



**Test Report No. 440822-01**



## **EVALUATION OF ATTACHMENTS TO CONCRETE BARRIER SYSTEMS TO DETER PEDESTRIANS**

### **COOPERATIVE RESEARCH PROGRAM**

Texas Department of Transportation  
<https://tti.tamu.edu/documents/0-7082-R1-Vol2.pdf>

### **TEXAS A&M TRANSPORTATION INSTITUTE PROVING GROUND**

Roadside Safety & Physical Security  
Texas A&M University System RELLIS Campus  
Building 7091  
1254 Avenue A  
Bryan, TX 77807





|   |  |  |           |
|---|--|--|-----------|
| 1. Report No.<br>FHWA/TX-23/0-7082-R1-Vol2  | 2. Government Accession No.                          | 3. Recipient's Catalog No.   |           |
| 4. Title and Subtitle<br>EVALUATION OF ATTACHMENTS TO CONCRETE BARRIER SYSTEMS TO DETER PEDESTRIANS—VOLUME 2: CRASH REPORT  |  | 5. Report Date<br>Published: August 2023   |           |
|   |  | 6. Performing Organization Code  |           |
| 7. Author(s)<br>Chiara Silvestri-Dobrovolsky, Roger P. Bligh, Maysam Kiani, Aniruddha Zalani, William J. L. Schroeder, and Darrell L. Kuhn  |  | 8. Performing Organization Report No.<br>Report 0-7082-R1-Vol2   |           |
| 9. Performing Organization Name and Address<br>Texas A&M Transportation Institute Proving Ground<br>3135 TAMU<br>College Station, Texas 77843-3135  |  | 10. Work Unit No. (TRAIS)  |           |
|   |  | 11. Contract or Grant No.<br>Project 0-7082  |           |
| 12. Sponsoring Agency Name and Address<br>Texas Department of Transportation<br>Research and Technology Implementation Office<br>125 E. 11th Street<br>Austin, Texas 78701-2483   |  | 13. Type of Report and Period Covered<br>Technical Report:<br>August 2020–November 2022  |           |
|   |  | 14. Sponsoring Agency Code   |           |
| 15. Supplementary Notes<br>Project sponsored by the Texas Department of Transportation and the Federal Highway Administration.<br>Project Title: Evaluate Attachments to Concrete Barrier Systems to Deter Pedestrians<br>URL: <a href="https://tti.tamu.edu/documents/0-7082-R1-Vol2.pdf">https://tti.tamu.edu/documents/0-7082-R1-Vol2.pdf</a>  |  |  |           |
| 16. Abstract<br><br>The purpose of the tests reported herein was to assess the performance of prioritized attachments to concrete barrier systems according to the safety-performance evaluation guidelines included in the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials <i>Manual for Assessing Safety Hardware (MASH)</i> , Second Edition. The crash tests for the attachments on the single-slope concrete median barrier were performed in accordance with <i>MASH</i> Test Level 4 (TL-4), and the crash tests for the attachments on the F-shape concrete median barrier were performed in accordance with <i>MASH</i> Test Level 3 (TL-3).<br><br>This report provides details on the prioritized attachments to concrete barrier systems, the crash tests and results, and the performance assessment of the investigated systems for <i>MASH</i> TL-3 and TL-4 longitudinal barrier evaluation criteria.<br><br>The investigated systems met the performance criteria for <i>MASH</i> TL-3 (F-shape) and TL-4 (single-slope) longitudinal barriers. |  |  |           |
| 17. Key Words<br>Longitudinal Barrier, Concrete Barrier, Glare Screen, <i>MASH</i> , Crash Test, Pedestrian Deterrent, Pedestrian Safety  |  | 18. Distribution Statement<br>No restrictions. This document is available to the public through NTIS:<br>National Technical Information Service<br>Alexandria, Virginia<br><a href="https://www.ntis.gov">https://www.ntis.gov</a> |           |
| 19. Security Classif. (of this report)<br>Unclassified  | 20. Security Classif. (of this page)<br>Unclassified | 21. No. of Pages<br>224  | 22. Price |



# **EVALUATION OF ATTACHMENTS TO CONCRETE BARRIER SYSTEMS TO DETER PEDESTRIANS—VOLUME 2: CRASH REPORT**

by

Chiara Silvestri-Dobrovolny, Ph.D.  
Research Scientist  
Texas A&M Transportation Institute

Roger P. Bligh, P.E.  
Senior Research Engineer  
Texas A&M Transportation Institute

Maysam Kiani, Ph.D.  
Assistant Research Engineer  
Texas A&M Transportation Institute

Aniruddha Zalani  
Graduate Assistant  
Texas A&M Transportation Institute

William J. L. Schroeder  
Research Engineering Associate  
Texas A&M Transportation Institute

and

Darrell L. Kuhn, P.E.  
Quality Manager  
Texas A&M Transportation Institute

Report 0-7082-R1-Vol2  
Project 0-7082

Project Title: Evaluate Attachments to Concrete Barrier Systems to Deter Pedestrians

Sponsored by the  
Texas Department of Transportation  
and the  
Federal Highway Administration

Published: August 2023

TEXAS A&M TRANSPORTATION INSTITUTE  
College Station, Texas 77843-3135



## **DISCLAIMER**

This research was sponsored by the Texas Department of Transportation (TxDOT) and the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA). The contents of this report reflect the views of the authors, who are responsible for the facts and the accuracy of the data presented herein. The contents do not necessarily reflect the official view or policies of FHWA or TxDOT. This report does not constitute a standard, specification, or regulation.

The United States Government and the State of Texas do not endorse products or manufacturers. Trade or manufacturers' names appear herein solely because they are considered essential to the object of this report.

## **TTI PROVING GROUND DISCLAIMER**

The results of the crash testing reported herein apply only to the article tested.

## **REPORT AUTHORIZATION**

---

Bill L. Griffith, Research Specialist  
Deputy Quality Manager

---

Darrell L. Kuhn, P.E., Research Specialist  
Quality Manager

---

Matthew N. Robinson, Research Specialist  
Test Facility Manager & Technical Manager

---

Chiara Silvestri-Dobrovoly, Ph.D.  
Research Scientist

---

## **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

This project was sponsored by TxDOT and FHWA. The authors thank the project manager, Shelley Pridgen, and the members of the Project Monitoring Committee—Ken Mora and Alberto Guevara from the Design Division and Nicholas Aiello from the Traffic Safety Division—for their guidance and feedback during the project. The authors also thank Texas A&M High Performance Research Computing for providing computing resources for advance simulation analyses performed under this research.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

|  |            |
|--|------------|
|  | Page       |
| <b>List of Figures .....</b>   | <b>x</b>   |
| <b>List of Tables .....</b>  | <b>xiv</b> |
| <b>Chapter 1. Introduction .....</b>   | <b>1</b>   |
| <b>Chapter 2. System Details .....</b>   | <b>3</b>   |
| 2.1. Test Article and Installation Details .....   | 3          |
| 2.2. Design Modifications during Tests .....   | 3          |
| 2.3. Material Specifications .....   | 14         |
| <b>Chapter 3. Test Requirements and Evaluation Criteria.....</b>   | <b>15</b>  |
| 3.1. Crash Test Performed/Matrix .....   | 15         |
| 3.2. Evaluation Criteria .....   | 15         |
| <b>Chapter 4. Test Conditions .....</b>  | <b>17</b>  |
| 4.1. Test Facility .....   | 17         |
| 4.2. Vehicle Tow and Guidance System .....   | 17         |
| 4.3. Data Acquisition Systems .....  | 17         |
| 4.3.1. Vehicle Instrumentation and Data Processing .....   | 17         |
| 4.3.2. Anthropomorphic Dummy Instrumentation .....   | 18         |
| 4.3.3. Photographic Instrumentation Data Processing .....  | 19         |
| <b>Chapter 5. MASH Test 4-12 of Armorcast Gawk Screens on Single Slope Concrete Barrier (Crash Test No. 440822-01-1) .....</b> | <b>20</b>  |
| 5.1. Test Article Details and Critical Impact Point .....  | 20         |
| 5.2. Test Designation and Actual Impact Conditions .....   | 20         |
| 5.3. Weather Conditions .....  | 22         |
| 5.4. Test Vehicle .....  | 23         |
| 5.5. Test Description .....  | 24         |
| 5.6. Damage to Test Installation .....   | 24         |
| 5.7. Damage to Test Vehicle .....  | 26         |
| 5.8. Occupant Risk Factors .....   | 29         |
| 5.9. Test Summary .....  | 30         |
| <b>Chapter 6. MASH Test 4-12 of creen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier (Crash Test No. 440822-01-2) .....</b>        | <b>36</b>  |
| 6.1. Test Article Details and Critical Impact Point .....  | 36         |
| 6.2. Test Designation and Actual Impact Conditions .....   | 36         |
| 6.3. Weather Conditions .....  | 38         |
| 6.4. Test Vehicle .....  | 39         |
| 6.5. Test Description .....  | 40         |
| 6.6. Damage to Test Installation .....   | 40         |
| 6.7. Damage to Test Vehicle .....  | 42         |
| 6.8. Occupant Risk Factors .....   | 45         |
| 6.9. Test Summary .....  | 45         |
| <b>Chapter 7. MASH Test 3-11 of Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier (Crash Test No. 440822-01-3) .....</b>               | <b>52</b>  |
| 7.1. Test Article Details and Critical Impact Point .....  | 52         |
| 7.2. Test Designation and Actual Impact Conditions .....   | 52         |

|                    |  |            |
|--------------------|--|------------|
| 7.3.               | Weather Conditions .....   | 54         |
| 7.4.               | Test Vehicle .....   | 55         |
| 7.5.               | Test Description .....   | 56         |
| 7.6.               | Damage to Test Installation .....  | 57         |
| 7.7.               | Damage to Test Vehicle.....  | 58         |
| 7.8.               | Occupant Risk Factors .....  | 61         |
| 7.9.               | Test Summary .....   | 61         |
| <b>Chapter 8.</b>  | <b>MASH Test 3-11 of Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier</b>    |            |
|                    | <b>(Crash Test No. 440822-01-4) .....</b>                                | <b>68</b>  |
| 8.1.               | Test Article Details and Critical Impact Point.....                      | 68         |
| 8.2.               | Test Designation and Actual Impact Conditions .....                      | 68         |
| 8.3.               | Weather Conditions .....   | 70         |
| 8.4.               | Test Vehicle .....   | 70         |
| 8.5.               | Test Description .....   | 72         |
| 8.6.               | Damage to Test Installation .....  | 72         |
| 8.7.               | Damage to Test Vehicle.....  | 74         |
| 8.8.               | Occupant Risk Factors .....  | 77         |
| 8.9.               | Test Summary .....   | 77         |
| <b>Chapter 9.</b>  | <b>MASH Test 3-11 of Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier (Crash Test</b> |            |
|                    | <b>No. 440822-01-5) .....</b>  | <b>84</b>  |
| 9.1.               | Test Article Details and Critical Impact Point.....                      | 84         |
| 9.2.               | Test Designation and Actual Impact Conditions .....                      | 84         |
| 9.3.               | Weather Conditions .....   | 86         |
| 9.4.               | Test Vehicle .....   | 87         |
| 9.5.               | Test Description .....   | 88         |
| 9.6.               | Damage to Test Installation .....  | 88         |
| 9.7.               | Damage to Test Vehicle.....  | 90         |
| 9.8.               | Occupant Risk Factors .....  | 93         |
| 9.9.               | Test Summary .....   | 93         |
| <b>Chapter 10.</b> | <b>Summary and Conclusions.....</b>                                      | <b>101</b> |
| 10.1.              | Assessment of Test Results.....  | 101        |
| 10.2.              | Conclusions.....   | 101        |
| <b>References</b>  | <b>.....</b>   | <b>107</b> |
| <b>APPENDIX A.</b> | <b>Crash Test 440822-01-1.....</b>                                       | <b>109</b> |
| A.1.               | Details of Test Article.....   | 109        |
| A.2.               | Vehicle Properties and Information .....                                 | 115        |
| A.3.               | Sequential Photographs.....  | 117        |
| A.4.               | Vehicle Angular Displacement .....                                       | 120        |
| A.5.               | Vehicle Accelerations .....  | 121        |
| <b>APPENDIX B.</b> | <b>Crash Test 440822-01-2.....</b>                                       | <b>123</b> |
| B.1.               | Details of Test Article.....   | 123        |
| B.2.               | Vehicle Properties and Information .....                                 | 137        |
| B.3.               | Sequential Photographs.....  | 139        |
| B.4.               | Vehicle Angular Displacement .....                                       | 142        |
| B.5.               | Vehicle Accelerations .....  | 143        |
| <b>APPENDIX C.</b> | <b>Crash Test 440822-01-3.....</b>                                       | <b>145</b> |

|  |  |            |
|--|--|------------|
| C.1.   | Details of Test Article .....                                    | 145        |
| C.2.   | Vehicle Properties and Information .....                         | 151        |
| C.3.   | Sequential Photographs .....                                     | 154        |
| C.4.   | Vehicle Angular Displacement .....                               | 157        |
| C.5.   | Vehicle Accelerations .....                                      | 158        |
| <b>APPENDIX D. Crash Test 440822-01-4.....</b> |  | <b>161</b> |
| D.1.   | Details of Test Article .....                                    | 161        |
| D.2.   | Vehicle Properties and Information .....                         | 173        |
| D.3.   | Sequential Photographs.....                                      | 176        |
| D.4.   | Vehicle Angular Displacement .....                               | 179        |
| D.5.   | Vehicle Accelerations .....                                      | 180        |
| <b>APPENDIX E. Crash Test 440822-01-5.....</b> |  | <b>183</b> |
| E.1.   | Details of Test Article .....                                    | 183        |
| E.2.   | Vehicle Properties and Information .....                         | 187        |
| E.3.   | Sequential Photographs.....                                      | 190        |
| E.4.   | Vehicle Angular Displacement .....                               | 193        |
| E.5.   | Vehicle Accelerations .....                                      | 194        |
| <b>APPENDIX F. Material Properties .....</b>   |  | <b>197</b> |
| F.1.   | Concrete Information for the Single-Slope Concrete Barrier ..... | 197        |
| F.2.   | Concrete Information for the F-Shape Concrete Barrier .....      | 203        |

## LIST OF FIGURES

|  | Page |
|--|------|
| Figure 2.1. Details of Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier. ....  | 4    |
| Figure 2.2. Details of Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier. ....   | 5    |
| Figure 2.3. Details of Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier. ....   | 6    |
| Figure 2.4. Details of Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier.....   | 7    |
| Figure 2.5. Details of Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier.....  | 8    |
| Figure 2.6. Impact Side of Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier prior to<br>Testing.....                               | 9    |
| Figure 2.7. Field Side of Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier prior to Testing. ....                                  | 9    |
| Figure 2.8. Impact Side of Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier prior to<br>Testing.....                            | 10   |
| Figure 2.9. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier prior to Testing. ....   | 10   |
| Figure 2.10. The Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier prior to Testing. ....  | 11   |
| Figure 2.11. Impact Side of Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier prior to Testing.....                                      | 11   |
| Figure 2.12. Impact Side of Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier prior to Testing. ....                                  | 12   |
| Figure 2.13. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier prior to Testing. ....   | 12   |
| Figure 2.14. Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier prior to Testing.....   | 13   |
| Figure 2.15. Impact Side of Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier prior to Testing. ....   | 13   |
| Figure 5.1. Critical Impact Point for Test 440822-01-1. ....   | 20   |
| Figure 5.2. Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier/Test Vehicle Geometrics for<br>Test 440822-01-1. ....                 | 21   |
| Figure 5.3. Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier/Test Vehicle Impact Location<br>for Test 440822-01-1. ....            | 22   |
| Figure 5.4. Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-1. ....  | 23   |
| Figure 5.5. Opposite Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-1. ....   | 23   |
| Figure 5.6. Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier after Test at Impact Location,<br>Test 440822-01-1. ....              | 25   |
| Figure 5.7. Rear View of the Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier Post Impact,<br>Test 440822-01-1. ....               | 26   |
| Figure 5.7. Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier after Test at Base Plate with<br>Missing Post, Test 440822-01-1. .... | 26   |
| Figure 5.8. Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-1. ....   | 27   |
| Figure 5.9. Rear Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-1.....   | 27   |
| Figure 5.10. Overall Interior of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-1.....  | 28   |
| Figure 5.11. Interior of Test Vehicle on Impact Side after Test 440822-01-1. ....  | 28   |
| Figure 5.12. Summary of Results for <i>MASH</i> Test 4-12 on Armorcast® Gawk Screen on<br>Single-Slope Barrier.....              | 31   |
| Figure 5.13. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-1, Sequential Test Pictures.....  | 34   |
| Figure 5.14. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-1, Summary Drawing.....   | 35   |
| Figure 6.1. Critical Impact Point for Test 440822-01-2. ....   | 36   |
| Figure 6.2. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier/Test Vehicle Geometrics for<br>Test 440822-01-2. ....              | 37   |
| Figure 6.3. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier/Test Vehicle Impact<br>Location for Test 440822-01-2. ....         | 38   |

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Figure 6.4. Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-2. ....  | 39 |
| Figure 6.5. Opposite Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-2. ....   | 39 |
| Figure 6.6. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier after Test at Impact<br>Location, Test 440822-01-2. ....       | 41 |
| Figure 6.7. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier after Test at Post 8,<br>Test 440822-01-2. ....                | 42 |
| Figure 6.8. Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-2. ....   | 42 |
| Figure 6.9. Rear Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-2. ....  | 43 |
| Figure 6.10. Overall Interior of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-2. ....   | 43 |
| Figure 6.11. Interior of Test Vehicle on Impact Side after Test 440822-01-2. ....  | 44 |
| Figure 6.12. Summary of Results for <i>MASH</i> Test 4-12 on Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on<br>Single-Slope Barrier. ....      | 46 |
| Figure 6.13. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-2, Sequential Test Pictures. ....   | 49 |
| Figure 6.14. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-2, Summary Drawing. ....  | 51 |
| Figure 7.1. Critical Impact Point for Test 440822-01-3. ....   | 52 |
| Figure 7.2. Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier/Test Vehicle Geometrics for<br>Test 440822-01-3. ....                  | 53 |
| Figure 7.3. Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier/Test Vehicle Impact Location,<br>Test 440822-01-3. ....                | 54 |
| Figure 7.4. Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-3. ....  | 55 |
| Figure 7.5. Opposite Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-3. ....   | 55 |
| Figure 7.6. Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier after Test at Impact Location,<br>Test 440822-01-3. ....               | 57 |
| Figure 7.7. Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier after Test at Post 4,<br>Test 440822-01-3. ....                        | 58 |
| Figure 7.8. Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-3. ....   | 58 |
| Figure 7.9. Rear Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-3. ....  | 59 |
| Figure 7.10. Overall Interior of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-3. ....   | 59 |
| Figure 7.11. Interior of Test Vehicle on Impact Side after Test 440822-01-3. ....  | 60 |
| Figure 7.12. Summary of Results for <i>MASH</i> Test 3-11 on Armorcast® Gawk Screen on<br>F-Shape Barrier. ....              | 62 |
| Figure 7.13. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-3, Sequential Test Pictures. ....   | 65 |
| Figure 7.14. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-3, Summary Drawing. ....  | 67 |
| Figure 8.1. Critical Impact Point for Test 440822-01-4. ....   | 68 |
| Figure 8.2. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier/Test Vehicle Geometrics for<br>Test 440822-01-4. ....               | 69 |
| Figure 8.3. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier/Test Vehicle Impact Location,<br>Test 440822-01-4. ....             | 70 |
| Figure 8.4. Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-4. ....  | 71 |
| Figure 8.5. Opposite Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-4. ....   | 71 |
| Figure 8.6. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier after Test at Impact Location,<br>Test 440822-01-4. ....            | 73 |
| Figure 8.7. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier after Test at the Joint of<br>Posts 6 and 7, Test 440822-01-4. .... | 74 |
| Figure 8.8. Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-4. ....   | 74 |
| Figure 8.9. Rear Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-4. ....  | 75 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Figure 8.10. Overall Interior of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-4.....   | 75  |
| Figure 8.11. Interior of Test Vehicle on Impact Side after Test 440822-01-4. ....   | 76  |
| Figure 8.12. Summary of Results for <i>MASH</i> Test 3-11 on Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on<br>F-Shape Barrier.....                   | 78  |
| Figure 8.13. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-4, Sequential Test Pictures.....   | 81  |
| Figure 8.14. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-4, Summary Drawing.....  | 83  |
| Figure 9.1. Critical Impact Point for Test 440822-01-5. ....  | 84  |
| Figure 9.2. Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier/Test Vehicle Geometrics for<br>Test 440822-01-5. ....                               | 85  |
| Figure 9.3. Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier/Test Vehicle Impact Location,<br>Test 440822-01-5. ....                             | 86  |
| Figure 9.4. Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-5. ....   | 87  |
| Figure 9.5. Opposite Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-5. ....  | 87  |
| Figure 9.6. Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier after Test at Impact Location,<br>Test 440822-01-5. ....                            | 89  |
| Figure 9.7. Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier after Test at the Base of Post 6,<br>Test 440822-01-5. ....                         | 90  |
| Figure 9.8. Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-5. ....  | 90  |
| Figure 9.9. Rear Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-5.....  | 91  |
| Figure 9.10. Overall Interior of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-5.....   | 91  |
| Figure 9.11. Interior of Test Vehicle on Impact Side after Test 440822-01-5. ....   | 92  |
| Figure 9.12. Summary of Results for <i>MASH</i> Test 3-11 on Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape<br>Barrier. ....                           | 95  |
| Figure 9.13. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-5, Sequential Test Pictures.....   | 97  |
| Figure 9.14. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-5, Summary Drawing.....  | 99  |
| Figure A.1. Vehicle Properties for Test No. 440822-01-1. ....   | 115 |
| Figure A.4. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-1 (Overhead Views).....   | 117 |
| Figure A.5. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-1 (Frontal Views).....  | 118 |
| Figure A.6. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-1 (Rear Views).....   | 119 |
| Figure A.7. Vehicle Angular Displacements for Test No. 440822-01-1. ....  | 120 |
| Figure A.8. Vehicle Longitudinal Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-1<br>(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity). .... | 121 |
| Figure A.9. Vehicle Lateral Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-1 (Accelerometer<br>Located at Center of Gravity). ....      | 121 |
| Figure A.10. Vehicle Vertical Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-1<br>(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity). ....    | 122 |
| Figure B.1. Vehicle Properties for Test No. 440822-01-2.....  | 137 |
| Figure B.4. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-2 (Overhead Views).....   | 139 |
| Figure B.5. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-2 (Frontal Views).....  | 140 |
| Figure B.6. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-2 (Rear Views).....   | 141 |
| Figure B.7. Vehicle Angular Displacements for Test No. 440822-01-2. ....  | 142 |
| Figure B.8. Vehicle Longitudinal Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-2<br>(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity). .... | 143 |
| Figure B.9. Vehicle Lateral Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-2 (Accelerometer<br>Located at Center of Gravity). ....      | 143 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Figure B.10. Vehicle Vertical Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-2<br>(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity). .....   | 144 |
| Figure C.1. Vehicle Properties for Test No. 440822-01-3. ....   | 151 |
| Figure C.2. Exterior Crush Measurements for Test No. 440822-01-3. ....  | 152 |
| Figure C.3. Occupant Compartment Measurements for Test No. 440822-01-3. ....  | 153 |
| Figure C.4. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-3 (Overhead Views). ....  | 154 |
| Figure C.5. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-3 (Frontal Views). ....   | 155 |
| Figure C.6. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-3 (Rear Views). ....  | 156 |
| Figure C.7. Vehicle Angular Displacements for Test No. 440822-01-3. ....  | 157 |
| Figure C.8. Vehicle Longitudinal Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-3<br>(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity). .... | 158 |
| Figure C.9. Vehicle Lateral Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-3 (Accelerometer<br>Located at Center of Gravity). ....      | 158 |
| Figure C.10. Vehicle Vertical Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-3<br>(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity). ....    | 159 |
| Figure D.1. Vehicle Properties for Test No. 440822-01-4. ....   | 173 |
| Figure D.2. Exterior Crush Measurements for Test No. 440822-01-4. ....  | 174 |
| Figure D.3. Occupant Compartment Measurements for Test No. 440822-01-4. ....  | 175 |
| Figure D.4. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-4 (Overhead Views). ....  | 176 |
| Figure D.5. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-4 (Frontal Views). ....   | 177 |
| Figure D.6. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-4 (Rear Views). ....  | 178 |
| Figure D.7. Vehicle Angular Displacements for Test No. 440822-01-4. ....  | 179 |
| Figure D.8. Vehicle Longitudinal Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-4<br>(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity). .... | 180 |
| Figure D.9. Vehicle Lateral Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-4 (Accelerometer<br>Located at Center of Gravity). ....      | 180 |
| Figure D.10. Vehicle Vertical Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-4<br>(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity). ....    | 181 |
| Figure E.1. Vehicle Properties for Test No. 440822-01-5. ....   | 187 |
| Figure E.2. Exterior Crush Measurements for Test No. 440822-01-5. ....  | 188 |
| Figure E.3. Occupant Compartment Measurements for Test No. 440822-01-5. ....  | 189 |
| Figure E.4. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-5 (Overhead Views). ....  | 190 |
| Figure E.5. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-5 (Frontal Views). ....   | 191 |
| Figure E.6. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-5 (Rear Views). ....  | 192 |
| Figure E.7. Vehicle Angular Displacements for Test No. 440822-01-5. ....  | 193 |
| Figure E.8. Vehicle Longitudinal Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-5<br>(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity). .... | 194 |
| Figure E.9. Vehicle Lateral Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-5 (Accelerometer<br>Located at Center of Gravity). ....      | 194 |
| Figure E.10. Vehicle Vertical Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-5<br>(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity). ....    | 195 |

