in the peak period to travel time in free-flow. A value of 1.30 indicates that a 20-minute free-flow trip takes 26 minutes in the peak.

**Planning Time Index** - A travel time reliability measure that represents the total travel time that should be planned for a trip. Computed with the 95th percentile travel time it represents the amount of time that should be planned for a commute trip to be late for only 1 day a month. If it is computed with the 80th percentile travel time it represents the amount of time that should be planned for a trip to be late for only 1 day a week. A PTI of 2.00 means that for a 20-minute trip in light traffic, 40 minutes should be planned.

**Peak Commuters** - Number of travelers who begin a trip during the morning or evening peak travel periods (6 to 10 a.m. and 3 to 7 p.m.). "Commuters" are private vehicle users unless specifically noted.

**Annual Delay per Commuter** - A yearly sum of all the per-trip delays for those persons who travel in the peak period (6 to 10 a.m. and 3 to 7 p.m.). This measure illustrates the effect of traffic slowdowns as well as the length of each trip.

**Total Delay** - The overall size of the congestion problem. Measured by the total travel time above that needed to complete a trip at free-flow speeds. The ranking of total delay usually follows the population ranking (larger regions usually have more delay).

**Free-Flow Speeds** - These values are derived from time periods with lighter traffic volumes in the INRIX speed database. They are used as the national comparison thresholds. Other speed thresholds may be appropriate for urban project evaluations or sub-region studies.

**Excess Fuel Consumed** - Increased fuel consumption due to travel in congested conditions rather than free-flow conditions.

**Congestion Cost** - Value of travel delay for 2020 (estimated at \$20.17 per hour of person travel and \$55.24 per hour of truck time) and excess fuel consumption estimated using state average cost per gallon.

**Urban Area** - The developed area (population density more than 1,000 persons per square mile) within a metropolitan region. The urban area boundaries change frequently (every year for most growing areas), so increases include both new growth and development that was previously in areas designated as rural.

**Number of Rush Hours** - Time when the road system might have congestion.

**Annual Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced** - Tons of CO2 produced from all vehicle travel.

**Excess Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced due to Congestion** - Tons of CO2 produced due to congested portion of travel. The excess CO2 is a subset of the total CO2 produced.

# Mobility Data for Nashville-Davidson TN

Inventory Measures	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
<b>Urban Area Information</b>						
Population (1000s)	1,220	1,220	1,215	1,215	1,210	1,205
Rank	39	39	39	39	39	39
Commuters (1000s)	629	629	626	626	623	620
<b>Daily Vehicle-Miles of Travel (1000s)</b>						
Freeway	19,404	22,252	21,350	21,128	19,948	18,785
Arterial Streets	13,047	14,962	14,811	14,619	13,972	14,669
<b>Cost Components</b>						
Value of Time (\$/hour)	20.17	19.14	18.71	18.12	17.91	17.69
Commercial Cost (\$/hour)	55.24	49.49	54.71	52.14	50.20	46.87
Gasoline (\$/gallon)	2.15	2.37	2.65	2.14	2.00	2.06
Diesel (\$/gallon)	2.68	2.84	3.05	2.35	2.13	2.37
System Performance	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
<b>Congested Travel (% of peak VMT)</b>	--	--	--	24.8	--	--
<b>Congested System (% of lane-miles)</b>	--	--	--	16.6	--	--
<b>Congested Time (number of "Rush Hours")</b>	--	--	--	3.5	--	--
<b>Annual Excess Fuel Consumed</b>						
Total Fuel (1000 gallons)	10,826	25,006	23,487	22,265	21,367	21,056
Rank	37	30	31	33	33	33
Fuel per Peak Auto Commuter (gallons)	13	29	27	26	25	25
Rank	28	14	15	15	16	15
<b>Annual Delay</b>						
Total Delay (1000s of person-hours)	25,770	59,525	55,401	52,249	51,038	49,865
Rank	35	30	31	32	32	32
Delay per Auto Commuter (pers-hrs)	28	66	61	58	57	57
Rank	36	15	20	24	22	22
<b>Travel Time Index</b>	1.06	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.22
Rank	75	31	32	34	33	34
<b>Commuter Stress Index</b>	1.07	1.35	1.34	1.30	--	--
Rank	75	18	17	23	--	--
<b>Freeway Planning Time Index (95th Pctile)</b>	--	1.72	1.72	1.70	--	--
Rank	--	32	28	31	--	--
<b>Congestion Cost</b>						
Total Cost (\$ millions)	595	1,323	1,252	1,155	1,102	1,052
Rank	33	30	30	32	32	32
Cost per Auto Commuter (\$)	659	1,465	1,391	1,284	1,262	1,226
Rank	26	15	16	20	20	19
<b>Truck Congestion</b>						
Annual Person-Hours of Delay (000)	1,789	4,350	3,874	3,594	3,324	2,994
Rank	28	20	22	24	25	25
Annual Gallons of Wasted Fuel (000)	3,041	7,392	6,996	6,614	6,494	6,399
Rank	27	17	21	24	24	24
Annual Congestion Cost (\$ million)	95	212	213	190	169	146
Rank	28	22	22	24	25	25
<b>Annual Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced</b>						
Excess Due to Congestion (tons)	110,140	254,404	--	--	--	--
Rank	35	29	--	--	--	--
Due to All Travel (tons)	3,071,104	7,093,700	--	--	--	--
Rank	31	28	--	--	--	--
<b>Truck Annual Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced</b>						
Excess Due to Truck Congestion (tons)	33,756	82,059	--	--	--	--
Rank	27	17	--	--	--	--
Due to Truck Travel (tons)	1,069,133	2,599,012	--	--	--	--
Rank	23	15	--	--	--	--