## LIST OF TABLES

|   | Page |
|---|------|
| Table 2.1. Concrete Strength. ....  | 14   |
| Table 3.1. Test Conditions and Evaluation Criteria Specified for Longitudinal Barriers. ....                  | 15   |
| Table 3.2. Evaluation Criteria Required for <i>MASH</i> Testing. ....   | 16   |
| Table 5.1. Impact Conditions for <i>MASH</i> Test 4-12, Crash Test 440822-01-1. ....                          | 20   |
| Table 5.2. Exit Parameters for <i>MASH</i> Test 4-12, Crash Test 440822-01-1. ....                            | 21   |
| Table 5.3. Weather Conditions for Test 440822-01-1. ....  | 22   |
| Table 5.4. Vehicle Measurements for Test 440822-01-1. ....  | 24   |
| Table 5.5. Events during Test 440822-01-1. ....   | 24   |
| Table 5.6. Damage to Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier, Test 440822-01-1. ....                   | 25   |
| Table 5.7. Occupant Compartment Deformation for Test 440822-01-1. ....  | 29   |
| Table 5.8. Exterior Vehicle Damage for Test 440822-01-1. ....   | 29   |
| Table 5.9. Occupant Risk Factors for Test 440822-01-1. ....   | 30   |
| Table 5.10. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-1, General Information, Impact and<br>Exit Conditions. .... | 32   |
| Table 5.11. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-1, Occupant Risk, Vehicle and Test<br>Article Damage. ....  | 33   |
| Table 6.1. Impact Conditions for <i>MASH</i> Test 4-12, Crash Test 440822-01-2. ....                          | 36   |
| Table 6.2. Exit Parameters for <i>MASH</i> Test 4-12, Crash Test 440822-01-2. ....                            | 37   |
| Table 6.3. Weather Conditions for Test 440822-01-2. ....  | 38   |
| Table 6.4. Vehicle Measurements for Test 440822-01-2. ....  | 40   |
| Table 6.5. Events during Test 440822-01-2. ....   | 40   |
| Table 6.6. Damage to Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier,<br>Test 440822-01-2. ....             | 41   |
| Table 6.7. Occupant Compartment Deformation for Test 440822-01-2. ....  | 44   |
| Table 6.8. Exterior Vehicle Damage for Test 440822-01-2. ....   | 44   |
| Table 6.9. Occupant Risk Factors for Test 440822-01-2. ....   | 45   |
| Table 6.10. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-2, General Information, Impact and<br>Exit Conditions. .... | 47   |
| Table 6.11. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-2, Occupant Risk, Vehicle and Test<br>Article Damage. ....  | 48   |
| Table 7.1. Impact Conditions for <i>MASH</i> Test 3-11, Crash Test 440822-01-3. ....                          | 53   |
| Table 7.2. Exit Parameters for <i>MASH</i> Test 3-11, Crash Test 440822-01-3. ....                            | 53   |
| Table 7.3. Weather Conditions for Test 440822-01-3. ....  | 54   |
| Table 7.4. Vehicle Measurements for Test 440822-01-3. ....  | 56   |
| Table 7.5. Events during Test 440822-01-3. ....   | 56   |
| Table 7.6. Damage to Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier, Test 440822-01-3. ....                        | 57   |
| Table 7.7. Occupant Compartment Deformation for Test 440822-01-3. ....  | 60   |
| Table 7.8. Exterior Vehicle Damage for Test 440822-01-3. ....   | 60   |
| Table 7.9. Occupant Risk Factors for Test 440822-01-3. ....   | 61   |
| Table 7.10. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-3, General Information, Impact and<br>Exit Conditions. .... | 63   |
| Table 7.11. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-3, Occupant Risk, Vehicle and Test<br>Article Damage. ....  | 64   |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Table 8.1. Impact Conditions for <i>MASH</i> Test 3-11, Crash Test 440822-01-4. ....  | 69  |
| Table 8.2. Exit Parameters for <i>MASH</i> Test 3-11, Crash Test 440822-01-4.....   | 69  |
| Table 8.3. Weather Conditions for Test 440822-01-4. ....  | 70  |
| Table 8.4. Vehicle Measurements for Test 440822-01-4. ....  | 72  |
| Table 8.5. Events during Test 440822-01-4.....  | 72  |
| Table 8.6. Damage to Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier, Test 440822-01-4.....  | 73  |
| Table 8.7. Occupant Compartment Deformation for Test 440822-01-4. ....  | 76  |
| Table 8.8. Exterior Vehicle Damage for Test 440822-01-4. ....   | 76  |
| Table 8.9. Occupant Risk Factors for Test 440822-01-4.....  | 77  |
| Table 8.10. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-4, General Information, Impact and<br>Exit Conditions. ....   | 79  |
| Table 8.11. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-4, Occupant Risk, Vehicle and Test<br>Article Damage. ....  | 80  |
| Table 9.1. Impact Conditions for <i>MASH</i> Test 3-11, Crash Test 440822-01-5. ....  | 84  |
| Table 9.2. Exit Parameters for <i>MASH</i> Test 3-11, Crash Test 440822-01-5.....   | 85  |
| Table 9.3. Weather Conditions for Test 440822-01-5. ....  | 86  |
| Table 9.4. Vehicle Measurements for Test 440822-01-5. ....  | 88  |
| Table 9.5. Events during Test 440822-01-5.....  | 88  |
| Table 9.6. Damage to Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier, Test 440822-01-5.....   | 89  |
| Table 9.7. Occupant Compartment Deformation for Test 440822-01-5. ....  | 92  |
| Table 9.8. Exterior Vehicle Damage for Test 440822-01-5. ....   | 92  |
| Table 9.9. Occupant Risk Factors for Test 440822-01-5.....  | 93  |
| Table 9.10. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-5, General Information, Impact and<br>Exit Conditions. ....   | 95  |
| Table 9.11. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-5, Occupant Risk, Vehicle and Test<br>Article Damage. ....  | 96  |
| Table 10.1. Performance Evaluation Summary for <i>MASH</i> Test 4-12 on Armorcast® Gawk<br>Screen on Single-Slope Barrier, Test 440822-01-1, April 29, 2022.....  | 101 |
| Table 10.2. Performance Evaluation Summary for <i>MASH</i> Test 4-12 on Screen-Safe® Glare<br>Screen on Single-Slope Barrier, Test 440822-01-2, June 1, 2022.....   | 102 |
| Table 10.3. Performance Evaluation Summary for <i>MASH</i> Test 3-11 on Armorcast® Gawk<br>Screen on F-Shape Barrier, Test 440822-01-3, April 19, 2022. ....  | 103 |
| Table 10.4. Performance Evaluation Summary for <i>MASH</i> Test 3-11 on Screen-Safe® Glare<br>Screen on F-Shape Barrier, Test 440822-01-4, May 17, 2022. ....   | 104 |
| Table 10.5. Performance Evaluation Summary for <i>MASH</i> Test 3-11 on Chain-Link Fence on<br>F-Shape Barrier, Test 440822-01-5, August 4, 2022.....   | 105 |
| Table 10.6. Assessment Summary for <i>MASH</i> TL-3 Tests on Armorcast® Gawk Screen,<br>Screen-Safe® Glare Screen, and Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier; and<br><i>MASH</i> TL-4 Tests on Armorcast® Gawk Screen and Screen-Safe® Glare Screen<br>on Single-Slope Barrier..... | 106 |

| SI* (MODERN METRIC) CONVERSION FACTORS                            |                             |                            |                            |                    |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| APPROXIMATE CONVERSIONS TO SI UNITS                               |                             |                            |                            |                    |
| Symbol  | When You Know               | Multiply By                | To Find                    | Symbol             |
| <b>LENGTH</b>   |                             |                            |                            |                    |
| in  | inches                      | 25.4                       | millimeters                | mm                 |
| ft  | feet                        | 0.305                      | meters                     | m                  |
| yd  | yards                       | 0.914                      | meters                     | m                  |
| mi  | miles                       | 1.61                       | kilometers                 | km                 |
| <b>AREA</b>   |                             |                            |                            |                    |
| in <sup>2</sup>   | square inches               | 645.2                      | square millimeters         | mm <sup>2</sup>    |
| ft <sup>2</sup>   | square feet                 | 0.093                      | square meters              | m <sup>2</sup>     |
| yd <sup>2</sup>   | square yards                | 0.836                      | square meters              | m <sup>2</sup>     |
| ac  | acres                       | 0.405                      | hectares                   | ha                 |
| mi <sup>2</sup>   | square miles                | 2.59                       | square kilometers          | km <sup>2</sup>    |
| <b>VOLUME</b>   |                             |                            |                            |                    |
| fl oz   | fluid ounces                | 29.57                      | milliliters                | mL                 |
| gal   | gallons                     | 3.785                      | liters                     | L                  |
| ft <sup>3</sup>   | cubic feet                  | 0.028                      | cubic meters               | m <sup>3</sup>     |
| yd <sup>3</sup>   | cubic yards                 | 0.765                      | cubic meters               | m <sup>3</sup>     |
| NOTE: volumes greater than 1000L shall be shown in m <sup>3</sup> |                             |                            |                            |                    |
| <b>MASS</b>   |                             |                            |                            |                    |
| oz  | ounces                      | 28.35                      | grams                      | g                  |
| lb  | pounds                      | 0.454                      | kilograms                  | kg                 |
| T   | short tons (2000 lb)        | 0.907                      | megagrams (or metric ton") | Mg (or "t")        |
| <b>TEMPERATURE (exact degrees)</b>                                |                             |                            |                            |                    |
| °F  | Fahrenheit                  | 5(F-32)/9<br>or (F-32)/1.8 | Celsius                    | °C                 |
| <b>FORCE and PRESSURE or STRESS</b>                               |                             |                            |                            |                    |
| lbf   | poundforce                  | 4.45                       | newtons                    | N                  |
| lbf/in <sup>2</sup>   | poundforce per square inch  | 6.89                       | kilopascals                | kPa                |
| APPROXIMATE CONVERSIONS FROM SI UNITS                             |                             |                            |                            |                    |
| Symbol  | When You Know               | Multiply By                | To Find                    | Symbol             |
| <b>LENGTH</b>   |                             |                            |                            |                    |
| mm  | millimeters                 | 0.039                      | inches                     | in                 |
| m   | meters                      | 3.28                       | feet                       | ft                 |
| m   | meters                      | 1.09                       | yards                      | yd                 |
| km  | kilometers                  | 0.621                      | miles                      | mi                 |
| <b>AREA</b>   |                             |                            |                            |                    |
| mm <sup>2</sup>   | square millimeters          | 0.0016                     | square inches              | in <sup>2</sup>    |
| m <sup>2</sup>  | square meters               | 10.764                     | square feet                | ft <sup>2</sup>    |
| m <sup>2</sup>  | square meters               | 1.195                      | square yards               | yd <sup>2</sup>    |
| ha  | hectares                    | 2.47                       | acres                      | ac                 |
| km <sup>2</sup>   | Square kilometers           | 0.386                      | square miles               | mi <sup>2</sup>    |
| <b>VOLUME</b>   |                             |                            |                            |                    |
| mL  | milliliters                 | 0.034                      | fluid ounces               | oz                 |
| L   | liters                      | 0.264                      | gallons                    | gal                |
| m <sup>3</sup>  | cubic meters                | 35.314                     | cubic feet                 | ft <sup>3</sup>    |
| m <sup>3</sup>  | cubic meters                | 1.307                      | cubic yards                | yd <sup>3</sup>    |
| <b>MASS</b>   |                             |                            |                            |                    |
| g   | grams                       | 0.035                      | ounces                     | oz                 |
| kg  | kilograms                   | 2.202                      | pounds                     | lb                 |
| Mg (or "t")   | megagrams (or "metric ton") | 1.103                      | short tons (2000lb)        | T                  |
| <b>TEMPERATURE (exact degrees)</b>                                |                             |                            |                            |                    |
| °C  | Celsius                     | 1.8C+32                    | Fahrenheit                 | °F                 |
| <b>FORCE and PRESSURE or STRESS</b>                               |                             |                            |                            |                    |
| N   | newtons                     | 0.225                      | poundforce                 | lbf                |
| kPa   | kilopascals                 | 0.145                      | poundforce per square inch | lb/in <sup>2</sup> |

\*SI is the symbol for the International System of Units

## Chapter 1. INTRODUCTION

The purpose of the tests reported herein was to assess the performance of prioritized attachments to concrete barrier systems according to the safety-performance evaluation guidelines included in the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO) *Manual for Assessing Safety Hardware (MASH)*, Second Edition (1). The crash tests for the attachments on single-slope concrete median barrier were performed in accordance with *MASH* Test Level 4 (TL-4), and the crash tests for the attachments on F-shape concrete median barrier were performed in accordance with *MASH* Test Level 3 (TL-3). The intended use of the attachments is to deter pedestrian crossings across highways.



## **Chapter 2. SYSTEM DETAILS**

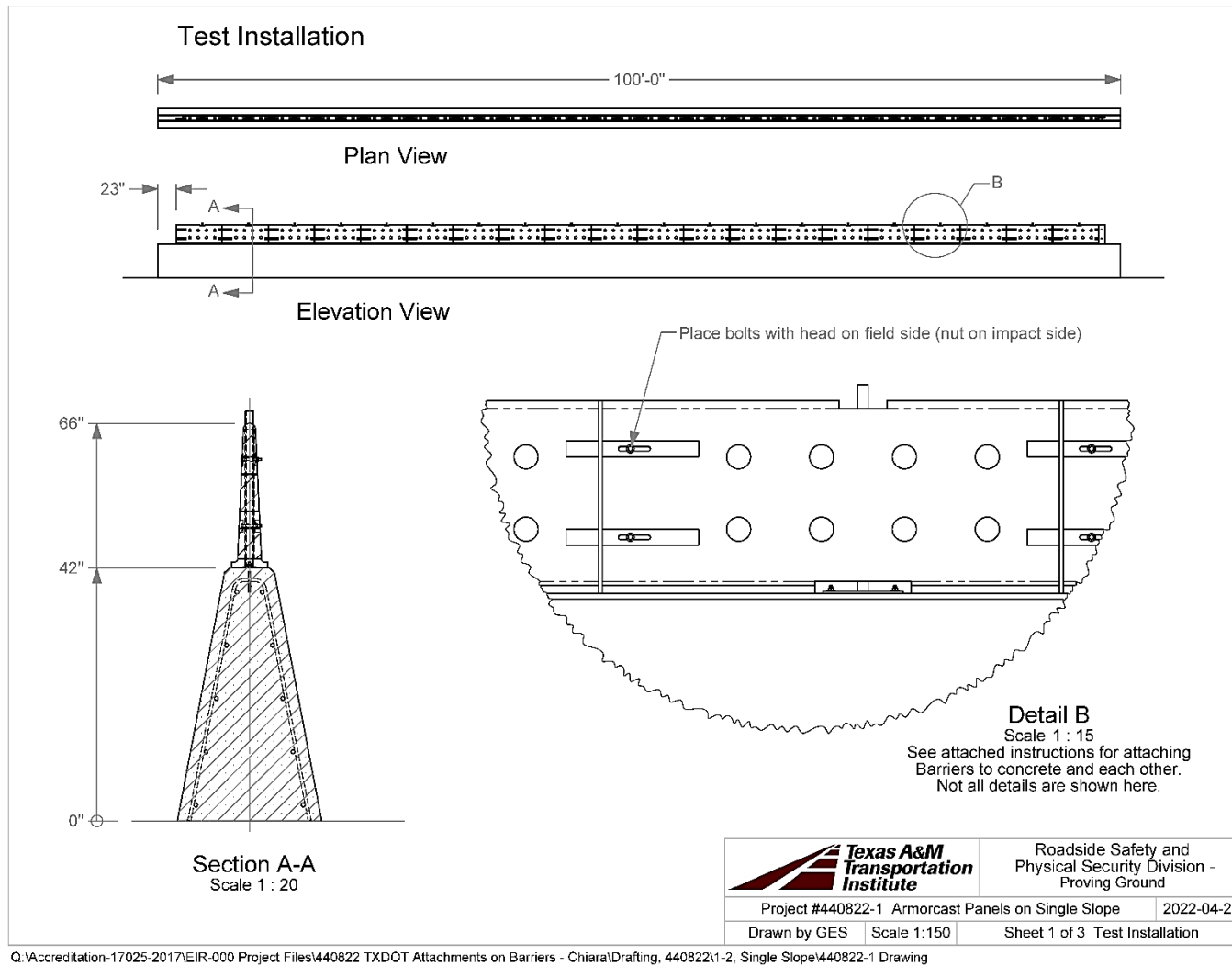
### **2.1. TEST ARTICLE AND INSTALLATION DETAILS**

Detailed descriptions of each installation are presented in each system's respective chapter.

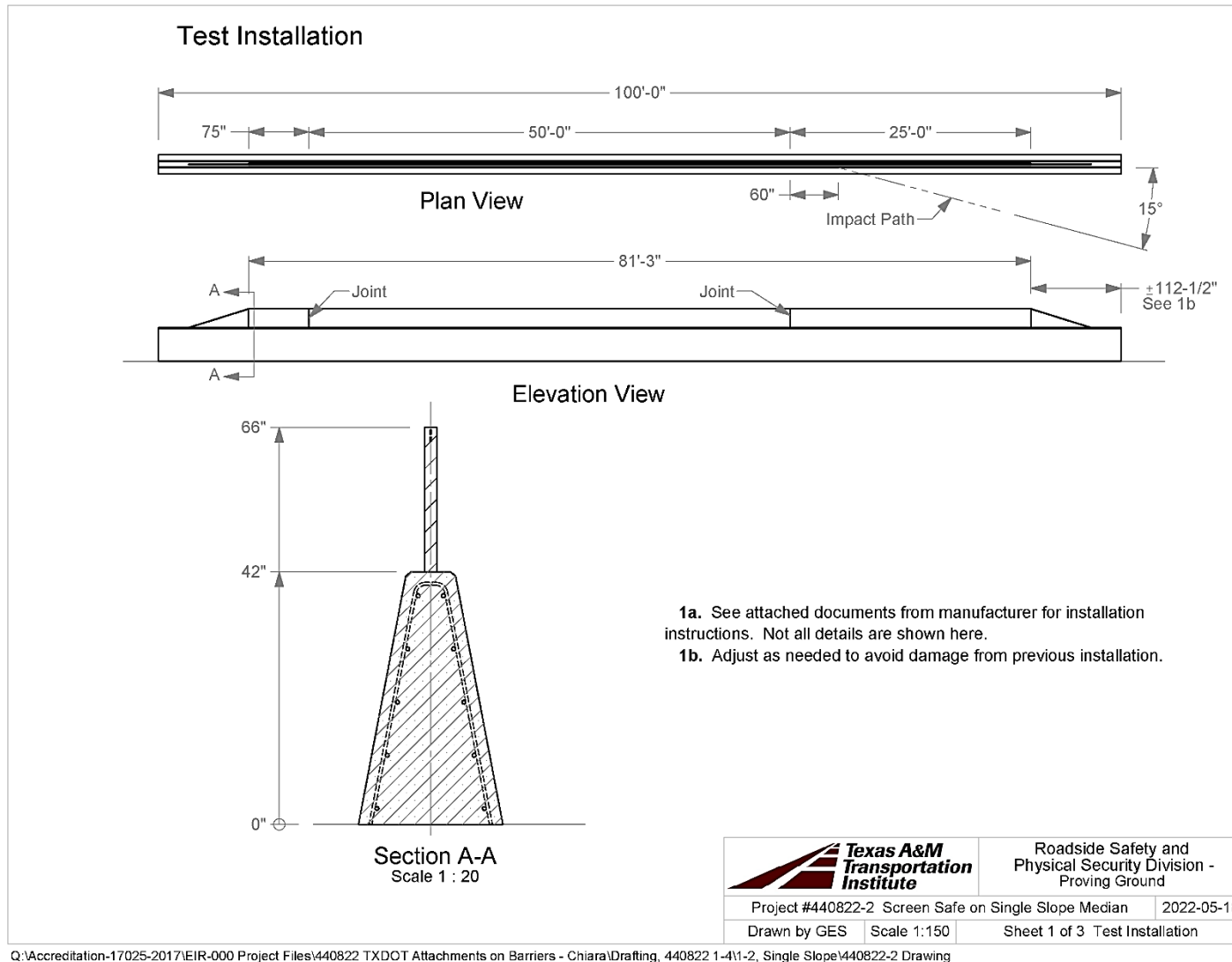
Figure 2.1 through Figure 2.5 present the overall information on the attachments to concrete barrier systems, and Figure 2.6 through Figure 2.15 provide photographs of the installations. Appendix A through Appendix E provide further details on the attachments to concrete barrier systems. Drawings were provided by the Texas A&M Transportation Institute (TTI) Proving Ground and the manufacturers of the attachments, and construction was performed by MBC Construction and TTI Proving Ground personnel.

### **2.2. DESIGN MODIFICATIONS DURING TESTS**

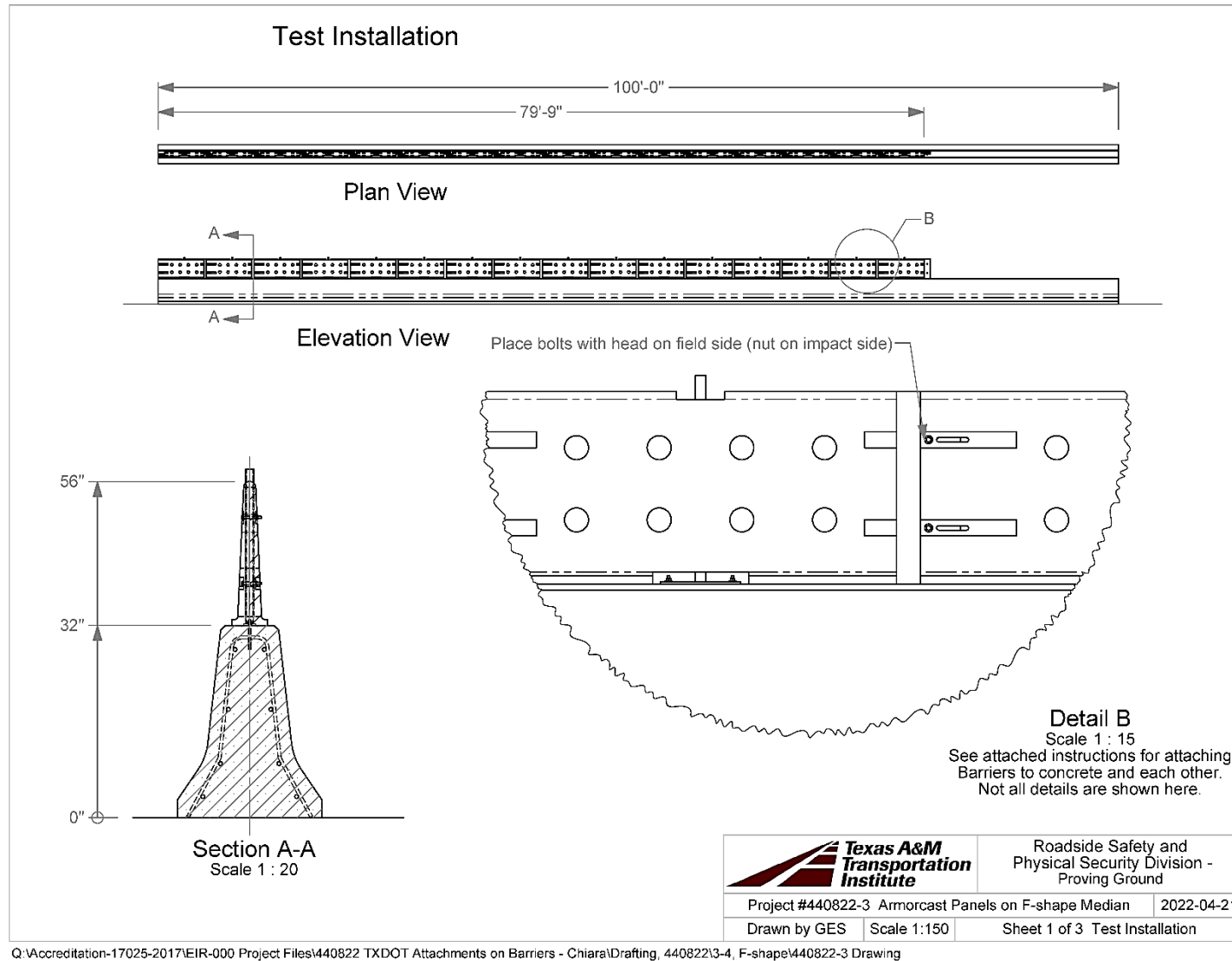
No modifications were made to the installations during the testing phase.



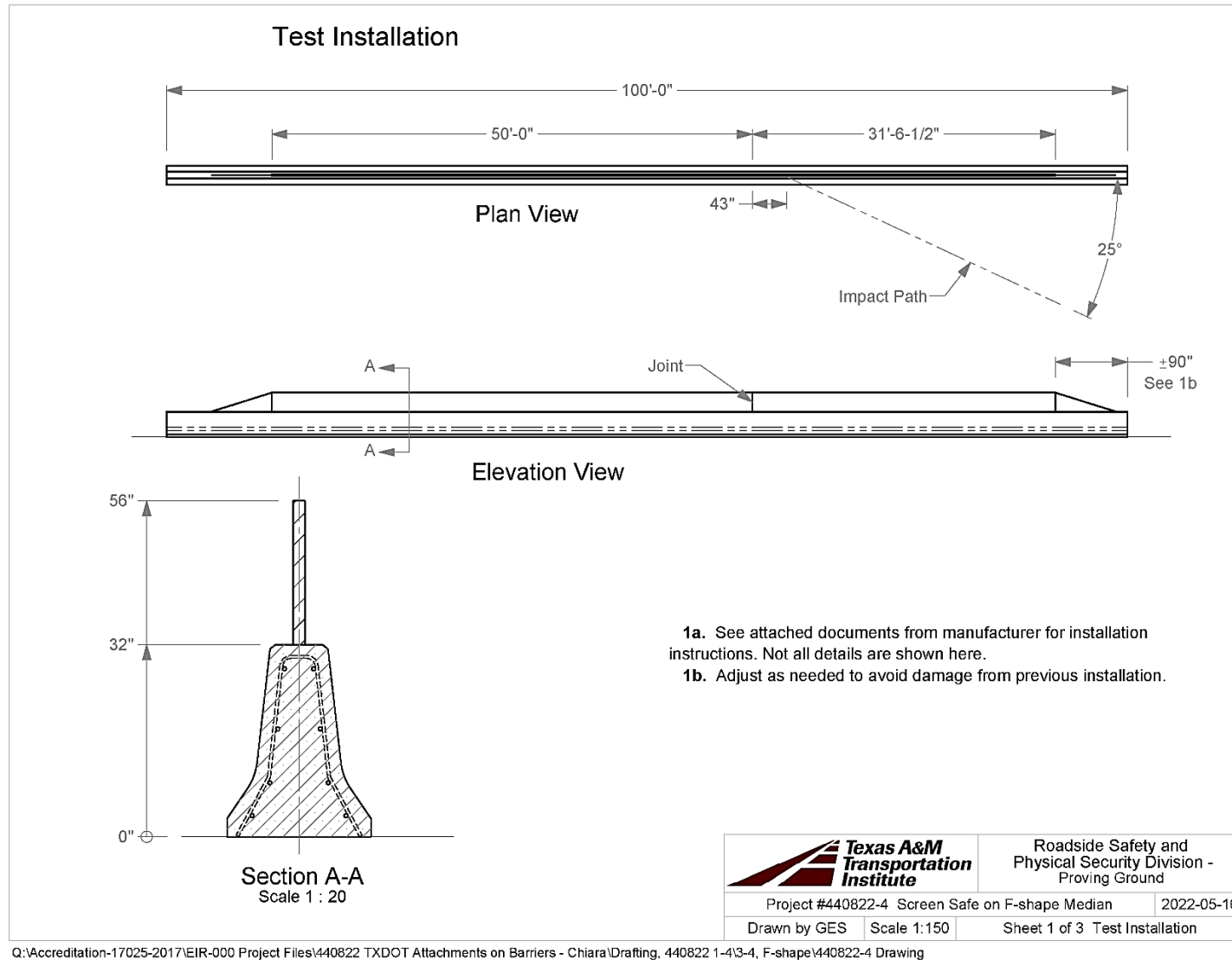
**Figure 2.1. Details of Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier.**



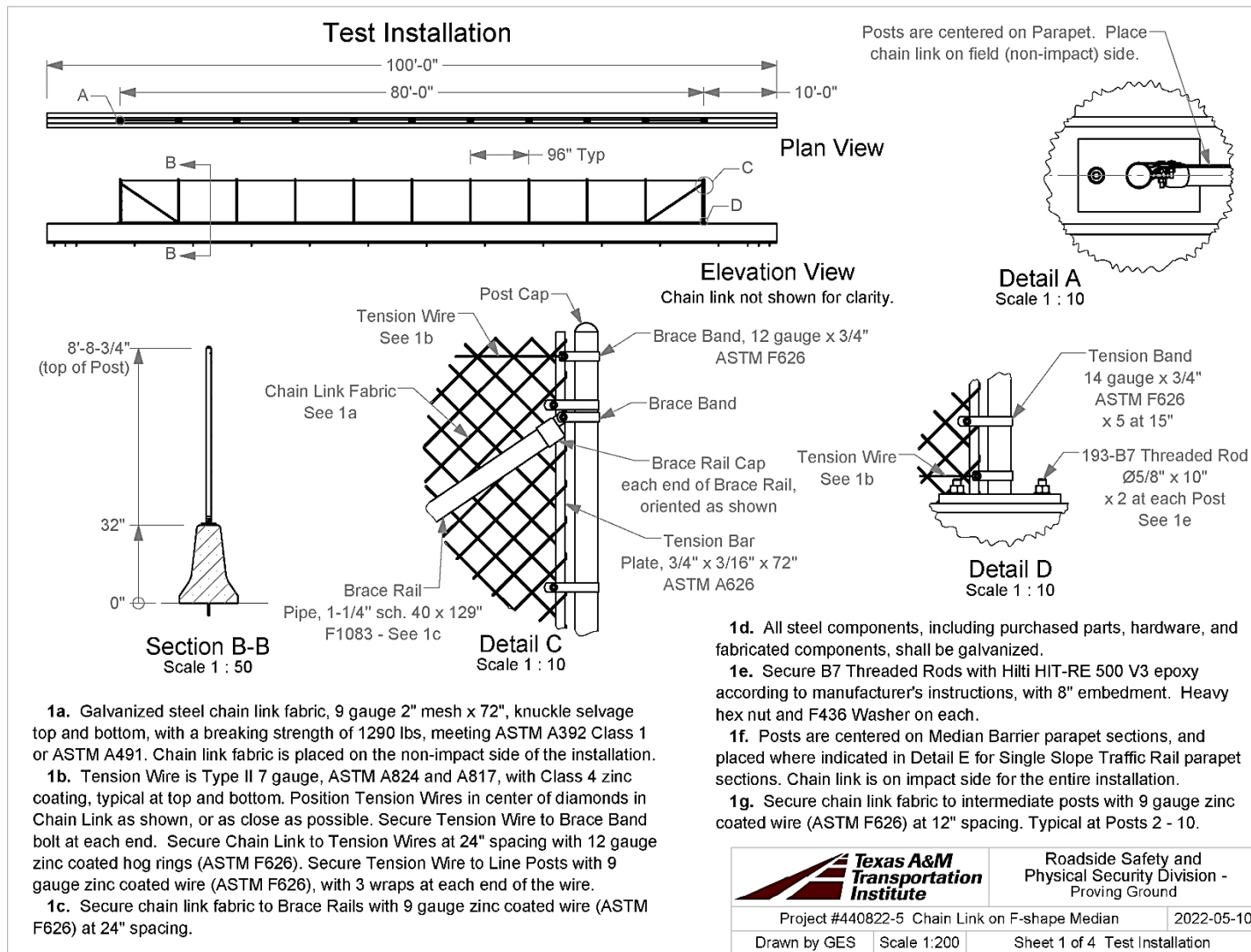
**Figure 2.2. Details of Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier.**



**Figure 2.3. Details of Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier.**



**Figure 2.4. Details of Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier.**



Q:\Accreditation-17025-2017\EIR-000 Project Files\440822 TXDOT Attachments on Barriers - Chiara\440822-01-5 Chain Link Fence on F-Shape\Drafting, 440822-5\440822-5 Drawing

**Figure 2.5. Details of Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier.**



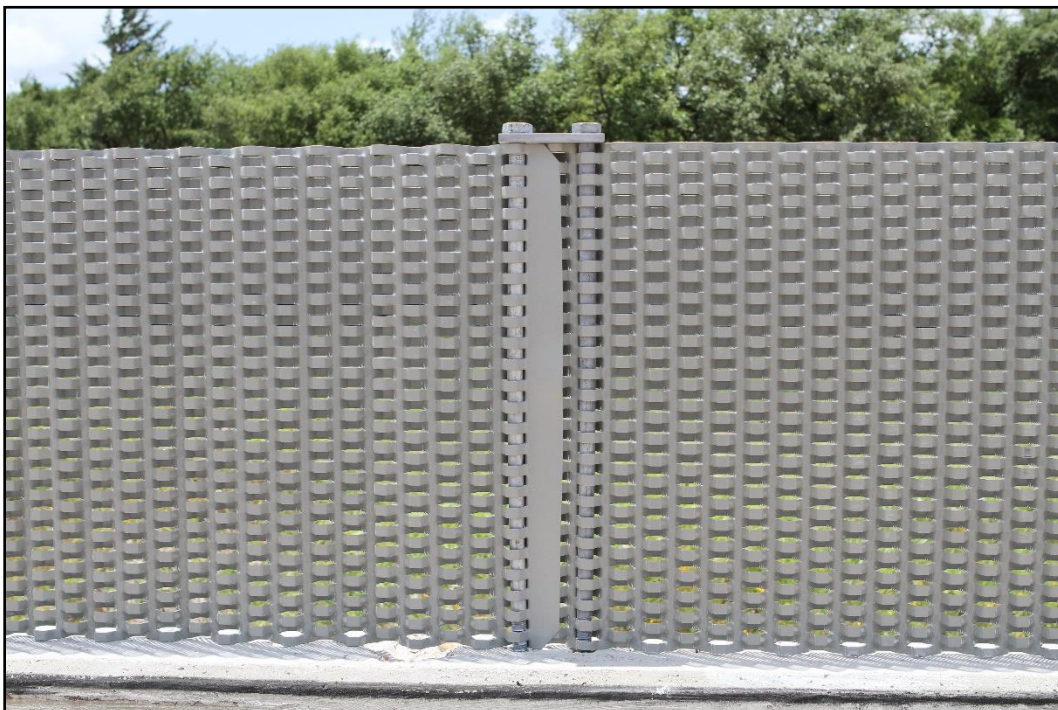
**Figure 2.6. Impact Side of Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier prior to Testing.**



**Figure 2.7. Field Side of Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier prior to Testing.**



**Figure 2.8. Impact Side of Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier prior to Testing.**



**Figure 2.9. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier prior to Testing.**



**Figure 2.10. The Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier prior to Testing.**



**Figure 2.11. Impact Side of Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier prior to Testing.**



**Figure 2.12. Impact Side of Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier prior to Testing.**



**Figure 2.13. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier prior to Testing.**



**Figure 2.14. Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier prior to Testing.**



**Figure 2.15. Impact Side of Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier prior to Testing.**

### 2.3. MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

Appendix F provides material certification documents for the materials used to install/construct the F-shape and single-slope barriers. Table 2.1 shows the average compressive strengths of the concrete on the days of the first tests: April 19, 2022, for the F-shape barriers, and April 29, 2022, for the single-slope barriers.

**Table 2.1. Concrete Strength.**

| <b>Location</b> | <b>Design Strength (psi)</b> | <b>Avg. Strength (psi)</b> | <b>Age (days)</b> | <b>Detailed Location</b>       | <b>Casting Date</b> |
|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| F-Shape         | 3600                         | 5370                       | 36                | South $\frac{2}{3}$ of Barrier | March 14, 2022      |
| F-Shape         | 3600                         | 5140                       | 36                | North $\frac{1}{3}$ of Barrier | March 14, 2022      |
| Single-Slope    | 3600                         | 5280                       | 36                | South $\frac{2}{3}$ of Barrier | March 24, 2022      |
| Single-Slope    | 3600                         | 4873                       | 36                | North $\frac{1}{3}$ of Barrier | March 24, 2022      |

## Chapter 3. TEST REQUIREMENTS AND EVALUATION CRITERIA

### 3.1. CRASH TEST PERFORMED/MATRIX

Table 3.1 shows the test conditions and evaluation criteria for *MASH* Test 4-12 (Tests 440822-01-1 and 440822-01-2) and *MASH* Test 3-11 (Tests 440822-01-3, 440822-01-4, 440822-01-5) for longitudinal barriers. The target critical impact points (CIPs) for each test were determined using the information provided in *MASH* Section 2.2.1 and Section 2.3.2. The target CIPs for *MASH* Tests 3-11 and 4-12 are shown in their respective chapters.

**Table 3.1. Test Conditions and Evaluation Criteria Specified for Longitudinal Barriers.**

| Test Designation | Test Vehicle | Impact Speed | Impact Angle | <i>MASH</i> Evaluation Criteria |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| 3-11             | 2270P        | 62 mi/h      | 25°          | A, D, F, H, I                   |
| 4-12             | 10000S       | 56 mi/h      | 15°          | A, D, G                         |

The crash tests and data analysis procedures were in accordance with guidelines presented in *MASH*. Chapter 4 presents brief descriptions of these procedures.

### 3.2. EVALUATION CRITERIA

The appropriate safety evaluation criteria from Tables 2.2 and 5.1 of *MASH* were used to evaluate the crash tests reported herein. Table 3.2 provides detailed information on the evaluation criteria.

**Table 3.2. Evaluation Criteria Required for *MASH* Testing.**

| <b>Evaluation Factors</b> | <b>Evaluation Criteria</b>   | <b><i>MASH</i> Test</b> |
|---------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| A.                        | Test article should contain and redirect the vehicle or bring the vehicle to a controlled stop; the vehicle should not penetrate, underide, or override the installation although controlled lateral deflection of the test article is acceptable.   | 11, 12                  |
| D.                        | Detached elements, fragments, or other debris from the test article should not penetrate or show potential for penetrating the occupant compartment, or present undue hazard to other traffic, pedestrians, or personnel in a work zone. Deformations of, or intrusions into, the occupant compartment should not exceed limits set forth in Section 5.2.2 and Appendix E of <i>MASH</i> . | 11, 12                  |
| F.                        | The vehicle should remain upright during and after collision. The maximum roll and pitch angles are not to exceed 75 degrees.  | 11                      |
| G.                        | It is preferable, although not essential, that the vehicle remain upright during and after the collision.  | 12                      |
| H.                        | Occupant impact velocities (OIV) should satisfy the following limits: Preferred value of 30 ft/s, or maximum allowable value of 40 ft/s.<br>Occupant impact velocities (OIV) should satisfy the following limits: Preferred value of 10 ft/s, or maximum allowable value of 16 ft/s.   | 11                      |
| I.                        | The occupant ridedown accelerations should satisfy the following: Preferred value of 15.0 g, or maximum allowable value of 20.49 g.  | 11                      |

## **Chapter 4. TEST CONDITIONS**

### **4.1. TEST FACILITY**

The full-scale crash tests reported herein were performed at the TTI Proving Ground, an International Standards Organization (ISO)/International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) 17025-accredited laboratory with American Association for Laboratory Accreditation (A2LA) Mechanical Testing Certificate 2821.01. The full-scale crash tests were performed according to TTI Proving Ground quality procedures, as well as *MASH* guidelines and standards.

The test facilities of the TTI Proving Ground are located on The Texas A&M University System RELIS Campus, which consists of a 2000-acre complex of research and training facilities situated 10 mi northwest of the flagship campus of Texas A&M University. The site, formerly a United States Army Air Corps base, has large expanses of concrete runways and parking aprons well suited for experimental research and testing in the areas of vehicle performance and handling, vehicle-roadway interaction, highway pavement durability and efficacy, and roadside safety hardware and perimeter protective device evaluation. The site selected for construction and testing was an out-of-service apron/runway. The apron/runway consists of an unreinforced jointed-concrete pavement in 12.5-ft × 15-ft blocks nominally 6 inches deep. The aprons were built in 1942, and the joints have some displacement but are otherwise flat and level.

### **4.2. VEHICLE TOW AND GUIDANCE SYSTEM**

For the testing utilizing the 2270P and 10000S vehicles, each was towed into the test installation using a steel cable guidance and reverse tow system. A steel cable for guiding the test vehicle was tensioned along the path, anchored at each end, and threaded through an attachment to the front wheel of the test vehicle. An additional steel cable was connected to the test vehicle, passed around a pulley near the impact point and through a pulley on the tow vehicle, and then anchored to the ground such that the tow vehicle moved away from the test site. A 2:1 speed ratio between the test and tow vehicle existed with this system. Just prior to impact with the installation, the test vehicle was released and ran unrestrained. The vehicle remained freewheeling (i.e., no steering or braking inputs) until it cleared the immediate area of the test site.

### **4.3. DATA ACQUISITION SYSTEMS**

#### **4.3.1. Vehicle Instrumentation and Data Processing**

Each test vehicle was instrumented with a self-contained onboard data acquisition system. The signal conditioning and acquisition system is a multi-channel data acquisition system (DAS) produced by Diversified Technical Systems Inc. The accelerometers, which measure the x, y, and z axis of vehicle acceleration, are strain gauge type with linear millivolt output proportional to acceleration. Angular rate sensors, measuring vehicle roll, pitch, and yaw rates, are ultra-small, solid-state units designed for crash test service. The data acquisition hardware and software conform to the latest SAE J211, Instrumentation for Impact Test. Each of

the channels is capable of providing precision amplification, scaling, and filtering based on transducer specifications and calibrations. During the test, data are recorded from each channel at a rate of 10,000 samples per second with a resolution of one part in 65,536. Once data are recorded, internal batteries back these up inside the unit in case the primary battery cable is severed. Initial contact of the pressure switch on the vehicle bumper provides a time zero mark and initiates the recording process. After each test, the data are downloaded from the DAS unit into a laptop computer at the test site. The Test Risk Assessment Program (TRAP) software then processes the raw data to produce detailed reports of the test results.

Each DAS is returned to the factory annually for complete recalibration and to ensure that all instrumentation used in the vehicle conforms to the specifications outlined by SAE J211. All accelerometers are calibrated annually by means of an ENDEVCO® 2901 precision primary vibration standard. This standard and its support instruments are checked annually and receive a National Institute of Standards Technology (NIST) traceable calibration. The rate transducers used in the data acquisition system receive calibration via a Genisco Rate-of-Turn table. The subsystems of each data channel are also evaluated annually, using instruments with current NIST traceability, and the results are factored into the accuracy of the total data channel per SAE J211. Calibrations and evaluations are also made anytime data are suspect. Acceleration data are measured with an expanded uncertainty of  $\pm 1.7$  percent at a confidence factor of 95 percent ( $k = 2$ ).

TRAP uses the DAS-captured data to compute the occupant/compartment impact velocities, time of occupant/compartment impact after vehicle impact, and highest 10-millisecond (ms) average ridedown acceleration. TRAP calculates change in vehicle velocity at the end of a given impulse period. In addition, maximum average accelerations over 50-ms intervals in each of the three directions are computed. For reporting purposes, the data from the vehicle-mounted accelerometers are filtered with an SAE Class 180-Hz low-pass digital filter, and acceleration versus time curves for the longitudinal, lateral, and vertical directions are plotted using TRAP.

TRAP uses the data from the yaw, pitch, and roll rate transducers to compute angular displacement in degrees at 0.0001-s intervals, and then plots yaw, pitch, and roll versus time. These displacements are in reference to the vehicle-fixed coordinate system with the initial position and orientation being initial impact. Rate of rotation data is measured with an expanded uncertainty of  $\pm 0.7$  percent at a confidence factor of 95 percent ( $k = 2$ ).

#### **4.3.2. Anthropomorphic Dummy Instrumentation**

An Alderson Research Laboratories Hybrid II, 50th percentile male anthropomorphic dummy, restrained with lap and shoulder belts, was placed in the front seat on the impact side/opposite side of impact of each of the 2270P vehicles. The dummy was not instrumented.

According to *MASH*, use of a dummy in the 2270P vehicle is optional. However, *MASH* recommends that a dummy be used when testing “any longitudinal barrier with a height greater than or equal to 33 inches.” More specifically, use of the dummy in the 2270P vehicle is recommended for tall rails to evaluate the “potential for an occupant to extend out of the vehicle and come into direct contact with the test article.” Although this information is reported, it is not part of the impact performance evaluation. Since the height of the barriers with attachments

ranged from 56 inches to 104¾ inches, a dummy was placed in the front seat of each 2270P vehicle on the impact side and restrained with lap and shoulder belts.

*MASH* does not recommend or require use of a dummy in the 10000S vehicle, and no dummy was placed in the vehicle.

#### **4.3.3. Photographic Instrumentation Data Processing**

Photographic coverage of each test included three digital high-speed cameras:

- One located overhead with a field of view perpendicular to the ground and directly over the impact point.
- One placed upstream from the installation at an angle to have a field of view of the interaction of the rear of the vehicle with the installation.
- A third placed with a field of view parallel to and aligned with the installation at the downstream end.

A flashbulb on the impacting vehicle was activated by a pressure-sensitive tape switch to indicate the instant of contact with the concrete barriers. The flashbulb was visible from each camera. The video files from these digital high-speed cameras were analyzed to observe phenomena occurring during the collision and to obtain time-event, displacement, and angular data. A digital camera recorded and documented conditions of each test vehicle and the installation before and after the test.