\* Note: Zeroes in the table reflect values less than 0.5.

# Mobility Data for Nashville-Davidson TN

Inventory Measures	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
<b>Urban Area Information</b>						
Population (1000s)	1,200	1,180	1,165	1,145	1,130	1,100
Rank	39	39	39	39	39	39
Commuters (1000s)	616	618	610	598	589	571
<b>Daily Vehicle-Miles of Travel (1000s)</b>						
Freeway	16,144	15,817	15,260	14,974	14,765	14,430
Arterial Streets	11,599	11,584	11,450	11,405	11,246	11,300
<b>Cost Components</b>						
Value of Time (\$/hour)	17.67	17.39	17.14	16.79	16.28	16.01
Commercial Cost (\$/hour)	44.82	41.23	39.66	44.62	42.50	41.83
Gasoline (\$/gallon)	3.05	3.29	3.32	3.21	2.58	2.15
Diesel (\$/gallon)	3.49	3.78	3.75	3.57	2.84	2.45
System Performance	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
<b>Congested Travel (% of peak VMT)</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Congested System (% of lane-miles)</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Congested Time (number of "Rush Hours")</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Annual Excess Fuel Consumed</b>						
Total Fuel (1000 gallons)	20,706	20,347	20,253	19,111	18,213	17,389
Rank	33	33	33	33	33	33
Fuel per Peak Auto Commuter (gallons)	24	23	23	22	21	18
Rank	17	17	18	18	24	34
<b>Annual Delay</b>						
Total Delay (1000s of person-hours)	48,192	46,524	45,483	42,139	39,786	37,277
Rank	32	33	33	33	34	34
Delay per Auto Commuter (pers-hrs)	55	53	51	49	46	44
Rank	20	22	22	22	26	28
<b>Travel Time Index</b>	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.20	1.20
Rank	33	35	32	33	36	36
<b>Commuter Stress Index</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Freeway Planning Time Index (95th Pctile)</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Congestion Cost</b>						
Total Cost (\$ millions)	1,025	972	932	855	771	705
Rank	33	33	33	33	34	34
Cost per Auto Commuter (\$)	1,177	1,150	1,137	1,088	1,058	1,011
Rank	20	21	20	22	23	25
<b>Truck Congestion</b>						
Annual Person-Hours of Delay (000)	2,524	2,254	1,910	1,770	1,671	1,566
Rank	27	29	33	34	36	36
Annual Gallons of Wasted Fuel (000)	6,293	6,183	6,155	5,808	5,535	5,284
Rank	24	24	24	24	24	24
Annual Congestion Cost (\$ million)	128	111	94	95	82	74
Rank	26	28	30	31	32	33
<b>Annual Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced</b>						
Excess Due to Congestion (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
Due to All Travel (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Truck Annual Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced</b>						
Excess Due to Truck Congestion (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
Due to Truck Travel (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--

\* Note: Zeroes in the table reflect values less than 0.5.