## Chapter 5. *MASH* TEST 4-12 OF ARMORCAST GAWK SCREENS ON SINGLE SLOPE CONCRETE BARRIER (CRASH TEST NO. 440822-01-1)

### 5.1. TEST ARTICLE DETAILS AND CRITICAL IMPACT POINT

The installation consisted of a 100-ft long section of a cast-in-place single-slope concrete median barrier, with 20 sections of Armorcast® gawk screen panels mounted on top starting 23 inches from the upstream end of the concrete. The single-slope barrier was 42 inches tall, 24 inches wide at its base, and sloped symmetrically upward on both sides for a final width of 8 inches at the top of the barrier. The gawk screen panels were 63 inches long with a 6-inch overlap; thus, each individual panel spanned 57 inches. The panels were 24 inches tall and had a 6-inch wide, 1-inch tall base that sloped up on both sides for a final width of 2 inches at the top of the screen. The screens had two  $\frac{9}{16}$ -inch slots spaced vertically on one end and two  $\frac{9}{16}$ -inch holes spaced vertically on the opposite end in order to bolt the screens end to end on top of the single-slope barrier. Each screen was fixed to the barrier by being placed over a 26-inch tall post that was anchored to the top of the concrete barrier. The posts were centered on their respective screens, and a hitch pin attached to a chain welded to the inside of the post was inserted into a  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch through hole in order to keep the screens from being easily removed from the posts.

Figure 5.1 shows the impact conditions for *MASH* Test 4-12 (Crash Test 440822-01-1).

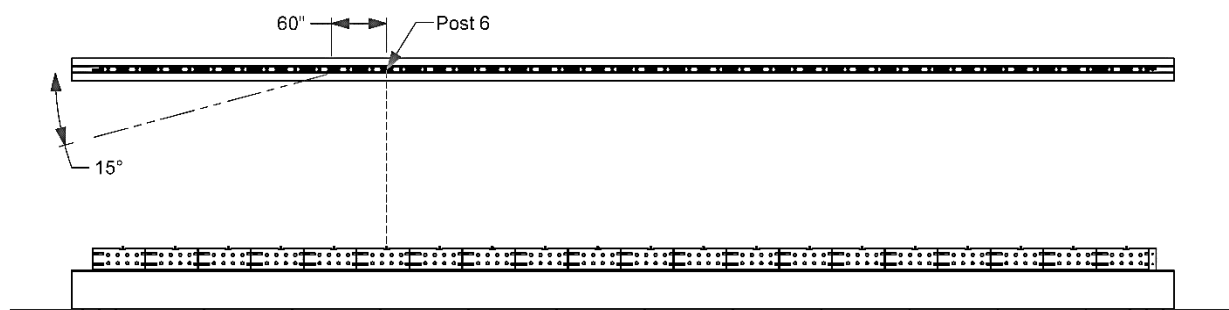


Figure 5.1. Critical Impact Point for Test 440822-01-1.

### 5.2. TEST DESIGNATION AND ACTUAL IMPACT CONDITIONS

See Table 5.1 for the *MASH* impact conditions and Table 5.2 for the exit parameters for Test 440822-01-1. Figure 5.2 and Figure 5.3 depict the target impact setup.

Table 5.1. Impact Conditions for *MASH* Test 4-12, Crash Test 440822-01-1.

| Test Parameter               | Specification | Tolerance | Measured |
|------------------------------|---------------|-----------|----------|
| Impact Speed (mi/h)          | 56            | ±2.5      | 56.7     |
| Impact Angle (deg)           | 15            | ±1.5      | 15       |
| Vehicle Inertial Weight (lb) | 22,000        | ±660      | 22,430   |
| Impact Severity (kip-ft)     | 142           | ≥142      | 161.5    |

| Test Parameter  | Specification                                | Tolerance  | Measured                                       |
|-----------------|--|------------|--|
| Impact Location | 60 inches upstream from the center of post 6 | ±12 inches | 70.4 inches upstream from the center of post 6 |

**Table 5.2. Exit Parameters for *MASH* Test 4-12, Crash Test 440822-01-1.**

| Exit Parameter                 | Measured   |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Speed (mi/h)                   | Not Measureable  |
| Trajectory (deg)               | Along barrier  |
| Heading (deg)                  | Along barrier  |
| Brakes applied post impact (s) | 2.9  |
| Vehicle at rest position       | 242 ft downstream of impact point<br>5 ft to the field side<br>0° downstream |
| Comments:                      | Vehicle remained upright and stable.   |



**Figure 5.2. Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier/Test Vehicle Geometries for Test 440822-01-1.**



**Figure 5.3. Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier/Test Vehicle Impact Location for Test 440822-01-1.**

### **5.3. WEATHER CONDITIONS**

Table 5.3 provides the weather conditions for Test 440822-01-1.

**Table 5.3. Weather Conditions for Test 440822-01-1.**

|                                |                   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Date of Test</b>            | April 29, 2022 AM |
| <b>Temperature (°F)</b>        | 79                |
| <b>Relative Humidity (%)</b>   | 78                |
| <b>Wind Direction (deg)</b>    | 178               |
| <b>Vehicle Traveling (deg)</b> | 335               |
| <b>Wind Speed (mi/h)</b>       | 14                |

#### 5.4. TEST VEHICLE

Figure 5.4 and Figure 5.5 show the 2008 Sterling used for the crash test. Table 5.4 shows the vehicle measurements. Figure A.1 in Appendix A.2 gives additional dimensions and information on the vehicle.



**Figure 5.4. Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-1.**



**Figure 5.5. Opposite Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-1.**

**Table 5.4. Vehicle Measurements for Test 440822-01-1.**

| Test Parameter   | <i>MASH</i> | Allowed Tolerance | Measured |
|--|-------------|-------------------|----------|
| Curb Weight (lb)   | 13,200      | ±2200             | 14,690   |
| Wheelbase (inches)   | 240         | ≤240              | 207.5    |
| Overall Length (inches)  | 394         | ≤394              | 339      |
| Cargo Bed Height (inches) <sup>a</sup>                               | 49          | ±2                | 50       |
| Center of Gravity (CG) of Ballast above Ground <sup>b</sup> (inches) | 63          | ±2                | 61.8     |

<sup>a</sup> Without ballast.

<sup>b</sup> See Section 4.2.1.2 in *MASH* 2016 for recommended ballasting procedures.

## 5.5. TEST DESCRIPTION

Table 5.5 lists events that occurred during Test No. 440822-01-1. Figures A.4 through A.6 in Appendix A.3 present sequential photographs during the test.

**Table 5.5. Events during Test 440822-01-1.**

| Time (s) | Events   |
|----------|--|
| 0.0000   | Vehicle impacted the installation                            |
| 0.0400   | Screen began to deform                                       |
| 0.0440   | Vehicle began to redirect                                    |
| 0.0660   | Post 6 began to deflect toward the field side                |
| 0.1070   | Front passenger side tire lifted off pavement                |
| 0.2700   | Rear driver side lower corner of box impacted top of barrier |
| 0.2990   | Vehicle was parallel with the installation                   |
| 1.1260   | Panels fully released from the concrete barrier              |
| 1.2890   | Front passenger side tire contacted pavement                 |

## 5.6. DAMAGE TO TEST INSTALLATION

There was some scuffing and gouging at impact on the concrete barrier. Panels 6–20 were removed from the parapet. Panels 6 and 7 landed behind the parapet, and the others landed from 195 to 240 ft downstream. The pipe-to-plate connection failed at panels 7, 11, 15, and 16. The anchor bolts failed on the others.

Table 5.6 describes the damage to the Armorcast<sup>®</sup> gawk screen on the single-slope barrier. Figure 5.6 and Figure 5.7 show the damage to the Armorcast<sup>®</sup> gawk screen on the single-slope barrier.

**Table 5.6. Damage to Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier, Test 440822-01-1.**

| Test Parameter                        | Measured  |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Permanent Deflection/Location         | 0 inches at the concrete barrier                                    |
| Dynamic Deflection                    | 0 inches at the concrete barrier (screen released from barrier)     |
| Working Width <sup>a</sup> and Height | Dislodged Screen panels at 129.9 inches, at a height of 27.7 inches |

<sup>a</sup> Per *MASH*, “The working width is the maximum dynamic lateral position of any major part of the system or vehicle. These measurements are all relative to the pre-impact traffic face of the test article.” In other words, working width is the total barrier width plus the maximum dynamic intrusion of any portion of the barrier or test vehicle past the field side edge of the barrier.



**Figure 5.6. Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier after Test at Impact Location, Test 440822-01-1.**



**Figure 5.7. Rear View of the Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier Post Impact, Test 440822-01-1.**



**Figure 5.8. Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier after Test at Base Plate with Missing Post, Test 440822-01-1.**

## **5.7. DAMAGE TO TEST VEHICLE**

Figure 5.9 and Figure 5.10 show the damage sustained by the vehicle. Figure 5.11 and Figure 5.12 show the interior of the test vehicle. Table 5.7 and Table 5.8 provide details on the occupant compartment deformation and exterior vehicle damage.



**Figure 5.9. Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-1.**



**Figure 5.10. Rear Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-1.**



**Figure 5.11. Overall Interior of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-1.**



**Figure 5.12. Interior of Test Vehicle on Impact Side after Test 440822-01-1.**

**Table 5.7. Occupant Compartment Deformation for Test 440822-01-1.**

| Test Parameter                | Specification                    | Measured |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|
| Roof                          | ≤4.0 inches                      | 0 inches |
| Windshield                    | ≤3.0 inches                      | 0 inches |
| A and B Pillars               | ≤5.0 overall/≤3.0 inches lateral | 0 inches |
| Foot Well/Toe Pan             | ≤9.0 inches                      | 0 inches |
| Floor Pan/Transmission Tunnel | ≤12.0 inches                     | 0 inches |
| Side Front Panel              | ≤12.0 inches                     | 0 inches |
| Front Door (above Seat)       | ≤9.0 inches                      | 0 inches |
| Front Door (below Seat)       | ≤12.0 inches                     | 0 inches |

**Table 5.8. Exterior Vehicle Damage for Test 440822-01-1.**

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Side Windows                      | Side windows shattered due to flexing in the door panel.   |
| Maximum Exterior Deformation      | 15 inches in the front plane at the left front corner at bumper height.  |
| VDS                               | 11LFQ5   |
| CDC                               | 11FLEW6  |
| Fuel Tank Damage                  | Yes, but there was no rupture of the tank.   |
| Description of Damage to Vehicle: | The front bumper and hood, left headlight, left front U-bolts and spring assembly, left front tire and rim, outer fiberglass skin of left front door, left door glass and window track, left mirror, left cab corner, left fuel tank, left battery box, and left rear inner tire and rim were all damaged. The windshield had a 3½-inch diameter break, but there was no damage to the laminate. |

## 5.8. OCCUPANT RISK FACTORS


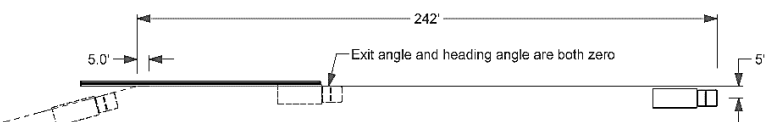
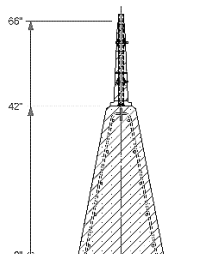
Data from the accelerometers were digitized for evaluation of occupant risk, and the results are shown in Table 5.9. Figure A.7 in Appendix A.4 shows the vehicle angular displacements, and Figures A.8 through A.10 in Appendix A.5 show acceleration versus time traces.

**Table 5.9. Occupant Risk Factors for Test 440822-01-1.**

| <b>Test Parameter</b>                                 | <b>MASH</b>  | <b>Measured</b> | <b>Time</b>                       |
|---|--------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| OIV, Longitudinal (ft/s)                              | $\leq 40.0$  | 7.5             | 0.2048 s on left side of interior |
| OIV, Lateral (ft/s)                                   | $\leq 40.0$  | 11.2            | 0.2048 s on left side of interior |
| Ridedown, Longitudinal (g)                            | $\leq 20.49$ | 4.8             | 0.2913–0.3013 s                   |
| Ridedown, Lateral (g)                                 | $\leq 20.49$ | 6.1             | 0.2437–0.2537 s                   |
| Theoretical Head Impact Velocity (THIV) (m/s)         | N/A          | 4.1             | 0.1961 s on left side of interior |
| Acceleration Severity Index (ASI)                     | N/A          | 0.4             | 0.2502–0.3002 s                   |
| 50-ms Moving Avg. Accelerations (MA) Longitudinal (g) | N/A          | –2.2            | 0.0462–0.0962 s                   |
| 50-ms MA Lateral (g)                                  | N/A          | 2.9             | 0.0651–0.1151 s                   |
| 50-ms MA Vertical (g)                                 | N/A          | 3.0             | 0.2617–0.3117 s                   |
| Roll (deg)  | $\leq 75$    | 24              | 0.7004 s                          |
| Pitch (deg)   | $\leq 75$    | 6               | 0.8283 s                          |
| Yaw (deg)   | N/A          | 19              | 0.6689 s                          |

## 5.9. TEST SUMMARY

Figure 5.13, Table 5.10, and Table 5.11 summarize the results of *MASH* Test 440862-03-3. Figure 5.14 shows the sequential photographs from the crash test. Figure 5.15 shows the summary drawing for the crash test.

|   |                                       |  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|------|------------------|----|--|
|    | Test Agency                           |  | Texas A&M Transportation Institute (TTI) |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Test Standard/Test No.                |  | MASH 2016, Test 4-12                     |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | TTI Project No.                       |  | 440822-01-1                              |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Test Date                             |  | 2022-04-29                               |   |      |                  |    |  |
| 0.000 s   | <b>TEST ARTICLE</b>                   |  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Type                                  | Longitudinal Barrier   |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Name                                  | Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier   |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Length                                | 100 ft   |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Key Materials                         | 42-inch tall single-slope barrier, 24-inch × 120-inch gawk screens, 26-inch tall 1-inch schedule 40 pipe posts |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Soil Type and Condition               | Concrete, damp   |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | <b>TEST VEHICLE</b>                   |  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Type/Designation                      | 10000S   |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Year, Make and Model                  | 2008 Sterling  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Curb Weight (lb)                      | 14,690   |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Inertial Weight (lb)                  | 22,430   |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Dummy (lb)                            | N/A  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Gross Static (lb)                     | 22,430   |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | <b>IMPACT CONDITIONS</b>              |  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Impact Speed (mi/h)                   | 56.7   |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Impact Angle (deg)                    | 15   |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Impact Location                       | 70.4 inches upstream from the center of post 6   |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Impact Severity (kip-ft)              | 161.5  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | <b>EXIT CONDITIONS</b>                |  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Exit Speed (mi/h)                     | N/A  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Trajectory/Heading Angle (deg)        | Along barrier  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Exit Box Criteria                     | N/A  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Stopping Distance                     | 242 ft downstream of impact point<br>5 ft to the field side  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | <b>TEST ARTICLE DEFLECTIONS</b>       |  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Dynamic (inches)                      | Concrete Barrier at 0 inches   |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Permanent (inches)                    | Concrete Barrier at 0 inches   |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Working Width/Height (inches)         | 129.9/27.7   |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | <b>VEHICLE DAMAGE</b>                 |  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | VDS                                   | 11LFQ5   |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | CDC                                   | 11FLEW6  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Max Ext. Deformation                  | 15 inches  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
|   | Max. Occupant Compartment Deformation | No Occupant Compartment Deformation  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
| <b>OCCUPANT RISK VALUES</b>   |                                       |  |  |   |      |                  |    |  |
| Long. OIV (ft/s)  | 7.5                                   | Long. Ridedown (g)   | 4.8                                      | Max. 50-ms Long. (g)  | −2.2 | Max. Roll (deg)  | 24 |  |
| Lat. OIV (ft/s)   | 11.2                                  | Lat. Ridedown (g)  | 6.1                                      | Max. 50-ms Lat. (g)   | 2.9  | Max. Pitch (deg) | 6  |  |
| THIV (m/s)  | 4.1                                   | ASI  | 0.4                                      | Max. 50-ms Vert. (g)  | 3.0  | Max. Yaw (deg)   | 19 |  |
|  |                                       |  |  |  |      |                  |    |  |

**Figure 5.13. Summary of Results for MASH Test 4-12 on Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier.**

**Table 5.10. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-1, General Information, Impact and Exit Conditions.**

|                            |                           |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| <b>General Information</b> | Test Agency               | Texas A&M Transportation Institute (TTI)   |
|                            | Test Standard Test No.    | <i>MASH</i> 2016, Test 4-12  |
|                            | TTI Test No.              | 440822-01-1  |
|                            | Test Date                 | 2022-04-29   |
| <b>Test Article</b>        | Type                      | Longitudinal Barrier   |
|                            | Name                      | Armorcast® Gawk Screen on Single-Slope Barrier   |
|                            | Installation Length       | 100 ft   |
|                            | Material or Key Elements  | 42-inch tall single-slope barrier, 24-inch × 120-inch gawk screens, 26-inch tall 1-inch schedule 40 pipe posts |
|                            | Foundation Type/Condition | Concrete, damp   |
| <b>Test Vehicle</b>        | Type/Designation          | 10000S   |
|                            | Make and Model            | 2008 Sterling  |
|                            | Curb                      | 14,690 lb  |
|                            | Test Inertial             | 22,430 lb  |
|                            | Dummy                     | N/A  |
|                            | Gross Static              | 22,430 lb  |
| <b>Impact Conditions</b>   | Speed                     | 56.7 mi/h  |
|                            | Angle                     | 15 degrees   |
|                            | Location                  | 70.4 inches upstream from the center of post 6   |
|                            | Impact Severity           | 161.5 kip-ft   |
| <b>Exit Conditions</b>     | Speed                     | N/A  |
|                            | Exit Trajectory/Heading   | Along barrier  |

**Table 5.11. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-1, Occupant Risk, Vehicle and Test Article Damage.**

|                                 |                                       |   |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| <b>Occupant Risk Values</b>     | Longitudinal OIV                      | 7.5 ft/s  |
|                                 | Lateral OIV                           | 11.2 ft/s   |
|                                 | Longitudinal RDA                      | 4.8 g   |
|                                 | Lateral RDA                           | 6.1 g   |
|                                 | THIV                                  | 4.1 m/s   |
|                                 | ASI                                   | 0.4   |
| <b>Max. 0.050-s Average</b>     | Longitudinal                          | -2.2 g  |
|                                 | Lateral                               | 2.9 g   |
|                                 | Vertical                              | 3.0 g   |
| <b>Post-Impact Trajectory</b>   | Stopping Distance                     | 242 ft downstream of impact<br>5 ft to the field side |
| <b>Vehicle Stability</b>        | Maximum Roll Angle                    | 24 degrees  |
|                                 | Maximum Pitch Angle                   | 6 degrees   |
|                                 | Maximum Yaw Angle                     | 19 degrees  |
|                                 | Vehicle Snagging                      | No  |
|                                 | Vehicle Pocketing                     | No  |
| <b>Test Article Deflections</b> | Dynamic                               | Concrete Barrier at 0 inches                          |
|                                 | Permanent                             | Concrete Barrier at 0 inches                          |
|                                 | Working Width                         | 129.9 inches (barrier attachment)                     |
|                                 | Height of Working Width               | 27.7 inches   |
| <b>Vehicle Damage</b>           | VDS                                   | 11LFQ5  |
|                                 | CDC                                   | 11FLEW6   |
|                                 | Max. Exterior Deformation             | 15 inches   |
|                                 | Max. Occupant Compartment Deformation | No Occupant Compartment Deformation                   |



(a) 0.000 s



(b) 0.100 s

**Figure 5.14. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-1, Sequential Test Pictures.**

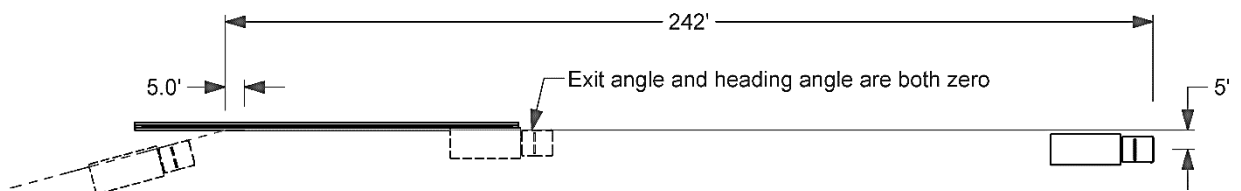


(c) 0.200 s



(d) 0.300 s

**Figure 5.13. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-1, Sequential Test Pictures (Continued).**



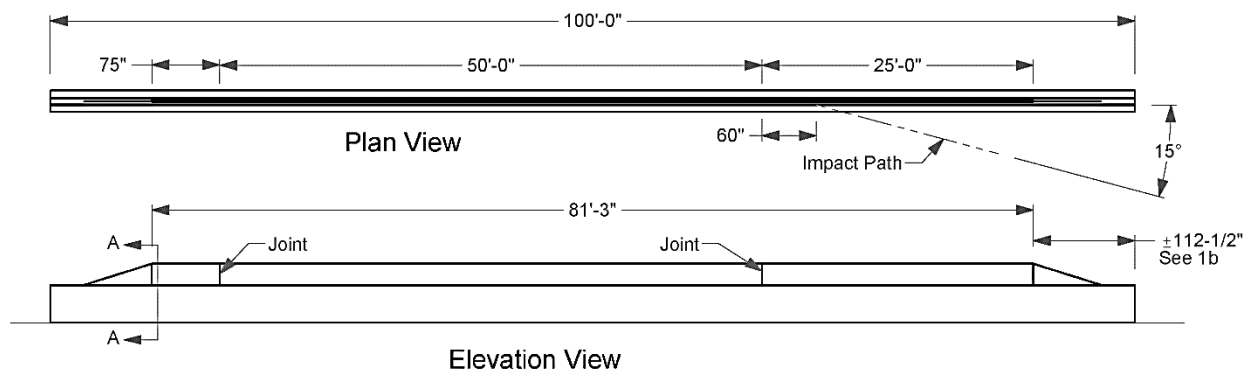
**Figure 5.15. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-1, Summary Drawing.**

## Chapter 6. *MASH* TEST 4-12 OF CREEN-SAFE® GLARE SCREEN ON SINGLE-SLOPE BARRIER (CRASH TEST NO. 440822-01-2)

### 6.1. TEST ARTICLE DETAILS AND CRITICAL IMPACT POINT

The installation consisted of a 100-ft long section of a cast-in-place single-slope concrete median barrier, with an 81-ft 3-inch section of Screen-Safe® glare screen and work-zone safety shield mounted on top, starting approximately 112 inches from the upstream end of the single-slope barrier. The single-slope barrier was 42 inches tall, 24 inches wide at its base, and sloped symmetrically upward on both sides for a final width of 8 inches at the top of the barrier. The Screen-Safe® glare screen was split into two sections. The upstream section was 25 ft long, and the downstream section was 50 ft long. Each end of the screen was anchored with a 6-ft 7-inch long anchor cable attached from the top of the end posts to an eyebolt anchored to the top of the single-slope barrier. The glare screen was a double-reverse corrugated steel screen fabric that stood 24 inches above the top of the single-slope barrier and was affixed to the barrier by threaded 26-inch long post bolts that were screwed into wedge anchors installed in the top of the concrete barriers.

Figure 6.1 shows the impact conditions for *MASH* Test 4-12 (Crash Test 440822-01-2).



**Figure 6.1. Critical Impact Point for Test 440822-01-2.**

### 6.2. TEST DESIGNATION AND ACTUAL IMPACT CONDITIONS

See Table 6.1 for the *MASH* impact conditions and Table 6.2 for the exit parameters for Test 440822-01-2. Figure 6.2 and Figure 6.3 depict the target impact setup.