# Mobility Data for Nashville-Davidson TN

Inventory Measures	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003
<b>Urban Area Information</b>						
Population (1000s)	1,050	1,025	1,005	980	960	940
Rank	39	42	42	43	43	42
Commuters (1000s)	543	526	512	496	483	471
<b>Daily Vehicle-Miles of Travel (1000s)</b>						
Freeway	14,665	14,150	13,575	13,300	13,100	13,085
Arterial Streets	11,430	11,900	11,915	11,750	11,700	11,445
<b>Cost Components</b>						
Value of Time (\$/hour)	16.07	15.47	15.06	14.58	14.10	13.73
Commercial Cost (\$/hour)	40.77	39.30	37.88	36.51	35.19	33.92
Gasoline (\$/gallon)	3.32	2.98	2.54	2.24	1.86	1.46
Diesel (\$/gallon)	4.03	3.26	2.72	2.39	1.87	1.44
System Performance	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003
<b>Congested Travel (% of peak VMT)</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Congested System (% of lane-miles)</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Congested Time (number of "Rush Hours")</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Annual Excess Fuel Consumed</b>						
Total Fuel (1000 gallons)	18,460	18,303	18,157	17,810	17,154	15,905
Rank	33	32	31	31	32	34
Fuel per Peak Auto Commuter (gallons)	20	20	20	20	19	18
Rank	31	28	28	25	27	30
<b>Annual Delay</b>						
Total Delay (1000s of person-hours)	37,688	37,367	37,070	36,361	35,022	32,472
Rank	34	32	32	33	33	34
Delay per Auto Commuter (pers-hrs)	46	47	48	48	48	45
Rank	25	24	20	21	18	24
<b>Travel Time Index</b>	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.21
Rank	36	34	34	32	32	32
<b>Commuter Stress Index</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Freeway Planning Time Index (95th Pctile)</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Congestion Cost</b>						
Total Cost (\$ millions)	741	700	668	630	581	518
Rank	33	32	32	33	32	34
Cost per Auto Commuter (\$)	1,012	1,043	1,061	1,077	1,073	1,022
Rank	21	21	20	20	21	24
<b>Truck Congestion</b>						
Annual Person-Hours of Delay (000)	1,583	1,569	1,557	1,527	1,471	1,364
Rank	36	35	35	34	35	36
Annual Gallons of Wasted Fuel (000)	5,609	5,562	5,517	5,413	5,214	4,834
Rank	24	24	23	23	24	24
Annual Congestion Cost (\$ million)	84	76	70	65	58	50
Rank	31	32	32	30	31	33
<b>Annual Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced</b>						
Excess Due to Congestion (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
Due to All Travel (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Truck Annual Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced</b>						
Excess Due to Truck Congestion (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
Due to Truck Travel (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--

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# Mobility Data for Nashville-Davidson TN

Inventory Measures	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997
<b>Urban Area Information</b>						
Population (1000s)	900	850	815	780	740	700
Rank	45	47	47	49	49	51
Commuters (1000s)	444	412	389	366	342	318
<b>Daily Vehicle-Miles of Travel (1000s)</b>						
Freeway	12,200	11,600	11,000	10,250	9,750	9,350
Arterial Streets	10,140	9,325	8,505	8,265	8,135	8,030
<b>Cost Components</b>						
Value of Time (\$/hour)	13.43	13.22	12.85	12.43	12.17	11.98
Commercial Cost (\$/hour)	32.69	31.51	30.38	29.28	28.89	28.50
Gasoline (\$/gallon)	1.32	1.45	1.47	1.07	1.03	1.13
Diesel (\$/gallon)	1.30	1.47	1.42	1.06	1.11	1.20
System Performance	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997
<b>Congested Travel (% of peak VMT)</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Congested System (% of lane-miles)</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Congested Time (number of "Rush Hours")</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Annual Excess Fuel Consumed</b>						
Total Fuel (1000 gallons)	14,927	13,595	12,489	11,339	10,309	9,120
Rank	35	35	36	37	39	39
Fuel per Peak Auto Commuter (gallons)	18	16	14	13	12	11
Rank	27	36	50	51	53	54
<b>Annual Delay</b>						
Total Delay (1000s of person-hours)	30,475	27,756	25,497	23,151	21,046	18,619
Rank	34	36	37	38	39	40
Delay per Auto Commuter (pers-hrs)	45	44	43	41	40	37
Rank	21	20	19	21	19	22
<b>Travel Time Index</b>	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.17
Rank	31	32	34	30	30	32
<b>Commuter Stress Index</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Freeway Planning Time Index (95th Pctile)</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Congestion Cost</b>						
Total Cost (\$ millions)	473	426	380	330	294	257
Rank	34	37	36	38	38	40
Cost per Auto Commuter (\$)	979	905	853	802	746	670
Rank	23	29	31	33	37	45
<b>Truck Congestion</b>						
Annual Person-Hours of Delay (000)	1,280	1,166	1,071	972	884	782
Rank	36	39	39	40	40	41
Annual Gallons of Wasted Fuel (000)	4,537	4,131	3,796	3,446	3,132	2,771
Rank	25	25	26	27	27	27
Annual Congestion Cost (\$ million)	45	40	36	30	27	24
Rank	32	35	36	37	38	39
<b>Annual Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced</b>						
Excess Due to Congestion (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
Due to All Travel (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Truck Annual Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced</b>						
Excess Due to Truck Congestion (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
Due to Truck Travel (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--