**Table 6.1. Impact Conditions for *MASH* Test 4-12, Crash Test 440822-01-2.**

| Test Parameter               | Specification                             | Tolerance  | Measured                                    |
|------------------------------|---|------------|---|
| Impact Speed (mi/h)          | 56  | ±2.5       | 56.7  |
| Impact Angle (deg)           | 15  | ±1.5       | 15.2  |
| Vehicle Inertial Weight (lb) | 22,000                                    | ±660       | 22,210                                      |
| Impact Severity (kip-ft)     | 142                                       | ≥142       | 164.1                                       |
| Impact Location              | 60 inches upstream from the centerline of | ±12 inches | 64.6 inches upstream from the centerline of |

| Test Parameter | Specification               | Tolerance | Measured                    |
|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
|                | joint between posts 5 and 6 |           | joint between posts 5 and 6 |

**Table 6.2. Exit Parameters for *MASH* Test 4-12, Crash Test 440822-01-2.**

| Exit Parameter                 | Measured  |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Speed (mi/h)                   | N/A   |
| Trajectory (deg)               | Along barrier   |
| Heading (deg)                  | Along barrier   |
| Brakes applied post impact (s) | 3.0   |
| Vehicle at rest position       | 333 ft downstream of impact point<br>21 ft to the field side<br>180 degrees |
| Comments:                      | Vehicle remained upright and stable   |



**Figure 6.2. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier/Test Vehicle Geometrics for Test 440822-01-2.**



**Figure 6.3. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier/Test Vehicle Impact Location for Test 440822-01-2.**

### **6.3. WEATHER CONDITIONS**

Table 6.3 provides the weather conditions for Test 440822-01-2.

**Table 6.3. Weather Conditions for Test 440822-01-2.**

|                                |                 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Date of Test</b>            | June 1, 2022 PM |
| <b>Temperature (°F)</b>        | 80              |
| <b>Relative Humidity (%)</b>   | 91              |
| <b>Wind Direction (deg)</b>    | 270             |
| <b>Vehicle Traveling (deg)</b> | 185             |
| <b>Wind Speed (mi/h)</b>       | 8               |

#### 6.4. TEST VEHICLE

Figure 6.4 and Figure 6.5 show the 2011 Freightliner M2 used for the crash test. Table 6.4 shows the vehicle measurements. Figure B.1 in Appendix B.2 gives additional dimensions and information on the vehicle.



**Figure 6.4. Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-2.**



**Figure 6.5. Opposite Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-2.**

**Table 6.4. Vehicle Measurements for Test 440822-01-2.**

| Test Parameter                                   | <i>MASH</i> | Allowed Tolerance | Measured |
|--|-------------|-------------------|----------|
| Curb Weight (lb)                                 | 13,200      | ±2200             | 13,110   |
| Wheelbase (inches)                               | 240         | ≤240              | 205      |
| Overall Length (inches)                          | 394         | ≤394              | 330.5    |
| Cargo Bed Height (inches) <sup>a</sup>           | 49          | ±2                | 51       |
| CG of Ballast above Ground <sup>b</sup> (inches) | 63          | ±2                | 63.5     |

<sup>a</sup> Without ballast.

<sup>b</sup> See Section 4.2.1.2 in *MASH* 2016 for recommended ballasting procedures.

## 6.5. TEST DESCRIPTION

Table 6.5 lists events that occurred during Test No. 440822-01-2. Figures B.4 through B.6 in Appendix B.3 present sequential photographs during the test.

**Table 6.5. Events during Test 440822-01-2.**

| Time (s) | Events  |
|----------|---|
| 0.0000   | Vehicle impacted the installation                               |
| 0.0420   | Vehicle began to redirect                                       |
| 0.0440   | Screen began to deform  |
| 0.0640   | Posts 5 and 6 began to deflect toward the field side            |
| 0.1710   | Front driver side tire lifted off pavement                      |
| 0.2300   | Rear driver side tire lifted off pavement                       |
| 0.2660   | Rear passenger side lower corner of box impacted top of barrier |
| 0.2670   | Vehicle was parallel to the installation                        |
| 0.7560   | Front driver side tire contacted pavement                       |

## 6.6. DAMAGE TO TEST INSTALLATION

There was some scuffing and gouging at the impact location and along the barrier for the duration of contact. The screen remained intact, but it was bunched up and severely deformed at post 8. There was some slight damage to the screen at posts 4 and 9. Post 14 and its anchor insert pulled loose from the barrier. Several post bolts were bent toward the field side. Posts 5 and 6 had a 26-degree lean, post 7 had a 46-degree lean, post 8 had an 83-degree lean, post 9 had a 45-degree lean, post 10 had a 38-degree lean, post 11 had a 37-degree lean, post 12 had a 43-degree lean, post 13 had a 39-degree lean, and post 15 had a 36-degree lean, all from vertical. Posts 1 through 3 and 16 were all undamaged.

Table 6.6 describes the damage to the Screen-Safe<sup>®</sup> glare screen on the single-slope barrier. Figure 6.6 and Figure 6.7 show the damage to the Screen-Safe<sup>®</sup> glare screen on the single-slope barrier.

**Table 6.6. Damage to Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier, Test 440822-01-2.**

| Test Parameter                        | Measured   |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Permanent Deflection/Location         | The fence at 20.5 inches toward field side, 20 inches downstream of post 9 |
| Dynamic Deflection                    | Not measurable (view obscured by box truck)                                |
| Working Width <sup>a</sup> and Height | The box truck at 69 inches, at a height of 136.6 inches                    |

<sup>a</sup> Per *MASH*, “The working width is the maximum dynamic lateral position of any major part of the system or vehicle. These measurements are all relative to the pre-impact traffic face of the test article.” In other words, working width is the total barrier width plus the maximum dynamic intrusion of any portion of the barrier or test vehicle past the field side edge of the barrier.



**Figure 6.6. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier after Test at Impact Location, Test 440822-01-2.**



**Figure 6.7. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier after Test at Post 8, Test 440822-01-2.**

## **6.7. DAMAGE TO TEST VEHICLE**

Figure 6.8 and Figure 6.9 show the damage sustained by the vehicle. Figure 6.10 and Figure 6.11 show the interior of the test vehicle. Table 6.7 and Table 6.8 provide details on the occupant compartment deformation and exterior vehicle damage.



**Figure 6.8. Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-2.**



**Figure 6.9. Rear Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-2.**



**Figure 6.10. Overall Interior of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-2.**



**Figure 6.11. Interior of Test Vehicle on Impact Side after Test 440822-01-2.**

**Table 6.7. Occupant Compartment Deformation for Test 440822-01-2.**

| Test Parameter                | Specification                    | Measured   |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| Roof                          | ≤4.0 inches                      | 0 inches   |
| Windshield                    | ≤3.0 inches                      | 0 inches   |
| A and B Pillars               | ≤5.0 overall/≤3.0 inches lateral | 0 inches   |
| Foot Well/Toe Pan             | ≤9.0 inches                      | 0 inches   |
| Floor Pan/Transmission Tunnel | ≤12.0 inches                     | 3.5 inches |
| Side Front Panel              | ≤12.0 inches                     | 0 inches   |
| Front Door (above Seat)       | ≤9.0 inches                      | 0 inches   |
| Front Door (below Seat)       | ≤12.0 inches                     | 0 inches   |

**Table 6.8. Exterior Vehicle Damage for Test 440822-01-2.**

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Side Windows                      | Side windows remained intact.  |
| Maximum Exterior Deformation      | 12 inches in the front plane at the right front corner at bumper height.   |
| VDS                               | 01RFQ2   |
| CDC                               | 01FREN3  |
| Fuel Tank Damage                  | Yes, there was some scuffing and denting, but no punctures were noted.   |
| Description of Damage to Vehicle: | The front axle of the box truck was knocked out. The right front bumper, right front tire and wheel, right front headlight and wheel, right side steps, right side diesel tank, right side mirror, and left front axle and bottom fender were all damaged. The right front corner of the box had a 1.5-inch × 12-inch tear, and there was a 1.5-inch × 1.5-inch hole in the right front corner 46 inches up. |

## 6.8. OCCUPANT RISK FACTORS

Data from the accelerometers were digitized for evaluation of occupant risk, and the results are shown in Table 6.9. Figure B.7 in Appendix B.4 shows the vehicle angular displacements, and Figures B.8 through B.10 in Appendix B.5 show acceleration versus time traces.

**Table 6.9. Occupant Risk Factors for Test 440822-01-2.**

| Test Parameter             | <i>MASH</i>  | Measured | Time                               |
|----------------------------|--------------|----------|------------------------------------|
| OIV, Longitudinal (ft/s)   | $\leq 40.0$  | 6.3      | 0.2067 s on right side of interior |
| OIV, Lateral (ft/s)        | $\leq 40.0$  | 10.4     | 0.2067 s on right side of interior |
| Ridedown, Longitudinal (g) | $\leq 20.49$ | 4.2      | 0.2499–0.2599 s                    |
| Ridedown, Lateral (g)      | $\leq 20.49$ | 10.7     | 0.2413–0.2513 s                    |
| THIV (m/s)                 | N/A          | 3.8      | 0.1979 s on right side of interior |
| ASI                        | N/A          | 0.6      | 0.2482–0.2982 s                    |
| 50-ms MA Longitudinal (g)  | N/A          | –2.1     | 0.0542–0.1042 s                    |
| 50-ms MA Lateral (g)       | N/A          | –5.0     | 0.2190–0.2690 s                    |
| 50-ms MA Vertical (g)      | N/A          | –3.1     | 0.2507–0.3007 s                    |
| Roll (deg)                 | $\leq 75$    | 23       | 0.7006 s                           |
| Pitch (deg)                | $\leq 75$    | 25       | 5.0000 s                           |
| Yaw (deg)                  | N/A          | 53       | 5.0000 s                           |

## 6.9. TEST SUMMARY

Figure 6.12, Table 6.10, and Table 6.11 summarize the results of *MASH* Test 440862-03-3. Figure 6.13 shows the sequential photographs from the crash test. Figure 6.14 shows the summary drawing for the crash test.

|   |                                       |  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------|------|---|------|------------------|----|
|    | Test Agency                           | Texas A&M Transportation Institute (TTI)   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Test Standard/Test No.                | MASH 2016, Test 4-12   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|    | TTI Project No.                       | 440822-01-2  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Test Date                             | 2022-06-01   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | <b>TEST ARTICLE</b>                   |  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Type                                  | Longitudinal Barrier   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|  | Name                                  | Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Length                                | 100 ft   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Key Materials                         | 42-inch tall single-slope concrete barrier, 24-inch tall double-reverse corrugated steel, and 26-inch long ¾-inch post bolts |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Soil Type and Condition               | Concrete, damp   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | <b>TEST VEHICLE</b>                   |  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Type/Designation                      | 10000S   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Year, Make and Model                  | 2011 Freightliner M2   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Curb Weight (lb)                      | 13,110   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Inertial Weight (lb)                  | 22,210   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Dummy (lb)                            | N/A  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Gross Static (lb)                     | 22,210   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | <b>IMPACT CONDITIONS</b>              |  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Impact Speed (mi/h)                   | 56.7   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Impact Angle (deg)                    | 15.2   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Impact Location                       | 64.6 inches upstream from the centerline of joint between posts 5 and 6  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Impact Severity (kip-ft)              | 164.1  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | <b>EXIT CONDITIONS</b>                |  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Exit Speed (mi/h)                     | Not measurable   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Trajectory/Heading Angle (deg)        | Along barrier  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Exit Box Criteria                     | N/A  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Stopping Distance                     | 333 ft downstream of impact point<br>21 ft to the field side   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | <b>TEST ARTICLE DEFLECTIONS</b>       |  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Dynamic (inches)                      | Not measurable   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Permanent (inches)                    | 20.5   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Working Width/Height (inches)         | 69/136.6   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | <b>VEHICLE DAMAGE</b>                 |  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | VDS                                   | 01RFQ2   |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | CDC                                   | 01FREN3  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Max. Ext. Deformation                 | 12 inches  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Max. Occupant Compartment Deformation | 3.5 inches in the right front floor pan  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | <b>OCCUPANT RISK VALUES</b>           |  |                    |      |   |      |                  |    |
|   | Long. OIV (ft/s)                      | 6.3  | Long. Ridedown (g) | 4.2  | Max. 50-ms Long. (g)  | -2.1 | Max. Roll (deg)  | 23 |
|   | Lat. OIV (ft/s)                       | 10.4   | Lat. Ridedown (g)  | 10.7 | Max. 50-ms Lat. (g)   | -5.0 | Max. Pitch (deg) | 25 |
|   | THIV (m/s)                            | 3.8  | ASI                | 0.6  | Max. 50-ms Vert. (g)  | -3.1 | Max. Yaw (deg)   | 53 |
|  |                                       |  |                    |      |  |      |                  |    |

**Figure 6.12. Summary of Results for MASH Test 4-12 on Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier.**

**Table 6.10. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-2, General Information, Impact and Exit Conditions.**

|                            |                           |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| <b>General Information</b> | Test Agency               | Texas A&M Transportation Institute   |
|                            | Test Standard Test No.    | <i>MASH</i> 2016, Test 4-12  |
|                            | TTI Test No.              | 440822-01-2  |
|                            | Test Date                 | 2022-06-01   |
| <b>Test Article</b>        | Type                      | Longitudinal Barrier   |
|                            | Name                      | Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier  |
|                            | Installation Length       | 100 ft   |
|                            | Material or Key Elements  | 42-inch tall single-slope concrete barrier, 24-inch tall double-reverse corrugated steel, and 26-inch long ¾-inch post bolts |
|                            | Foundation Type/Condition | Concrete, damp   |
| <b>Test Vehicle</b>        | Type/Designation          | 10000S   |
|                            | Make and Model            | 2011 Freightliner M2   |
|                            | Curb                      | 13,110 lb  |
|                            | Test Inertial             | 22,210 lb  |
|                            | Dummy                     | N/A  |
|                            | Gross Static              | 22,210   |
| <b>Impact Conditions</b>   | Speed                     | 56.7 mi/h  |
|                            | Angle                     | 15.2 degrees   |
|                            | Location                  | 64.6 inches upstream from the centerline of joint between posts 5 and 6  |
|                            | Impact Severity           | 164.1 kip-ft   |
| <b>Exit Conditions</b>     | Speed                     | Not measurable   |
|                            | Exit Trajectory/Heading   | Along barrier  |

**Table 6.11. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-2, Occupant Risk, Vehicle and Test Article Damage.**

|                                 |                                       |  |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Occupant Risk Values</b>     | Longitudinal OIV                      | 6.3 ft/s   |
|                                 | Lateral OIV                           | 10.4 ft/s  |
|                                 | Longitudinal RDA                      | 4.2 g  |
|                                 | Lateral RDA                           | 10.7 g   |
|                                 | THIV                                  | 3.8 m/s  |
|                                 | ASI                                   | 0.6  |
| <b>Max. 0.050-s Average</b>     | Longitudinal                          | −2.1 g   |
|                                 | Lateral                               | −5.0 g   |
|                                 | Vertical                              | −3.1 g   |
| <b>Post-Impact Trajectory</b>   | Stopping Distance                     | 333 ft downstream of impact point<br>21 ft to the field side |
| <b>Vehicle Stability</b>        | Maximum Roll Angle                    | 23 degrees   |
|                                 | Maximum Pitch Angle                   | 25 degrees   |
|                                 | Maximum Yaw Angle                     | 53 degrees   |
|                                 | Vehicle Snagging                      | No   |
|                                 | Vehicle Pocketing                     | No   |
| <b>Test Article Deflections</b> | Dynamic                               | Not measurable   |
|                                 | Permanent                             | 20.5 inches  |
|                                 | Working Width                         | 69 inches (truck)  |
|                                 | Height of Working Width               | 136.6 inches   |
| <b>Vehicle Damage</b>           | VDS                                   | 01RFQ2   |
|                                 | CDC                                   | 01FREN3  |
|                                 | Max. Exterior Deformation             | 12 inches  |
|                                 | Max. Occupant Compartment Deformation | 3.5 inches in the right front floor pan                      |



(a) 0.000 s



(b) 0.100 s

**Figure 6.13. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-2, Sequential Test Pictures.**

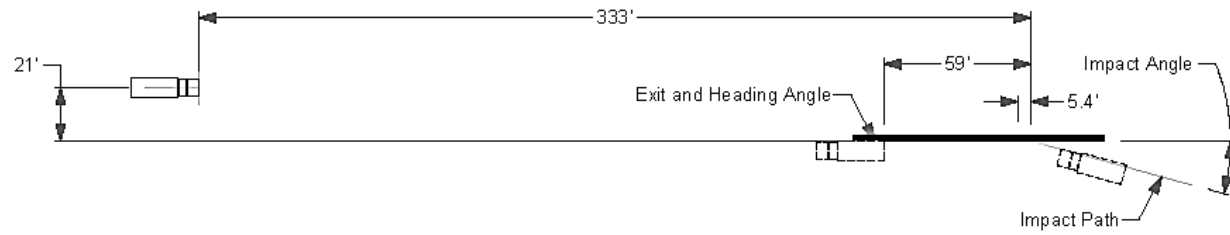


(c) 0.200 s



(d) 0.300 s

**Figure 6.13. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-2, Sequential Test Pictures (Continued).**



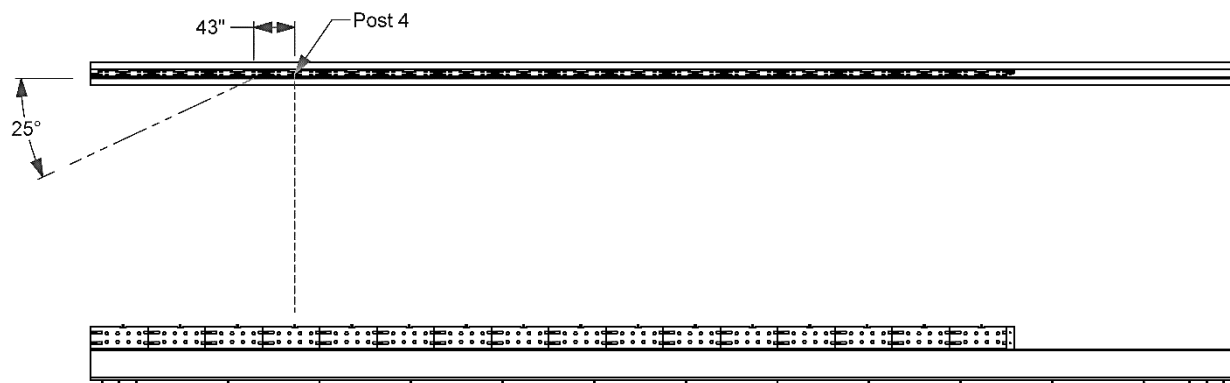
**Figure 6.14. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-2, Summary Drawing.**

## Chapter 7. *MASH* TEST 3-11 OF ARMORCAST® GAWK SCREEN ON F-SHAPE BARRIER (CRASH TEST NO. 440822-01-3)

### 7.1. TEST ARTICLE DETAILS AND CRITICAL IMPACT POINT

The installation consisted of a 100-ft long section of a cast-in-place F-shape concrete median barrier, with a 79-ft 9-inch section of Armorcast® gawk screen panels mounted on top starting from the upstream end of the F-shape barrier. The F-shape barrier was 32 inches tall, 24 inches wide at its base, and sloped upward on both sides for a final width of 9½ inches at the top of the barrier. The gawk screens were 63 inches long, with a 6-inch overlap, so each individual barrier spanned 57 inches. The screens were 24 inches tall, and had a 6-inch wide 1-inch tall base that sloped up on both sides for a final width of 2 inches at the top of the screen. The screens had two ⅞-inch wide slots vertically spaced on one end and two ⅞-inch holes vertically spaced on the opposite end in order to bolt the screens end to end on top of the F-shape barrier. Each screen was fixed to the barrier by being placed over a 26-inch tall post that was anchored to the top of the concrete barrier. The posts were centered on their respective screens, and a hitch pin attached to a chain welded to the inside of the post was inserted into a ¼-inch through hole in order to keep the screens from being easily removed from the posts.

Figure 7.1 shows the impact conditions for *MASH* Test 3-11 (Crash Test 440822-01-3).



**Figure 7.1. Critical Impact Point for Test 440822-01-3.**

### 7.2. TEST DESIGNATION AND ACTUAL IMPACT CONDITIONS

See Table 7.1 for the *MASH* impact conditions and Table 7.2 for the exit parameters for Test 440822-01-3. Figure 7.2 and Figure 7.3 depict the target impact setup.

**Table 7.1. Impact Conditions for MASH Test 3-11, Crash Test 440822-01-3.**

| Test Parameter           | Specification                                    | Tolerance         | Measured   |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------|--|
| Impact Speed (mi/h)      | 62   | $\pm 2.5$ mi/h    | 62.8   |
| Impact Angle (deg)       | 25   | $\pm 1.5^\circ$   | 24.6   |
| Impact Severity (kip-ft) | 106  | $\geq 106$ kip-ft | 114.8  |
| Impact Location          | 43 inches upstream from the centerline of post 4 | $\pm 12$ inches   | 45.2 inches upstream from the centerline of post 4 |

**Table 7.2. Exit Parameters for MASH Test 3-11, Crash Test 440822-01-3.**

| Exit Parameter                 | Measured   |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Speed (mi/h)                   | 52.7   |
| Trajectory (deg)               | 1  |
| Heading (deg)                  | 8  |
| Brakes applied post impact (s) | Brakes not applied   |
| Vehicle at rest position       | 184 ft downstream of impact point<br>32 ft to the traffic side<br>100° right   |
| Comments:                      | Vehicle remained upright and stable.<br>Vehicle crossed exit box <sup>a</sup> 76 ft downstream from loss of contact. |

<sup>a</sup> Not less than 32.8 ft downstream from loss of contact for cars and pickups is optimal.



**Figure 7.2. Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier/Test Vehicle Geometries for Test 440822-01-3.**



**Figure 7.3. Armorcast® GawK Screen on F-Shape Barrier/Test Vehicle Impact Location, Test 440822-01-3.**

### **7.3. WEATHER CONDITIONS**

Table 7.3 provides the weather conditions for Test 440822-01-3.

**Table 7.3. Weather Conditions for Test 440822-01-3.**

|                                |                   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Date of Test</b>            | April 19, 2022 AM |
| <b>Temperature (°F)</b>        | 69                |
| <b>Relative Humidity (%)</b>   | 50                |
| <b>Wind Direction (deg)</b>    | 270               |
| <b>Vehicle Traveling (deg)</b> | 325               |
| <b>Wind Speed (mi/h)</b>       | 10                |

#### 7.4. TEST VEHICLE

Figure 7.4 and Figure 7.5 show the 2017 RAM 1500 used for the crash test. Table 7.4 shows the vehicle measurements. Figure C.1 in Appendix C.2 gives additional dimensions and information on the vehicle.



**Figure 7.4. Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-3.**



**Figure 7.5. Opposite Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-3.**

**Table 7.4. Vehicle Measurements for Test 440822-01-3.**

| Test Parameter                             | MASH | Allowed Tolerance | Measured |
|--|------|-------------------|----------|
| Dummy (if applicable) <sup>a</sup> (lb)    | 165  | N/A               | 165      |
| Inertial Weight (lb)                       | 5000 | ±110              | 5025     |
| Gross Static <sup>a</sup> (lb)             | 5165 | ±110              | 5190     |
| Wheelbase (inches)                         | 148  | ±12               | 140.5    |
| Front Overhang (inches)                    | 39   | ±3                | 40       |
| Overall Length (inches)                    | 237  | ±13               | 227.5    |
| Overall Width (inches)                     | 78   | ±2                | 78.5     |
| Hood Height (inches)                       | 43   | ±4                | 46       |
| Track Width <sup>b</sup> (inches)          | 67   | ±1.5              | 68.3     |
| CG aft of Front Axle <sup>c</sup> (inches) | 63   | ±4                | 61.4     |
| CG above Ground <sup>c,d</sup> (inches)    | 28   | ≥28               | 28.3     |

<sup>a</sup> If a dummy is used, the gross static vehicle mass should be increased by the mass of the dummy.

<sup>b</sup> Average of front and rear axles.

<sup>c</sup> For test inertial mass.

<sup>d</sup> 2270P vehicle must meet minimum CG height requirement.

## 7.5. TEST DESCRIPTION

Table 7.5 lists events that occurred during Test No. 440822-01-3. Figures C.4 through C.6 in Appendix C.3 present sequential photographs during the test.