\* Note: Zeroes in the table reflect values less than 0.5.

# Mobility Data for Nashville-Davidson TN

Inventory Measures	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991
<b>Urban Area Information</b>						
Population (1000s)	665	640	615	605	590	575
Rank	52	54	55	55	55	54
Commuters (1000s)	298	282	267	258	248	237
<b>Daily Vehicle-Miles of Travel (1000s)</b>						
Freeway	8,880	8,640	8,450	7,810	7,265	6,600
Arterial Streets	7,835	7,720	7,410	6,875	6,705	6,655
<b>Cost Components</b>						
Value of Time (\$/hour)	11.71	11.37	11.06	10.78	10.47	10.17
Commercial Cost (\$/hour)	28.12	27.75	27.38	27.02	26.66	26.30
Gasoline (\$/gallon)	1.24	1.11	1.03	1.07	1.08	1.11
Diesel (\$/gallon)	1.33	1.21	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.20
System Performance	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991
<b>Congested Travel (% of peak VMT)</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Congested System (% of lane-miles)</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Congested Time (number of "Rush Hours")</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Annual Excess Fuel Consumed</b>						
Total Fuel (1000 gallons)	8,178	7,315	6,389	5,966	5,573	5,186
Rank	40	41	42	42	42	41
Fuel per Peak Auto Commuter (gallons)	10	9	7	6	6	7
Rank	57	59	73	76	69	57
<b>Annual Delay</b>						
Total Delay (1000s of person-hours)	16,696	14,935	13,043	12,180	11,377	10,589
Rank	42	42	43	43	43	42
Delay per Auto Commuter (pers-hrs)	36	34	31	30	29	28
Rank	20	24	31	30	28	26
<b>Travel Time Index</b>	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13
Rank	34	36	39	36	38	34
<b>Commuter Stress Index</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Freeway Planning Time Index (95th Pctile)</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Congestion Cost</b>						
Total Cost (\$ millions)	227	196	167	152	139	126
Rank	43	42	43	43	43	42
Cost per Auto Commuter (\$)	614	566	509	489	472	453
Rank	48	53	58	59	56	56
<b>Truck Congestion</b>						
Annual Person-Hours of Delay (000)	701	627	548	512	478	445
Rank	43	44	44	44	45	42
Annual Gallons of Wasted Fuel (000)	2,486	2,223	1,941	1,813	1,693	1,577
Rank	27	28	32	31	31	30
Annual Congestion Cost (\$ million)	22	19	16	15	14	13
Rank	39	41	42	42	41	40
<b>Annual Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced</b>						
Excess Due to Congestion (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
Due to All Travel (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Truck Annual Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced</b>						
Excess Due to Truck Congestion (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
Due to Truck Travel (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--

\* Note: Zeroes in the table reflect values less than 0.5.