**Table 7.5. Events during Test 440822-01-3.**

| Time (s) | Events   |
|----------|--|
| 0.0000   | Vehicle impacted the installation  |
| 0.0175   | Front driver side fender contacted screen attachment   |
| 0.0240   | Screen began to deform   |
| 0.0390   | Vehicle began to redirect  |
| 0.0430   | Post 6 began to deflect toward the field side  |
| 0.0780   | Front passenger side tire lifted off pavement  |
| 0.1340   | Rear passenger side tire lifted off pavement   |
| 0.1960   | Vehicle was parallel with the installation   |
| 0.2000   | Rear driver side bumper contacted F-shape barrier  |
| 0.3960   | Vehicle lost contact with the rail and exited the test article traveling 52.7 mi/h at a trajectory of 1.2 degrees and a vehicle heading of 8.3 degrees |

## 7.6. DAMAGE TO TEST INSTALLATION

There was some scuffing and gouging at impact on the concrete barrier. Screen 4 was damaged and had a vertical tear at its post. The posts and baseplates of screens 3, 4, and 5 were all bent.

Table 7.6 describes the damage to the Armorcast<sup>®</sup> gawk screen on the F-shape barrier. Figure 7.6 and Figure 7.7 show the damage to the Armorcast<sup>®</sup> gawk screen on the F-shape barrier.

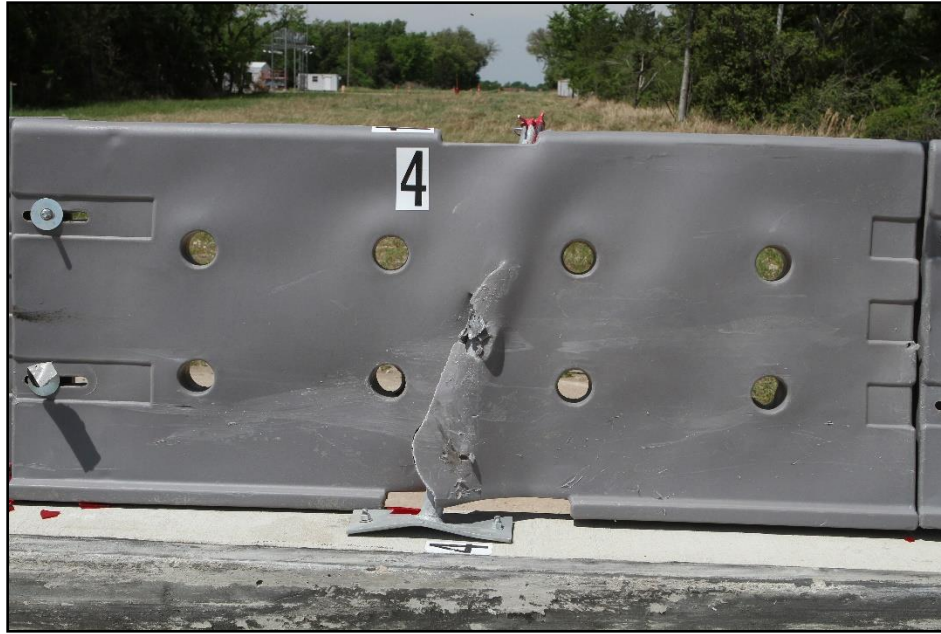
**Table 7.6. Damage to Armorcast<sup>®</sup> Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier, Test 440822-01-3.**

| Test Parameter                        | Measured  |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Permanent Deflection/Location         | The screen at 8.5 inches toward field side, 5 inches upstream of post 4 |
| Dynamic Deflection                    | The screen at 16.5 inches toward field side                             |
| Working Width <sup>a</sup> and Height | 29.5 inches, at a height of 56 inches (barrier attachment)              |

<sup>a</sup> Per *MASH*, “The working width is the maximum dynamic lateral position of any major part of the system or vehicle. These measurements are all relative to the pre-impact traffic face of the test article.” In other words, working width is the total barrier width plus the maximum dynamic intrusion of any portion of the barrier or test vehicle past the field side edge of the barrier.



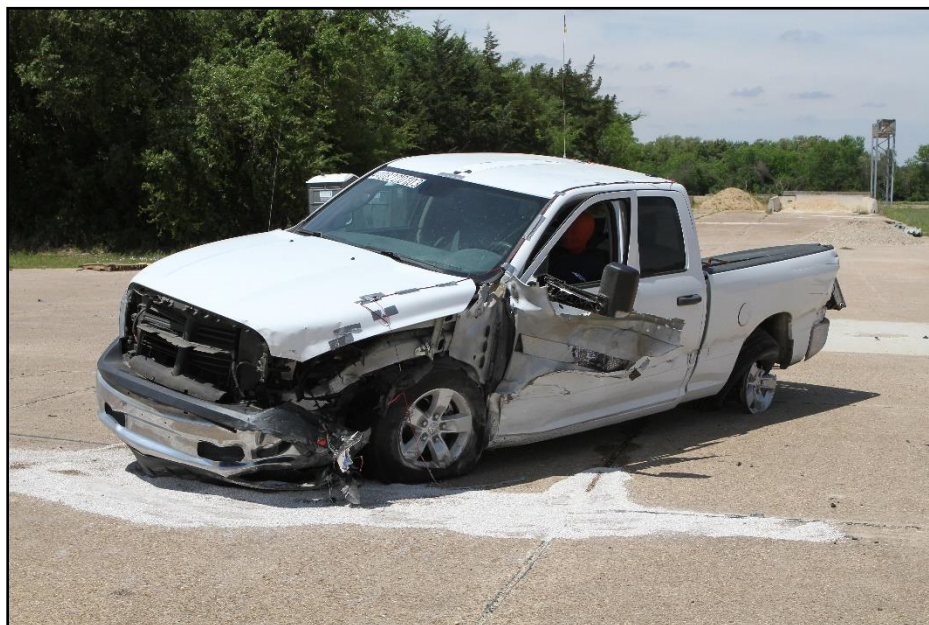
**Figure 7.6. Armorcast<sup>®</sup> Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier after Test at Impact Location, Test 440822-01-3.**



**Figure 7.7. Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier after Test at Post 4, Test 440822-01-3.**

## **7.7. DAMAGE TO TEST VEHICLE**

Figure 7.8 and Figure 7.9 show the damage sustained by the vehicle. Figure 7.10 and Figure 7.11 show the interior of the test vehicle. Table 7.7 and Table 7.8 provide details on the occupant compartment deformation and exterior vehicle damage. Figures C.2 and C.3 in Appendix C.2 provide exterior crush and occupant compartment measurements.



**Figure 7.8. Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-3.**



**Figure 7.9. Rear Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-3.**



**Figure 7.10. Overall Interior of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-3.**



**Figure 7.11. Interior of Test Vehicle on Impact Side after Test 440822-01-3.**

**Table 7.7. Occupant Compartment Deformation for Test 440822-01-3.**

| Test Parameter                | Specification                                 | Measured  |
|-------------------------------|---|-----------|
| Roof                          | $\leq 4.0$ inches                             | 0 inches  |
| Windshield                    | $\leq 3.0$ inches                             | 0 inches  |
| A and B Pillars               | $\leq 5.0$ overall/ $\leq 3.0$ inches lateral | 0 inches  |
| Foot Well/Toe Pan             | $\leq 9.0$ inches                             | -2 inches |
| Floor Pan/Transmission Tunnel | $\leq 12.0$ inches                            | 0 inches  |
| Side Front Panel              | $\leq 12.0$ inches                            | -1 inch   |
| Front Door (above Seat)       | $\leq 9.0$ inches                             | 0 inches  |
| Front Door (below Seat)       | $\leq 12.0$ inches                            | 0 inches  |

**Table 7.8. Exterior Vehicle Damage for Test 440822-01-3.**

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Side Windows                      | The side window shattered due to the flex of the door and was not caused by the test article impacting or penetrating the vehicle.   |
| Maximum Exterior Deformation      | 12 inches in the front plane at the left front corner at bumper height.  |
| VDS                               | 11LFQ4   |
| CDC                               | 11FLEW4  |
| Fuel Tank Damage                  | None   |
| Description of Damage to Vehicle: | The front bumper, hood and grill, radiator and support, left headlight, left front quarter fender, left front tire and rim, left rear door, left cab corner, left rear tire and rim, left taillight, and rear bumper were damaged. The windshield had a lateral crack on the left side as a result of the deformation of the vehicle, and the left front door had a 6-inch gap at the top. |

## 7.8. OCCUPANT RISK FACTORS





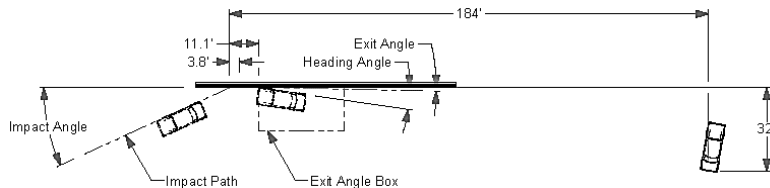
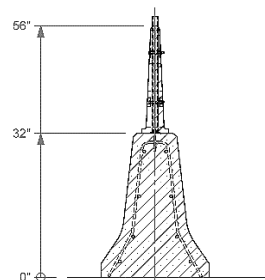
Data from the accelerometers were digitized for evaluation of occupant risk, and the results are shown in Table 7.9. Figure C.7 in Appendix C.4 shows the vehicle angular displacements, and Figures C.8 through C.10 in Appendix C.5 show acceleration versus time traces.

**Table 7.9. Occupant Risk Factors for Test 440822-01-3.**

| Test Parameter             | <i>MASH</i>  | Measured | Time                              |
|----------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------------------------------|
| OIV, Longitudinal (ft/s)   | $\leq 40.0$  | 20.1     | 0.0886 s on left side of interior |
| OIV, Lateral (ft/s)        | $\leq 40.0$  | 30.4     | 0.0886 s on left side of interior |
| Ridedown, Longitudinal (g) | $\leq 20.49$ | 3.1      | 0.1085–0.1185 s                   |
| Ridedown, Lateral (g)      | $\leq 20.49$ | 13.5     | 0.2347–0.2447 s                   |
| THIV (m/s)                 | N/A          | 11.3     | 0.0869 s on left side of interior |
| ASI                        | N/A          | 2.2      | 0.0581–0.1081 s                   |
| 50-ms MA Longitudinal (g)  | N/A          | –9.7     | 0.0333–0.0833 s                   |
| 50-ms MA Lateral (g)       | N/A          | 16.6     | 0.0370–0.0870 s                   |
| 50-ms MA Vertical (g)      | N/A          | 3.6      | 0.0858–0.1358 s                   |
| Roll (deg)                 | $\leq 75$    | 27       | 0.5651 s                          |
| Pitch (deg)                | $\leq 75$    | 17       | 4.9784 s                          |
| Yaw (deg)                  | N/A          | 145      | 4.9045 s                          |

## 7.9. TEST SUMMARY

Figure 7.12, Table 7.10, and Table 7.11 summarize the results of *MASH* Test 440862-03-3. Figure 7.13 shows the sequential photographs from the crash test. Figure 7.14 shows the summary drawing for the crash test.

|   |                        |   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
|---|------------------------|---|---|---|------|------------------|-----|--|
| <br><b>0.000 s</b>   | Test Agency            |   | Texas A&M Transportation Institute (TTI)  |   |      |                  |     |  |
|   | Test Standard/Test No. |   | MASH 2016, Test 3-11                      |   |      |                  |     |  |
| <br><b>0.100 s</b>   | TTI Project No.        |   | 440822-01-3                               |   |      |                  |     |  |
|   | Test Date              |   | 2022-04-19                                |   |      |                  |     |  |
| <br><b>0.200 s</b>  | <b>TEST ARTICLE</b>    |   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
|   | Type                   |   | Longitudinal Barrier                      |   |      |                  |     |  |
| <br><b>0.300 s</b> | Name                   |   | Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier |   |      |                  |     |  |
|   | Length                 |   | 100 ft                                    |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Key Materials   |                        | 32-inch tall F-shape barrier, 24-inch × 120-inch gawk screens, 26-inch tall 1-inch schedule 40 pipe posts |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Soil Type and Condition   |                        | Concrete, damp  |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| <b>TEST VEHICLE</b>   |                        |   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Type/Designation  |                        | 2270P   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Year, Make and Model  |                        | 2017 RAM 1500   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Curb Weight (lb)  |                        | 5040  |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Inertial Weight (lb)  |                        | 5025  |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Dummy (lb)  |                        | 165   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Gross Static (lb)   |                        | 5190  |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| <b>IMPACT CONDITIONS</b>  |                        |   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Impact Speed (mi/h)   |                        | 62.8  |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Impact Angle (deg)  |                        | 24.6  |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Impact Location   |                        | 45.2 inches upstream from the centerline of post 4  |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Impact Severity (kip-ft)  |                        | 114.8   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| <b>EXIT CONDITIONS</b>  |                        |   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Exit Speed (mi/h)   |                        | 52.7  |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Trajectory/Heading Angle (deg)  |                        | 1/8   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Exit Box Criteria   |                        | Crossed 76 ft downstream from loss of contact   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Stopping Distance   |                        | 184 ft downstream of impact point<br>32 ft to the traffic side  |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| <b>TEST ARTICLE DEFLECTIONS</b>   |                        |   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Dynamic (inches)  |                        | 16.5  |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Permanent (inches)  |                        | 8.5   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Working Width/Height (inches)   |                        | 29.5/56.0   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| <b>VEHICLE DAMAGE</b>   |                        |   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| VDS   |                        | 01LFQ6  |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| CDC   |                        | 01FLEW4   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Max. Ext. Deformation   |                        | 12 inches   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Max. Occupant Compartment Deformation   |                        | 2 inches in the toe pan   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| <b>OCCUPANT RISK VALUES</b>   |                        |   |   |   |      |                  |     |  |
| Long. OIV (ft/s)  | 20.1                   | Long. Ridedown (g)  | 3.1                                       | Max. 50-ms Long. (g)  | -9.7 | Max. Roll (deg)  | 27  |  |
| Lat. OIV (ft/s)   | 30.4                   | Lat. Ridedown (g)   | 13.5                                      | Max. 50-ms Lat. (g)   | 16.6 | Max. Pitch (deg) | 17  |  |
| THIV (m/s)  | 11.3                   | ASI   | 2.2                                       | Max. 50-ms Vert. (g)  | 3.6  | Max Yaw (deg)    | 145 |  |
|                    |                        |   |   |  |      |                  |     |  |

**Figure 7.12. Summary of Results for MASH Test 3-11 on Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier.**

**Table 7.10. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-3, General Information, Impact and Exit Conditions.**

|                            |                           |   |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| <b>General Information</b> | Test Agency               | Texas A&M Transportation Institute (TTI)  |
|                            | Test Standard Test No.    | <i>MASH</i> 2016, Test 3-11   |
|                            | TTI Test No.              | 440822-01-3   |
|                            | Test Date                 | 2022-04-19  |
| <b>Test Article</b>        | Type                      | Longitudinal Barrier  |
|                            | Name                      | Armorcast® Gawk Screen on F-Shape Barrier   |
|                            | Installation Length       | 100 ft  |
|                            | Material or Key Elements  | 32-inch tall F-shape barrier, 24-inch × 120-inch gawk screens, 26-inch tall 1-inch schedule 40 pipe posts |
|                            | Foundation Type/Condition | Concrete, damp  |
| <b>Test Vehicle</b>        | Type/Designation          | 2270P   |
|                            | Make and Model            | 2017 RAM 1500   |
|                            | Curb                      | 5040 lb   |
|                            | Test Inertial             | 5025 lb   |
|                            | Dummy                     | 165 lb  |
|                            | Gross Static              | 5190 lb   |
| <b>Impact Conditions</b>   | Speed                     | 62.8 mi/h   |
|                            | Angle                     | 24.6 degrees  |
|                            | Location                  | 45.2 inches upstream from the centerline of post 4  |
|                            | Impact Severity           | 114.8 kip-fit   |
| <b>Exit Conditions</b>     | Speed                     | 52.7 mi/h   |
|                            | Exit Trajectory/Heading   | 1 degree/8 degrees  |

**Table 7.11. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-3, Occupant Risk, Vehicle and Test Article Damage.**

|                                 |                                       |  |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Occupant Risk Values</b>     | Longitudinal OIV                      | 20.1 ft/s  |
|                                 | Lateral OIV                           | 30.4 ft/s  |
|                                 | Longitudinal RDA                      | 3.1 g  |
|                                 | Lateral RDA                           | 13.5 g   |
|                                 | THIV                                  | 11.3 m/s   |
|                                 | ASI                                   | 2.2  |
| <b>Max. 0.050-s Average</b>     | Longitudinal                          | −9.7 g   |
|                                 | Lateral                               | 16.6 g   |
|                                 | Vertical                              | 3.6 g  |
| <b>Post-Impact Trajectory</b>   | Stopping Distance                     | 184 ft downstream of impact point<br>32 ft to the traffic side |
| <b>Vehicle Stability</b>        | Maximum Roll Angle                    | 27 degrees   |
|                                 | Maximum Pitch Angle                   | 17 degrees   |
|                                 | Maximum Yaw Angle                     | 145 degrees  |
|                                 | Vehicle Snagging                      | No   |
|                                 | Vehicle Pocketing                     | No   |
| <b>Test Article Deflections</b> | Dynamic                               | 16.5 inches  |
|                                 | Permanent                             | 8.5 inches   |
|                                 | Working Width                         | 29.5 inches (barrier attachment)                               |
|                                 | Height of Working Width               | 56.0 inches  |
| <b>Vehicle Damage</b>           | VDS                                   | 01LFQ6   |
|                                 | CDC                                   | 01FLEW4  |
|                                 | Max. Exterior Deformation             | 12 inches  |
|                                 | Max. Occupant Compartment Deformation | 2 inches in the toe pan  |



(a) 0.000 s



(b) 0.100 s

**Figure 7.13. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-3, Sequential Test Pictures.**

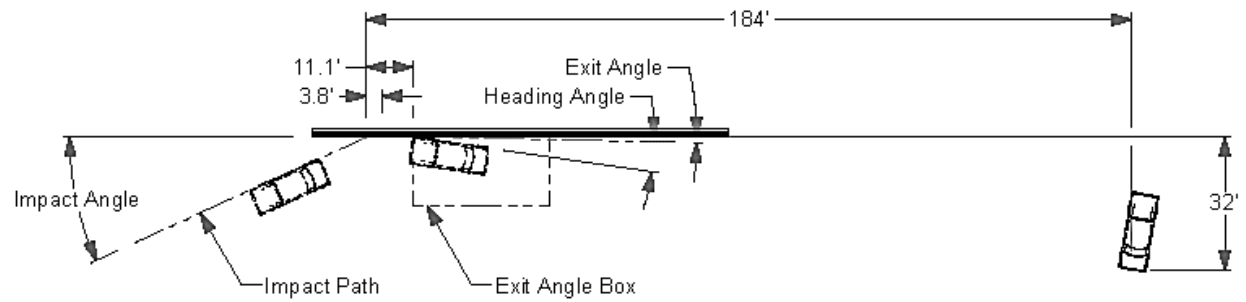


(c) 0.200 s



(d) 0.300 s

**Figure 7.13. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-3, Sequential Test Pictures (Continued).**



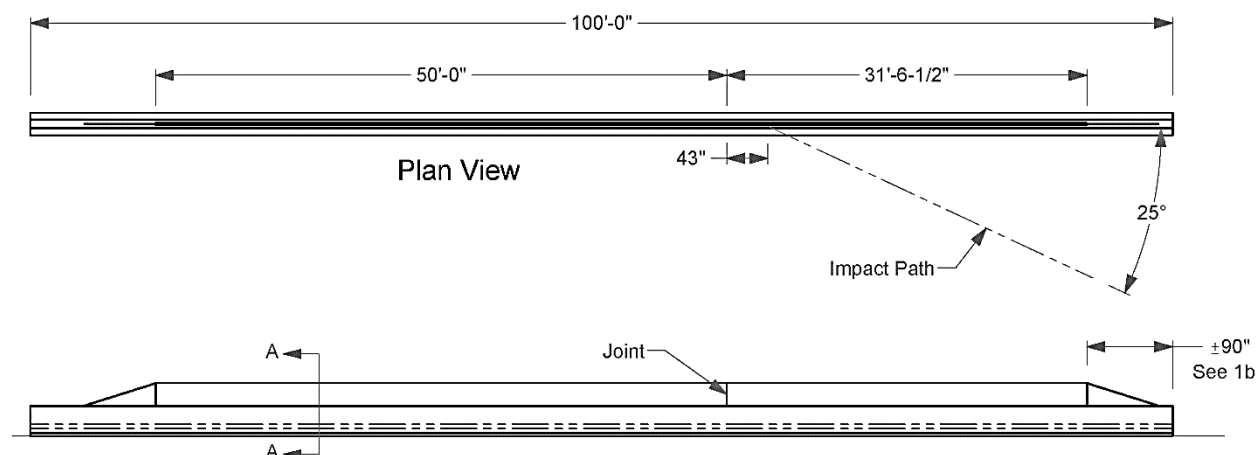
**Figure 7.14. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-3, Summary Drawing.**

## Chapter 8. *MASH* TEST 3-11 OF SCREEN-SAFE® GLARE SCREEN ON F-SHAPE BARRIER (CRASH TEST NO. 440822-01-4)

### 8.1. TEST ARTICLE DETAILS AND CRITICAL IMPACT POINT

The installation consisted of a 100-ft long section of a cast-in-place F-shape concrete barrier, with an 81-ft 6½-inch section of Screen-Safe® glare screen and work-zone safety shield mounted on top starting approximately 90 inches from the upstream end of the F-shape barrier. The F-shape barrier was 32 inches tall, 24 inches wide at its base, and sloped upward on both sides for a final width of 9½ inches at the top of the barrier. The Screen-Safe® glare screen was split into two sections. The upstream section was 31 ft 6½ inches long, and the downstream section was 50 ft long. Each end of the screen was anchored with a 6-ft 7-inch long anchor cable attached from the top of the end posts to an eyebolt anchored to the top of the F-shape barrier. The glare screen was a double-reverse corrugated steel screen fabric that stood 24 inches above the top of the F-shape barrier and was affixed to the barrier by threaded 26-inch long, ¾-inch diameter post bolts that were screwed into wedge anchors installed in the top of the concrete barriers.

Figure 8.1 shows the impact conditions for *MASH* Test 3-11 (Crash Test 440822-01-4).



**Figure 8.1. Critical Impact Point for Test 440822-01-4.**

### 8.2. TEST DESIGNATION AND ACTUAL IMPACT CONDITIONS

See Table 8.1 for the *MASH* impact conditions and Table 8.2 for the exit parameters for Test 440822-01-4. Figure 8.2 and Figure 8.3 depict the target impact setup.

**Table 8.1. Impact Conditions for *MASH* Test 3-11, Crash Test 440822-01-4.**

| Test Parameter           | Specification  | Tolerance         | Measured   |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------|--|
| Impact Speed (mi/h)      | 62   | $\pm 2.5$ mi/h    | 62.3   |
| Impact Angle (deg)       | 25   | $\pm 1.5^\circ$   | 24.5   |
| Impact Severity (kip-ft) | 106  | $\geq 106$ kip-ft | 112.9  |
| Impact Location          | 43 inches upstream from the centerline of the screen joint (between posts 6 and 7) | $\pm 12$ inches   | 41.4 inches upstream from the centerline of the screen joint (between posts 6 and 7) |

**Table 8.2. Exit Parameters for *MASH* Test 3-11, Crash Test 440822-01-4.**

| Exit Parameter                 | Measured   |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Speed (mi/h)                   | 47.8   |
| Trajectory (deg)               | 2  |
| Heading (deg)                  | 9  |
| Brakes applied post impact (s) | 2.5  |
| Vehicle at rest position       | 195 ft downstream of impact point<br>8 ft to the traffic side<br>45° right   |
| Comments:                      | Vehicle remained upright and stable.<br>Vehicle crossed exit box <sup>a</sup> 79 ft downstream from loss of contact. |

<sup>a</sup> Not less than 32.8 ft downstream from loss of contact for cars and pickups is optimal.