# Mobility Data for Nashville-Davidson TN

Inventory Measures	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985
<b>Urban Area Information</b>						
Population (1000s)	565	550	540	540	535	530
Rank	54	55	55	55	54	54
Commuters (1000s)	230	222	216	214	210	207
<b>Daily Vehicle-Miles of Travel (1000s)</b>						
Freeway	6,265	6,065	5,545	4,975	4,440	4,115
Arterial Streets	6,620	6,600	6,605	6,070	5,955	5,470
<b>Cost Components</b>						
Value of Time (\$/hour)	9.75	9.25	8.83	8.48	8.18	8.03
Commercial Cost (\$/hour)	25.95	25.60	25.26	24.93	24.60	24.27
Gasoline (\$/gallon)	1.08	1.12	1.03	1.04	1.01	1.32
Diesel (\$/gallon)	1.07	1.02	0.94	0.94	0.92	1.20
System Performance	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985
<b>Congested Travel (% of peak VMT)</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Congested System (% of lane-miles)</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Congested Time (number of "Rush Hours")</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Annual Excess Fuel Consumed</b>						
Total Fuel (1000 gallons)	4,785	4,446	4,236	4,027	3,754	3,599
Rank	40	39	39	39	39	39
Fuel per Peak Auto Commuter (gallons)	5	5	5	4	4	4
Rank	72	63	58	61	54	50
<b>Annual Delay</b>						
Total Delay (1000s of person-hours)	9,768	9,077	8,649	8,221	7,664	7,348
Rank	41	40	40	39	39	39
Delay per Auto Commuter (pers-hrs)	26	25	25	24	22	22
Rank	27	26	24	20	24	20
<b>Travel Time Index</b>	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10
Rank	35	33	33	30	33	27
<b>Commuter Stress Index</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Freeway Planning Time Index (95th Pctile)</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Congestion Cost</b>						
Total Cost (\$ millions)	112	99	90	83	75	71
Rank	40	40	40	39	39	39
Cost per Auto Commuter (\$)	437	430	431	424	410	403
Rank	55	54	50	46	41	36
<b>Truck Congestion</b>						
Annual Person-Hours of Delay (000)	410	381	363	345	322	309
Rank	42	42	42	41	40	37
Annual Gallons of Wasted Fuel (000)	1,454	1,352	1,287	1,224	1,141	1,094
Rank	30	32	29	28	28	25
Annual Congestion Cost (\$ million)	11	10	10	9	8	8
Rank	41	41	39	37	38	36
<b>Annual Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced</b>						
Excess Due to Congestion (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
Due to All Travel (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Truck Annual Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced</b>						
Excess Due to Truck Congestion (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--
Due to Truck Travel (tons)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--	--	--	--

\* Note: Zeroes in the table reflect values less than 0.5.

# Mobility Data for Nashville-Davidson TN

Inventory Measures	1984	1983	1982
<b>Urban Area Information</b>			
Population (1000s)	530	525	525
Rank	53	52	52
Commuters (1000s)	206	202	200
<b>Daily Vehicle-Miles of Travel (1000s)</b>			
Freeway	3,965	3,700	3,655
Arterial Streets	5,305	5,250	5,175
<b>Cost Components</b>			
Value of Time (\$/hour)	7.75	7.43	7.20
Commercial Cost (\$/hour)	23.94	23.63	23.31
Gasoline (\$/gallon)	1.34	1.37	1.43
Diesel (\$/gallon)	1.22	1.24	1.30
System Performance	1984	1983	1982
<b>Congested Travel (% of peak VMT)</b>	--	--	--
<b>Congested System (% of lane-miles)</b>	--	--	--
<b>Congested Time (number of "Rush Hours")</b>	--	--	--
<b>Annual Excess Fuel Consumed</b>			
Total Fuel (1000 gallons)	3,389	3,196	3,061
Rank	38	37	34
Fuel per Peak Auto Commuter (gallons)	4	3	3
Rank	41	46	34
<b>Annual Delay</b>			
Total Delay (1000s of person-hours)	6,920	6,526	6,250
Rank	39	37	34
Delay per Auto Commuter (pers-hrs)	21	20	19
Rank	19	18	17
<b>Travel Time Index</b>	1.09	1.09	1.09
Rank	30	28	26
<b>Commuter Stress Index</b>	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--
<b>Freeway Planning Time Index (95th Pctile)</b>	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--
<b>Congestion Cost</b>			
Total Cost (\$ millions)	65	59	56
Rank	39	37	33
Cost per Auto Commuter (\$)	391	385	386
Rank	34	32	32
<b>Truck Congestion</b>			
Annual Person-Hours of Delay (000)	291	274	262
Rank	36	34	33
Annual Gallons of Wasted Fuel (000)	1,031	972	930
Rank	25	24	24
Annual Congestion Cost (\$ million)	8	7	7
Rank	32	32	30
<b>Annual Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced</b>			
Excess Due to Congestion (tons)	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--
Due to All Travel (tons)	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--
<b>Truck Annual Greenhouse Gases (CO2) Produced</b>			
Excess Due to Truck Congestion (tons)	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--
Due to Truck Travel (tons)	--	--	--
Rank	--	--	--

\* Note: Zeroes in the table reflect values less than 0.5.