**Figure 8.2. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier/Test Vehicle Geometrics for Test 440822-01-4.**



**Figure 8.3. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier/Test Vehicle Impact Location, Test 440822-01-4.**

### **8.3. WEATHER CONDITIONS**

Table 8.3 provides the weather conditions for Test 440822-01-4.

**Table 8.3. Weather Conditions for Test 440822-01-4.**

|                                |                 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Date of Test</b>            | May 17, 2022 PM |
| <b>Temperature (°F)</b>        | 89              |
| <b>Relative Humidity (%)</b>   | 63              |
| <b>Wind Direction (deg)</b>    | 177             |
| <b>Vehicle Traveling (deg)</b> | 195             |
| <b>Wind Speed (mi/h)</b>       | 11              |

### **8.4. TEST VEHICLE**

Figure 8.4 and Figure 8.5 show the 2017 RAM 1500 used for the crash test. Table 8.4 shows the vehicle measurements. Figure D.1 in Appendix D.2 gives additional dimensions and information on the vehicle.



**Figure 8.4. Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-4.**



**Figure 8.5. Opposite Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-4.**

**Table 8.4. Vehicle Measurements for Test 440822-01-4.**

| Test Parameter                             | MASH | Allowed Tolerance | Measured |
|--|------|-------------------|----------|
| Dummy (if applicable) <sup>a</sup> (lb)    | 165  | N/A               | 165      |
| Inertial Weight (lb)                       | 5000 | ±110              | 5060     |
| Gross Static <sup>a</sup> (lb)             | 5165 | ±110              | 5225     |
| Wheelbase (inches)                         | 148  | ±12               | 140.5    |
| Front Overhang (inches)                    | 39   | ±3                | 40       |
| Overall Length (inches)                    | 237  | ±13               | 227.5    |
| Overall Width (inches)                     | 78   | ±2                | 78.5     |
| Hood Height (inches)                       | 43   | ±4                | 46       |
| Track Width <sup>b</sup> (inches)          | 67   | ±1.5              | 68.3     |
| CG aft of Front Axle <sup>c</sup> (inches) | 63   | ±4                | 61       |
| CG above Ground <sup>c,d</sup> (inches)    | 28   | ≥28               | 28.8     |

<sup>a</sup> If a dummy is used, the gross static vehicle mass should be increased by the mass of the dummy.

<sup>b</sup> Average of front and rear axles.

<sup>c</sup> For test inertial mass.

<sup>d</sup> 2270P vehicle must meet minimum CG height requirement.

## 8.5. TEST DESCRIPTION

Table 8.5 lists events that occurred during Test No. 440822-01-4. Figures D.4 through D.6 in Appendix D.3 present sequential photographs during the test.

**Table 8.5. Events during Test 440822-01-4.**

| Time (s) | Events   |
|----------|--|
| 0.0000   | Vehicle impacted the installation  |
| 0.0420   | Vehicle began to redirect  |
| 0.0650   | Windshield began to crack due to truck body twisting from impact   |
| 0.0900   | Front driver side tire lifted off pavement   |
| 0.1280   | Rear driver side tire lifted off pavement  |
| 0.1960   | Vehicle was parallel with the installation   |
| 0.1980   | Rear passenger side corner contacted F-shape barrier   |
| 0.3930   | Vehicle lost contact with the rail and exited the test article traveling 47.8 mi/h at a trajectory of 1.7 degrees and a vehicle heading of 8.9 degrees |

## 8.6. DAMAGE TO TEST INSTALLATION

There was some scuffing and gouging at impact on the concrete barrier. The glare screen was deformed, and several post bolts were bent toward the field side. Post 5 had a 10-degree lean from vertical, posts 6 and 7 had a 63-degree lean, post 8 had a 45-degree lean, and post 9 had an 11-degree lean.

Table 8.6 describes the damage to the Screen-Safe<sup>®</sup> glare screen on the F-shape barrier. Figure 8.6 and Figure 8.7 show the damage to the Screen-Safe<sup>®</sup> glare screen on the F-shape barrier.

**Table 8.6. Damage to Screen-Safe<sup>®</sup> Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier, Test 440822-01-4.**

| Test Parameter                        | Measured  |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Permanent Deflection/Location         | The screen at 21 inches toward field side at the joint of posts 6 and 7 |
| Dynamic Deflection                    | The screen at 24 inches toward field side                               |
| Working Width <sup>a</sup> and Height | 36 inches, at a height of 56 inches (barrier attachment)                |

<sup>a</sup> Per *MASH*, “The working width is the maximum dynamic lateral position of any major part of the system or vehicle. These measurements are all relative to the pre-impact traffic face of the test article.” In other words, working width is the total barrier width plus the maximum dynamic intrusion of any portion of the barrier or test vehicle past the field side edge of the barrier.



**Figure 8.6. Screen-Safe<sup>®</sup> Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier after Test at Impact Location, Test 440822-01-4.**



**Figure 8.7. Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier after Test at the Joint of Posts 6 and 7, Test 440822-01-4.**

## **8.7. DAMAGE TO TEST VEHICLE**

Figure 8.8 and Figure 8.9 show the damage sustained by the vehicle. Figure 8.10 and Figure 8.11 show the interior of the test vehicle. Table 8.7 and Table 8.8 provide details on the occupant compartment deformation and exterior vehicle damage. Figures D.2 and D.3 in Appendix D.2 provide exterior crush and occupant compartment measurements.



**Figure 8.8. Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-4.**



**Figure 8.9. Rear Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-4.**



**Figure 8.10. Overall Interior of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-4.**



**Figure 8.11. Interior of Test Vehicle on Impact Side after Test 440822-01-4.**

**Table 8.7. Occupant Compartment Deformation for Test 440822-01-4.**

| Test Parameter                | Specification                    | Measured    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| Roof                          | ≤4.0 inches                      | 0 inches    |
| Windshield                    | ≤3.0 inches                      | 0 inches    |
| A and B Pillars               | ≤5.0 overall/≤3.0 inches lateral | 0 inches    |
| Foot Well/Toe Pan             | ≤9.0 inches                      | -7 inches   |
| Floor Pan/Transmission Tunnel | ≤12.0 inches                     | 0 inches    |
| Side Front Panel              | ≤12.0 inches                     | -5 inches   |
| Front Door (above Seat)       | ≤9.0 inches                      | -2.3 inches |
| Front Door (below Seat)       | ≤12.0 inches                     | 0 inches    |

**Table 8.8. Exterior Vehicle Damage for Test 440822-01-4.**

|                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Side Windows                      | The right passenger's side window shattered due to the deformation of the door and was not caused by penetration of the test article.   |
| Maximum Exterior Deformation      | 14 inches in the front plane at the right front corner above the bumper.  |
| VDS                               | 01RFQ4  |
| CDC                               | 01FREW3   |
| Fuel Tank Damage                  | None  |
| Description of Damage to Vehicle: | The front bumper, hood, grill, radiator and support, right frame rail, right front tire and rim, right front quarter fender, right front door, right rear door, right cab corner, right rear quarter fender, right rear rim, and rear bumper were damaged. The windshield had some separation in the laminate due to the deformation of the vehicle. The right front door had a 6.75-inch gap at the top. |

## 8.8. OCCUPANT RISK FACTORS









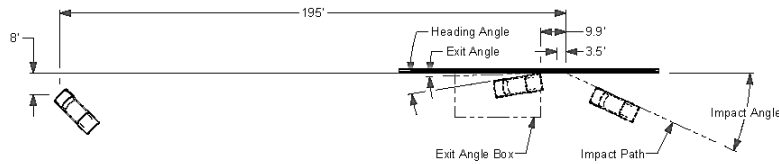
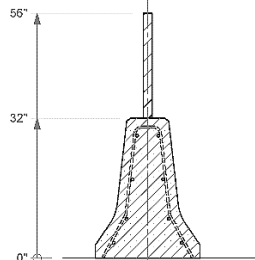
Data from the accelerometers were digitized for evaluation of occupant risk, and the results are shown in Table 8.9. Figure D.7 in Appendix D.4 shows the vehicle angular displacements, and Figures D.8 through D.10 in Appendix D.5 show acceleration versus time traces.

**Table 8.9. Occupant Risk Factors for Test 440822-01-4.**

| Test Parameter             | <i>MASH</i>  | Measured | Time                               |
|----------------------------|--------------|----------|------------------------------------|
| OIV, Longitudinal (ft/s)   | $\leq 40.0$  | 21.6     | 0.0991 s on right side of interior |
| OIV, Lateral (ft/s)        | $\leq 40.0$  | 25.4     | 0.0991 s on right side of interior |
| Ridedown, Longitudinal (g) | $\leq 20.49$ | 3.3      | 0.2041–0.2141 s                    |
| Ridedown, Lateral (g)      | $\leq 20.49$ | 7.2      | 0.2048–0.2148 s                    |
| THIV (m/s)                 | N/A          | 10.3     | 0.0960 s on right side of interior |
| ASI                        | N/A          | 1.9      | 0.0627–0.1127 s                    |
| 50-ms MA Longitudinal (g)  | N/A          | –10.5    | 0.0374–0.0874 s                    |
| 50-ms MA Lateral (g)       | N/A          | –14.0    | 0.0379–0.0879 s                    |
| 50-ms MA Vertical (g)      | N/A          | 4.0      | 0.1007–0.1507 s                    |
| Roll (deg)                 | $\leq 75$    | 39       | 0.6754 s                           |
| Pitch (deg)                | $\leq 75$    | 12       | 0.6032 s                           |
| Yaw (deg)                  | N/A          | 48       | 1.0782 s                           |

## 8.9. TEST SUMMARY

Figure 8.12, Table 8.10, and Table 8.11 summarize the results of *MASH* Test 440862-03-3. Figure 8.13 shows the sequential photographs from the crash test. Figure 8.14 shows the summary drawing for the crash test.

|   |                                       |  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|-----|---|-------|------------------|----|--|
|    | Test Agency                           | Texas A&M Transportation Institute (TTI)   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Test Standard/Test No.                | MASH 2016, Test 3-11   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|    | TTI Project No.                       | 440822-01-4  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Test Date                             | 2022-05-17   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
| 0.000 s   | <b>TEST ARTICLE</b>                   |  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Type                                  | Longitudinal Barrier   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Name                                  | Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Length                                | 100 ft   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Key Materials                         | 32-inch tall F-shape barrier, 24-inch × 120-inch glare screens, 26-inch tall 1-inch schedule 40 pipe posts |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Soil Type and Condition               | Concrete, damp   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|  | <b>TEST VEHICLE</b>                   |  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Type/Designation                      | 2270P  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Year, Make and Model                  | 2017 RAM 1500  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Curb Weight (lb)                      | 5080   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Inertial Weight (lb)                  | 5060   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
| 0.100 s   | Dummy (lb)                            | 165  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Gross Static (lb)                     | 5225   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | <b>IMPACT CONDITIONS</b>              |  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Impact Speed (mi/h)                   | 62.3   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Impact Angle (deg)                    | 24.5   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Impact Location                       | 41.4 inches upstream from the centerline of the screen joint (between posts 6 and 7)                       |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|  | Impact Severity (kip-ft)              | 112.9  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | <b>EXIT CONDITIONS</b>                |  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Exit Speed (mi/h)                     | 47.8   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Trajectory/Heading Angle (deg)        | 2/9  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Exit Box Criteria                     | Crossed 79 ft downstream from loss of contact  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
| 0.200 s   | Stopping Distance                     | 195 ft downstream of impact point<br>8 ft to the traffic side  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|  | <b>TEST ARTICLE DEFLECTIONS</b>       |  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Dynamic (inches)                      | 24   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Permanent (inches)                    | 21   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Working Width/Height (inches)         | 36/56  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | <b>VEHICLE DAMAGE</b>                 |  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|  | VDS                                   | 01RFQ4   |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | CDC                                   | 01FREW3  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Max. Ext. Deformation                 | 14 inches  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | Max. Occupant Compartment Deformation | 7 inches in the toe pan  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
|   | <b>OCCUPANT RISK VALUES</b>           |  |     |   |       |                  |    |  |
| Long. OIV (ft/s)  | 21.6                                  | Long. Ridedown (g)   | 3.3 | Max. 50-ms Long. (g)  | −10.5 | Max. Roll (deg)  | 39 |  |
| Lat. OIV (ft/s)   | 25.4                                  | Lat. Ridedown (g)  | 7.2 | Max. 50-ms Lat. (g)   | −14.0 | Max. Pitch (deg) | 12 |  |
| THIV (m/s)  | 10.3                                  | ASI  | 1.9 | Max. 50-ms Vert. (g)  | 4.0   | Max. Yaw (deg)   | 48 |  |
|  |                                       |  |     |  |       |                  |    |  |

**Figure 8.12. Summary of Results for MASH Test 3-11 on Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier.**

**Table 8.10. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-4, General Information, Impact and Exit Conditions.**

|                            |                           |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| <b>General Information</b> | Test Agency               | Texas A&M Transportation Institute   |
|                            | Test Standard Test No.    | <i>MASH</i> 2016, Test 3-11  |
|                            | TTI Test No.              | 440822-01-4  |
|                            | Test Date                 | 2022-05-17   |
| <b>Test Article</b>        | Type                      | Longitudinal Barrier   |
|                            | Name                      | Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier   |
|                            | Installation Length       | 100 ft   |
|                            | Material or Key Elements  | 32-inch tall F-shape barrier, 24-inch × 120-inch glare screens, 26-inch tall 1-inch schedule 40 pipe posts |
|                            | Foundation Type/Condition | Concrete, damp   |
| <b>Test Vehicle</b>        | Type/Designation          | 2270P  |
|                            | Make and Model            | 2017 RAM 1500  |
|                            | Curb                      | 5080 lb  |
|                            | Test Inertial             | 5060 lb  |
|                            | Dummy                     | 165 lb   |
|                            | Gross Static              | 5225 lb  |
| <b>Impact Conditions</b>   | Speed                     | 62.3 mi/h  |
|                            | Angle                     | 24.5 degrees   |
|                            | Location                  | 41.4 inches upstream from the centerline of the screen joint (between posts 6 and 7)                       |
|                            | Impact Severity           | 112.9 kip-ft   |
| <b>Exit Conditions</b>     | Speed                     | 47.8 mi/h  |
|                            | Exit Trajectory/Heading   | 2 degrees/9 degrees  |

**Table 8.11. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-4, Occupant Risk, Vehicle and Test Article Damage.**

|                                 |                                       |   |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| <b>Occupant Risk Values</b>     | Longitudinal OIV                      | 21.6 ft/s   |
|                                 | Lateral OIV                           | 25.4 ft/s   |
|                                 | Longitudinal RDA                      | 3.3 g   |
|                                 | Lateral RDA                           | 7.2 g   |
|                                 | THIV                                  | 10.3 m/s  |
|                                 | ASI                                   | 1.9   |
| <b>Max. 0.050-s Average</b>     | Longitudinal                          | −10.5 g   |
|                                 | Lateral                               | −14.0 g   |
|                                 | Vertical                              | 4.0 g   |
| <b>Post-Impact Trajectory</b>   | Stopping Distance                     | 195 ft downstream of impact point<br>8 ft to the traffic side |
| <b>Vehicle Stability</b>        | Maximum Roll Angle                    | 39 degrees  |
|                                 | Maximum Pitch Angle                   | 12 degrees  |
|                                 | Maximum Yaw Angle                     | 48 degrees  |
|                                 | Vehicle Snagging                      | No  |
|                                 | Vehicle Pocketing                     | No  |
| <b>Test Article Deflections</b> | Dynamic                               | 24 inches   |
|                                 | Permanent                             | 21 inches   |
|                                 | Working Width                         | 36 inches (barrier attachment)                                |
|                                 | Height of Working Width               | 56 inches   |
| <b>Vehicle Damage</b>           | VDS                                   | 01RFQ4  |
|                                 | CDC                                   | 01FREW3   |
|                                 | Max. Exterior Deformation             | 14 inches   |
|                                 | Max. Occupant Compartment Deformation | 7 inches in the toe pan                                       |



(a) 0.000 s



(b) 0.100 s

**Figure 8.13. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-4, Sequential Test Pictures.**

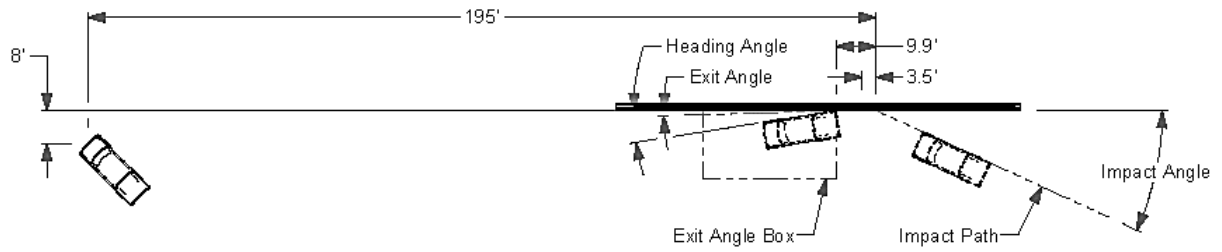


(c) 0.200 s



(d) 0.300 s

**Figure 8.13. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-4, Sequential Test Pictures (Continued).**



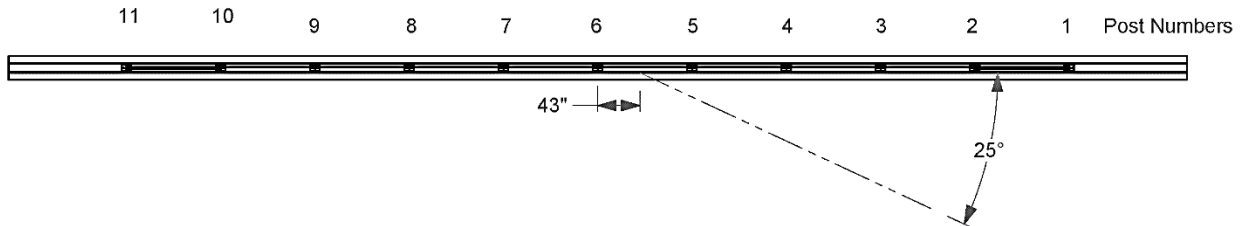
**Figure 8.14. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-4, Summary Drawing.**

## Chapter 9. *MASH* TEST 3-11 OF CHAIN-LINK FENCE ON F-SHAPE BARRIER (CRASH TEST NO. 440822-01-5)

### 9.1. TEST ARTICLE DETAILS AND CRITICAL IMPACT POINT

The installation consisted of a 100-ft long section of a cast-in-place F-shape concrete barrier, with an 80-ft long section of chain-link fence mounted on top and approximately centered on the F-shape barrier. The F-shape barrier was 32 inches tall, 24 inches wide at its base, and sloped upward on both sides for a final width of 9½ inches at the top of the barrier. The chain-link fence was 72 inches tall and was secured to the posts, which were spaced at 96 inches. The posts were affixed to the barrier by threaded ⅝-inch diameter rods secured in the concrete with epoxy.

Figure 9.1 shows the impact conditions for *MASH* Test 3-11 (Crash Test 440822-01-5).



**Figure 9.1. Critical Impact Point for Test 440822-01-5.**

### 9.2. TEST DESIGNATION AND ACTUAL IMPACT CONDITIONS

See Table 9.1 for the *MASH* impact conditions and Table 9.2 for the exit parameters for Test 440822-01-5. Figure 9.2 and Figure 9.3 depict the target impact setup.

**Table 9.1. Impact Conditions for *MASH* Test 3-11, Crash Test 440822-01-5.**

| Test Parameter           | Specification                                    | Tolerance   | Measured   |
|--------------------------|--|-------------|--|
| Impact Speed (mi/h)      | 62   | ±2.5 mi/h   | 61   |
| Impact Angle (deg)       | 25   | ±1.5°       | 25   |
| Impact Severity (kip-ft) | 106  | ≥106 kip-ft | 112.5  |
| Impact Location          | 43 inches upstream from the centerline of post 6 | ±12 inches  | 42 inches upstream from the centerline of post 6 |

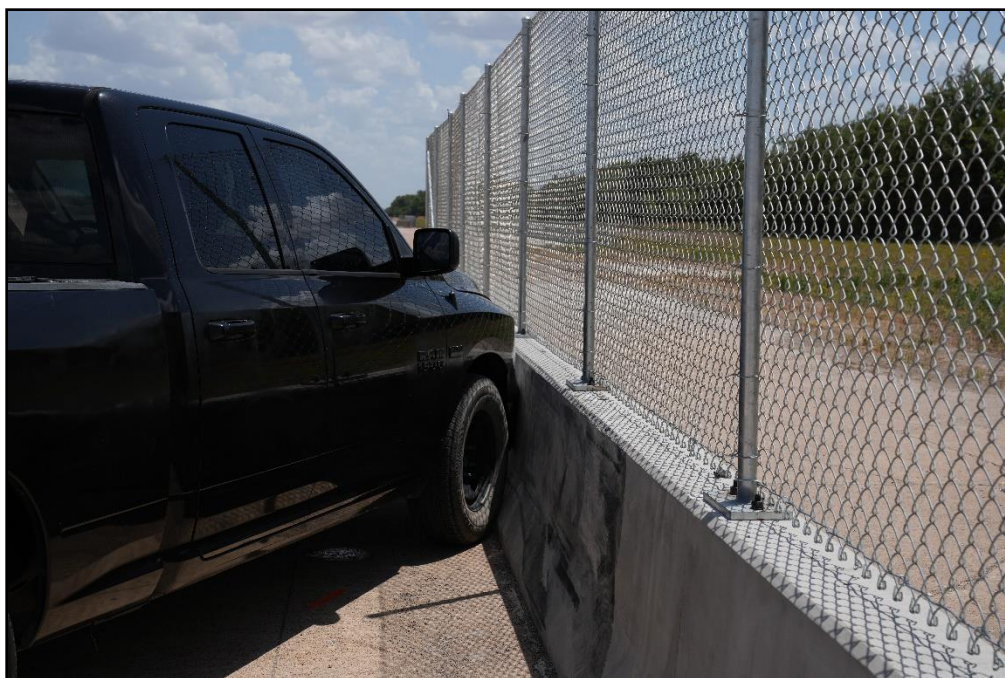
**Table 9.2. Exit Parameters for *MASH* Test 3-11, Crash Test 440822-01-5.**

| Exit Parameter                 | Measured   |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Speed (mi/h)                   | 48.3   |
| Trajectory (deg)               | 3  |
| Heading (deg)                  | 10   |
| Brakes applied post impact (s) | 2.1  |
| Vehicle at rest position       | 210 ft downstream of impact point<br>2 ft to the traffic side<br>5° right  |
| Comments:                      | Vehicle remained upright and stable.<br>Vehicle crossed exit box <sup>a</sup> 75 ft downstream from loss of contact. |

<sup>a</sup> Not less than 32.8 ft downstream from loss of contact for cars and pickups is optimal.



**Figure 9.2. Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier/Test Vehicle Geometrics for Test 440822-01-5.**



**Figure 9.3. Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier/Test Vehicle Impact Location, Test 440822-01-5.**

### **9.3. WEATHER CONDITIONS**

Table 9.3 provides the weather conditions for Test 440822-01-5.

**Table 9.3. Weather Conditions for Test 440822-01-5.**

|                                |                   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Date of Test</b>            | August 4, 2022 AM |
| <b>Temperature (°F)</b>        | 90                |
| <b>Relative Humidity (%)</b>   | 68                |
| <b>Wind Direction (deg)</b>    | 174               |
| <b>Vehicle Traveling (deg)</b> | 195               |
| <b>Wind Speed (mi/h)</b>       | 11                |

#### 9.4. TEST VEHICLE

Figure 9.4 and Figure 9.5 show the 2016 RAM 1500 used for the crash test. Table 9.4 shows the vehicle measurements. Figure E.1 in Appendix E.2 gives additional dimensions and information on the vehicle.



**Figure 9.4. Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-5.**



**Figure 9.5. Opposite Impact Side of Test Vehicle before Test 440822-01-5.**

**Table 9.4. Vehicle Measurements for Test 440822-01-5.**

| Test Parameter                             | <i>MASH</i> | Allowed Tolerance | Measured |
|--|-------------|-------------------|----------|
| Dummy (if applicable) <sup>a</sup> (lb)    | 165         | N/A               | 165      |
| Inertial Weight (lb)                       | 5000        | ±110              | 5065     |
| Gross Static <sup>a</sup> (lb)             | 5165        | ±110              | 5230     |
| Wheelbase (inches)                         | 148         | ±12               | 140.5    |
| Front Overhang (inches)                    | 39          | ±3                | 40       |
| Overall Length (inches)                    | 237         | ±13               | 227.5    |
| Overall Width (inches)                     | 78          | ±2                | 78.5     |
| Hood Height (inches)                       | 43          | ±4                | 46       |
| Track Width <sup>b</sup> (inches)          | 67          | ±1.5              | 68.3     |
| CG aft of Front Axle <sup>c</sup> (inches) | 63          | ±4                | 61.2     |
| CG above Ground <sup>c,d</sup> (inches)    | 28          | ≥28               | 28.5     |

<sup>a</sup> If a dummy is used, the gross static vehicle mass should be increased by the mass of the dummy.

<sup>b</sup> Average of front and rear axles.

<sup>c</sup> For test inertial mass.

<sup>d</sup> 2270P vehicle must meet minimum CG height requirement.

## 9.5. TEST DESCRIPTION

Table 9.5 lists events that occurred during Test No. 440822-01-5. Figures E.4 through E.6 in Appendix E.3 present sequential photographs during the test.

**Table 9.5. Events during Test 440822-01-5.**

| Time (s) | Events   |
|----------|--|
| 0.0000   | Vehicle impacted the installation  |
| 0.0370   | Passenger side front of vehicle impacted post 6  |
| 0.0390   | Vehicle began to redirect  |
| 0.0810   | Windshield on passenger side began to crack due to flexing of the vehicle body                         |
| 0.2070   | Passenger side rear bumper impacted barrier  |
| 0.2080   | Vehicle was parallel with installation   |
| 0.4410   | Vehicle exited installation at 48.3 mi/h and at a trajectory of 3.5 degrees and heading of 9.6 degrees |

## 9.6. DAMAGE TO TEST INSTALLATION

There was some scuffing and gouging at the impact location on the concrete barrier. The chain link was pulled loose from the bottom wire from post 5 to post 7. The chain link was pushed up 10 inches and back 12 inches just upstream of post 6. Post 6 was bent at 20 inches from the bottom, and the weld securing the pipe to the base plate failed ¾ of the way around the pipe.

Table 9.6 describes the damage to the chain-link fence on the F-shape barrier. Figure 9.6 and Figure 9.7 show the damage to the chain-link fence on the F-shape barrier.

**Table 9.6. Damage to Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier, Test 440822-01-5.**

| Test Parameter                        | Measured  |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Permanent Deflection/Location         | The fence at 7.3 inches toward field side, at post 6  |
| Dynamic Deflection                    | The fence at 28.6 inches toward field side            |
| Working Width <sup>a</sup> and Height | The fence at 41.4 inches, at a height of 103.8 inches |

<sup>a</sup> Per *MASH*, “The working width is the maximum dynamic lateral position of any major part of the system or vehicle. These measurements are all relative to the pre-impact traffic face of the test article.” In other words, working width is the total barrier width plus the maximum dynamic intrusion of any portion of the barrier or test vehicle past the field side edge of the barrier.



**Figure 9.6. Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier after Test at Impact Location, Test 440822-01-5.**



**Figure 9.7. Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier after Test at the Base of Post 6, Test 440822-01-5.**

## **9.7. DAMAGE TO TEST VEHICLE**

Figure 9.8 and Figure 9.9 show the damage sustained by the vehicle. Figure 9.10 and Figure 9.11 show the interior of the test vehicle. Table 9.7 and Table 9.8 provide details on the occupant compartment deformation and exterior vehicle damage. Figures E.2 and E.3 in Appendix E.2 provide exterior crush and occupant compartment measurements.



**Figure 9.8. Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-5.**



**Figure 9.9. Rear Impact Side of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-5.**



**Figure 9.10. Overall Interior of Test Vehicle after Test 440822-01-5.**



**Figure 9.11. Interior of Test Vehicle on Impact Side after Test 440822-01-5.**

**Table 9.7. Occupant Compartment Deformation for Test 440822-01-5.**

| Test Parameter                | Specification                    | Measured  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Roof                          | ≤4.0 inches                      | 0 inches  |
| Windshield                    | ≤3.0 inches                      | 0 inches  |
| A and B Pillars               | ≤5.0 overall/≤3.0 inches lateral | 0 inches  |
| Foot Well/Toe Pan             | ≤9.0 inches                      | −5 inches |
| Floor Pan/Transmission Tunnel | ≤12.0 inches                     | 0 inches  |
| Side Front Panel              | ≤12.0 inches                     | −4 inches |
| Front Door (above Seat)       | ≤9.0 inches                      | 0 inches  |
| Front Door (below Seat)       | ≤12.0 inches                     | −3 inches |

**Table 9.8. Exterior Vehicle Damage for Test 440822-01-5.**

|                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Side Windows                      | The right passenger's side window shattered due to the deformation of the door and was not caused by penetration of the test article.   |
| Maximum Exterior Deformation      | 10.5 inches in the front plane at the right front corner at bumper height.  |
| VDS                               | 01RFQ4  |
| CDC                               | 01FREW3   |
| Fuel Tank Damage                  | None  |
| Description of Damage to Vehicle: | The front bumper, hood, grill, radiator and support, right front tire and rim, right front quarter fender, windshield, right front door and glass, right rear door, right rear quarter fender, right taillight, and rear bumper were all damaged. The right front door had a 9-inch gap at the top of the door. |

## 9.8. OCCUPANT RISK FACTORS







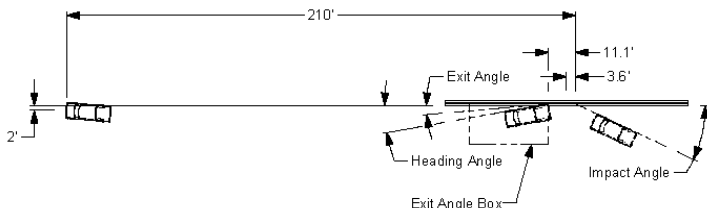
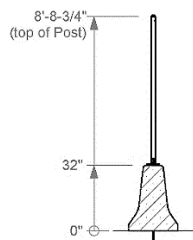
Data from the accelerometers were digitized for evaluation of occupant risk, and the results are shown in Table 9.9. Figure E.7 in Appendix E.4 shows the vehicle angular displacements, and Figures E.8 through E.10 in Appendix E.5 show acceleration versus time traces.

**Table 9.9. Occupant Risk Factors for Test 440822-01-5.**

| Test Parameter             | MASH         | Measured | Time                               |
|----------------------------|--------------|----------|------------------------------------|
| OIV, Longitudinal (ft/s)   | $\leq 40.0$  | 23.1     | 0.0982 s on right side of interior |
| OIV, Lateral (ft/s)        | $\leq 40.0$  | 25.8     | 0.0982 s on right side of interior |
| Ridedown, Longitudinal (g) | $\leq 20.49$ | 4.2      | 0.2236–0.2336 s                    |
| Ridedown, Lateral (g)      | $\leq 20.49$ | 5.7      | 0.2195–0.2295 s                    |
| THIV (m/s)                 | N/A          | 10.7     | 0.0953 s on right side of interior |
| ASI                        | N/A          | 1.8      | 0.0613–0.1113 s                    |
| 50-ms MA Longitudinal (g)  | N/A          | –11.2    | 0.0339–0.0839 s                    |
| 50-ms MA Lateral (g)       | N/A          | –14.3    | 0.0381–0.0881 s                    |
| 50-ms MA Vertical (g)      | N/A          | 3.4      | 0.0994–0.1494 s                    |
| Roll (deg)                 | $\leq 75$    | 23       | 0.5730 s                           |
| Pitch (deg)                | $\leq 75$    | 8        | 0.5848 s                           |
| Yaw (deg)                  | N/A          | 41       | 0.9163 s                           |

## 9.9. TEST SUMMARY

Figure 9.12, Table 9.10, and Table 9.11 summarize the results of MASH Test 440862-03-3. Figure 9.13 shows the sequential photographs from the crash test. Figure 9.14 shows the summary drawing for the crash test.

|   |                          |                                       |   |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|-------|------------------|----|--|--|
|    | Test Agency              |                                       | Texas A&M Transportation Institute (TTI)                      |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   | Test Standard/Test No.   |                                       | MASH 2016, Test 3-11  |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   | TTI Project No.          |                                       | 440822-01-5   |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   | Test Date                |                                       | 2022-08-04  |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
| TEST ARTICLE  |                          |                                       |   |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          | Type                                  | Longitudinal Barrier  |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          | Name                                  | Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier                           |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          | Length                                | 100 ft  |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          | Key Materials                         | 32-inch tall F-shape barrier, 72-inch tall chain-link fence   |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          | Soil Type and Condition               | Concrete, damp  |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|    | TEST VEHICLE             |                                       |   |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          |                                       | Type/Designation  | 2270 P  |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          |                                       | Year, Make and Model  | 2016 RAM 1500   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          |                                       | Curb Weight (lb)  | 5066  |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          | Inertial Weight (lb)                  | 5065  |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          | Dummy (lb)                            | 165   |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          | Gross Static (lb)                     | 5230  |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   | IMPACT CONDITIONS        |                                       |   |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          |                                       | Impact Speed (mi/h)   | 61.0  |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          |                                       | Impact Angle (deg)  | 25.0  |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          |                                       | Impact Location   | 42 inches upstream from the centerline of post 6                                      |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          | Impact Severity (kip-ft)              | 112.5   |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|  | EXIT CONDITIONS          |                                       |   |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          |                                       | Exit Speed (mi/h)   | 48.3  |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          |                                       | Trajectory/Heading Angle (deg)                                | 3/10  |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          |                                       | Exit Box Criteria   | Crossed 75 ft downstream from loss of contact   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          | Stopping Distance                     | 210 ft downstream of impact point<br>2 ft to the traffic side |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|  | TEST ARTICLE DEFLECTIONS |                                       |   |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          |                                       | Dynamic (inches)  | 28.6  |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          |                                       | Permanent (inches)  | 7.3   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          |                                       | Working Width/Height (inches)                                 | 41.4/103.8  |       |                  |    |  |  |
|  | VEHICLE DAMAGE           |                                       |   |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          |                                       | VDS   | 01RFQ4  |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          |                                       | CDC   | 01FREW3   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          |                                       | Max. Ext. Deformation   | 10.5 inches   |       |                  |    |  |  |
|   |                          | Max. Occupant Compartment Deformation | 5 inches in the right foot well                               |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
| OCCUPANT RISK VALUES  |                          |                                       |   |   |       |                  |    |  |  |
| Long. OIV (ft/s)  | 23.1                     | Long. Ridedown (g)                    | 4.2   | Max. 50-ms Long. (g)  | -11.2 | Max. Roll (deg)  | 23 |  |  |
| Lat. OIV (ft/s)   | 25.8                     | Lat. Ridedown (g)                     | 5.7   | Max. 50-ms Lat. (g)   | -14.3 | Max. Pitch (deg) | 8  |  |  |
| THIV (m/s)  | 10.7                     | ASI                                   | 1.8   | Max. 50-ms Vert. (g)  | 3.4   | Max. Yaw (deg)   | 41 |  |  |
|  |                          |                                       |   |  |       |                  |    |  |  |

**Figure 9.12. Summary of Results for *MASH* Test 3-11 on Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier.**

**Table 9.10. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-5, General Information, Impact and Exit Conditions.**

|                            |                           |   |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| <b>General Information</b> | Test Agency               | Texas A&M Transportation Institute                          |
|                            | Test Standard Test No.    | <i>MASH</i> 2016, Test 3-11                                 |
|                            | TTI Test No.              | 440822-01-5   |
|                            | Test Date                 | 2022-08-04  |
| <b>Test Article</b>        | Type                      | Longitudinal Barrier  |
|                            | Name                      | Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier                         |
|                            | Installation Length       | 100 ft  |
|                            | Material or Key Elements  | 32-inch tall F-shape barrier, 72-inch tall chain-link fence |
|                            | Foundation Type/Condition | Concrete, damp  |
| <b>Test Vehicle</b>        | Type/Designation          | 2270 P  |
|                            | Make and Model            | 2016 RAM 1500   |
|                            | Curb                      | 5066 lb   |
|                            | Test Inertial             | 5065 lb   |
|                            | Dummy                     | 165 lb  |
|                            | Gross Static              | 5230 lb   |
| <b>Impact Conditions</b>   | Speed                     | 61 mi/h   |
|                            | Angle                     | 25 degrees  |
|                            | Location                  | 42 inches upstream from the centerline of post 6            |
|                            | Impact Severity           | 112.5 kip-ft  |
| <b>Exit Conditions</b>     | Speed                     | 48.3 mi/h   |
|                            | Exit Trajectory/Heading   | 3 degrees/10 degrees  |

**Table 9.11. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-5, Occupant Risk, Vehicle and Test Article Damage.**

|                                 |                                       |   |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| <b>Occupant Risk Values</b>     | Longitudinal OIV                      | 23.1 ft/s   |
|                                 | Lateral OIV                           | 25.8 ft/s   |
|                                 | Longitudinal RDA                      | 4.2 g   |
|                                 | Lateral RDA                           | 5.7 g   |
|                                 | THIV                                  | 10.7 m/s  |
|                                 | ASI                                   | 1.8   |
| <b>Max. 0.050-s Average</b>     | Longitudinal                          | −11.2 g   |
|                                 | Lateral                               | −14.3 g   |
|                                 | Vertical                              | 3.4 g   |
| <b>Post-Impact Trajectory</b>   | Stopping Distance                     | 210 ft downstream of impact point<br>2 ft to the traffic side |
| <b>Vehicle Stability</b>        | Maximum Roll Angle                    | 23 degrees  |
|                                 | Maximum Pitch Angle                   | 8 degrees   |
|                                 | Maximum Yaw Angle                     | 41 degrees  |
|                                 | Vehicle Snagging                      | No  |
|                                 | Vehicle Pocketing                     | No  |
| <b>Test Article Deflections</b> | Dynamic                               | 28.6 inches   |
|                                 | Permanent                             | 7.3 inches  |
|                                 | Working Width                         | 41.4 inches (fence)   |
|                                 | Height of Working Width               | 103.8 inches  |
| <b>Vehicle Damage</b>           | VDS                                   | 01RFQ4  |
|                                 | CDC                                   | 01FREW3   |
|                                 | Max. Exterior Deformation             | 10.5 inches   |
|                                 | Max. Occupant Compartment Deformation | 5 inches  |



(a) 0.000 s



(b) 0.100 s

**Figure 9.13. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-5, Sequential Test Pictures.**

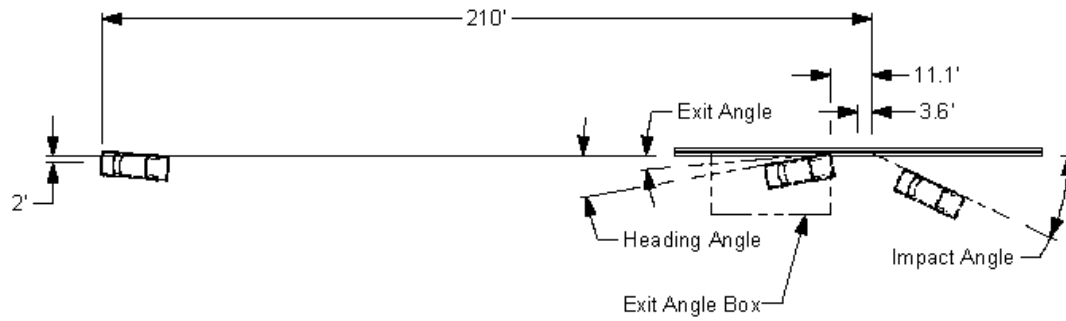


(c) 0.200 s



(d) 0.300 s

**Figure 9.13. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-5, Sequential Test Pictures (Continued).**



**Figure 9.14. Summary of Results for Test 440822-01-5, Summary Drawing.**



## Chapter 10. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

### 10.1. ASSESSMENT OF TEST RESULTS

The crash tests for the attachments on the single-slope concrete median barrier were performed in accordance with *MASH* TL-4, and the crash tests for the attachments on the F-shape concrete median barrier were performed in accordance with *MASH* TL-3. The tables in this chapter provide an assessment of each test based on the applicable safety evaluation criteria for *MASH* longitudinal barriers.

### 10.2. CONCLUSIONS

Table 10.1 through Table 10.6 show that the attachments on concrete barriers met the performance criteria for *MASH* longitudinal barriers for their respective test levels.

**Table 10.1. Performance Evaluation Summary for *MASH* Test 4-12 on Armorcast® Gawb Screen on Single-Slope Barrier, Test 440822-01-1, April 29, 2022.**

| Evaluation Criteria | <i>MASH</i> Description   | Assessment |
|---------------------|---|------------|
| A.                  | Test article should contain and redirect the vehicle or bring the vehicle to a controlled stop; the vehicle should not penetrate, underide, or override the installation although controlled lateral deflection of the test article is acceptable.  | Pass       |
| D.                  | Detached elements, fragments, or other debris from the test article should not penetrate or show potential for penetrating the occupant compartment, or present an undue hazard to other traffic, pedestrians, or personnel in a work zone. Deformations of, or intrusions into, the occupant compartment should not exceed limits set forth in Section 5.2.2 and Appendix E of <i>MASH</i> . | Pass       |
| G.                  | It is preferable, although not essential, that the vehicle remain upright during and after collision.   | Pass       |

**Table 10.2. Performance Evaluation Summary for *MASH* Test 4-12 on Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier, Test 440822-01-2, June 1, 2022.**

| <b>Evaluation Criteria</b> | <b><i>MASH</i> Description</b>  | <b>Assessment</b> |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------|
| A.                         | Test article should contain and redirect the vehicle or bring the vehicle to a controlled stop; the vehicle should not penetrate, underride, or override the installation although controlled lateral deflection of the test article is acceptable.   | Pass              |
| D.                         | Detached elements, fragments, or other debris from the test article should not penetrate or show potential for penetrating the occupant compartment, or present an undue hazard to other traffic, pedestrians, or personnel in a work zone. Deformations of, or intrusions into, the occupant compartment should not exceed limits set forth in Section 5.2.2 and Appendix E of <i>MASH</i> . | Pass              |
| G.                         | It is preferable, although not essential, that the vehicle remain upright during and after collision.   | Pass              |

**Table 10.3. Performance Evaluation Summary for *MASH* Test 3-11 on Armorcast® Gawb Screen on F-Shape Barrier, Test 440822-01-3, April 19, 2022.**

| <b>Evaluation Criteria</b> | <b><i>MASH</i> Description</b>  | <b>Assessment</b> |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------|
| A.                         | Test article should contain and redirect the vehicle or bring the vehicle to a controlled stop; the vehicle should not penetrate, underride, or override the installation although controlled lateral deflection of the test article is acceptable.   | Pass              |
| D.                         | Detached elements, fragments, or other debris from the test article should not penetrate or show potential for penetrating the occupant compartment, or present an undue hazard to other traffic, pedestrians, or personnel in a work zone. Deformations of, or intrusions into, the occupant compartment should not exceed limits set forth in Section 5.2.2 and Appendix E of <i>MASH</i> . | Pass              |
| F.                         | The vehicle should remain upright during and after collision. The maximum roll and pitch angles are not to exceed 75 degrees.   | Pass              |
| H.                         | Occupant impact velocities (OIV) should satisfy the following limits: Preferred value of 30 ft/s (10 ft/s for supports), or maximum allowable value of 40 ft/s (16 ft/s for supports).  | Pass              |
| I.                         | The occupant ridedown accelerations should satisfy the following limits: Preferred value of 15.0 g, or maximum allowable value of 20.49 g.  | Pass              |

**Table 10.4. Performance Evaluation Summary for *MASH* Test 3-11 on Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on F-Shape Barrier, Test 440822-01-4, May 17, 2022.**

| <b>Evaluation Criteria</b> | <b><i>MASH</i> Description</b>  | <b>Assessment</b> |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------|
| A.                         | Test article should contain and redirect the vehicle or bring the vehicle to a controlled stop; the vehicle should not penetrate, underride, or override the installation although controlled lateral deflection of the test article is acceptable.   | Pass              |
| D.                         | Detached elements, fragments, or other debris from the test article should not penetrate or show potential for penetrating the occupant compartment, or present an undue hazard to other traffic, pedestrians, or personnel in a work zone. Deformations of, or intrusions into, the occupant compartment should not exceed limits set forth in Section 5.2.2 and Appendix E of <i>MASH</i> . | Pass              |
| F.                         | The vehicle should remain upright during and after collision. The maximum roll and pitch angles are not to exceed 75 degrees.   | Pass              |
| H.                         | Occupant impact velocities (OIV) should satisfy the following limits: Preferred value of 30 ft/s (10 ft/s for supports), or maximum allowable value of 40 ft/s (16 ft/s for supports).  | Pass              |
| I.                         | The occupant ridedown accelerations should satisfy the following limits: Preferred value of 15.0 g, or maximum allowable value of 20.49 g.  | Pass              |

**Table 10.5. Performance Evaluation Summary for *MASH* Test 3-11 on Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier, Test 440822-01-5, August 4, 2022.**

| <b>Evaluation Criteria</b> | <b><i>MASH</i> Description</b>  | <b>Assessment</b> |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------|
| A.                         | Test article should contain and redirect the vehicle or bring the vehicle to a controlled stop; the vehicle should not penetrate, underide, or override the installation although controlled lateral deflection of the test article is acceptable.  | Pass              |
| D.                         | Detached elements, fragments, or other debris from the test article should not penetrate or show potential for penetrating the occupant compartment, or present an undue hazard to other traffic, pedestrians, or personnel in a work zone. Deformations of, or intrusions into, the occupant compartment should not exceed limits set forth in Section 5.2.2 and Appendix E of <i>MASH</i> . | Pass              |
| F.                         | The vehicle should remain upright during and after collision. The maximum roll and pitch angles are not to exceed 75 degrees.   | Pass              |
| H.                         | Occupant impact velocities (OIV) should satisfy the following limits: Preferred value of 30 ft/s (10 ft/s for supports), or maximum allowable value of 40 ft/s (16 ft/s for supports).  | Pass              |
| I.                         | The occupant ridedown accelerations should satisfy the following limits: Preferred value of 15.0 g, or maximum allowable value of 20.49 g.  | Pass              |

**Table 10.6. Assessment Summary for *MASH* TL-3 Tests on Armorcast® Gawk Screen, Screen-Safe® Glare Screen, and Chain-Link Fence on F-Shape Barrier; and *MASH* TL-4 Tests on Armorcast® Gawk Screen and Screen-Safe® Glare Screen on Single-Slope Barrier.**

| <b>Evaluation Criteria</b> | <b>Test No.<br/>440822-01-1<br/><i>MASH</i> 4-12</b> | <b>Test No.<br/>440822-01-2<br/><i>MASH</i> 4-12</b> | <b>Test No.<br/>440822-01-3<br/><i>MASH</i> 3-11</b> | <b>Test No.<br/>440822-01-4<br/><i>MASH</i> 3-11</b> | <b>Test No.<br/>440822-01-5<br/><i>MASH</i> 3-11</b> |
|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| A                          | S  | S  | S  | S  | S  |
| D                          | S  | S  | S  | S  | S  |
| F                          | N/A  | N/A  | S  | S  | S  |
| G                          | S  | S  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| H                          | N/A  | N/A  | S  | S  | S  |
| I                          | N/A  | N/A  | S  | S  | S  |
| Overall                    | Pass   | Pass   | Pass   | Pass   | Pass   |

Note: S = Satisfactory; N/A = Not Applicable.

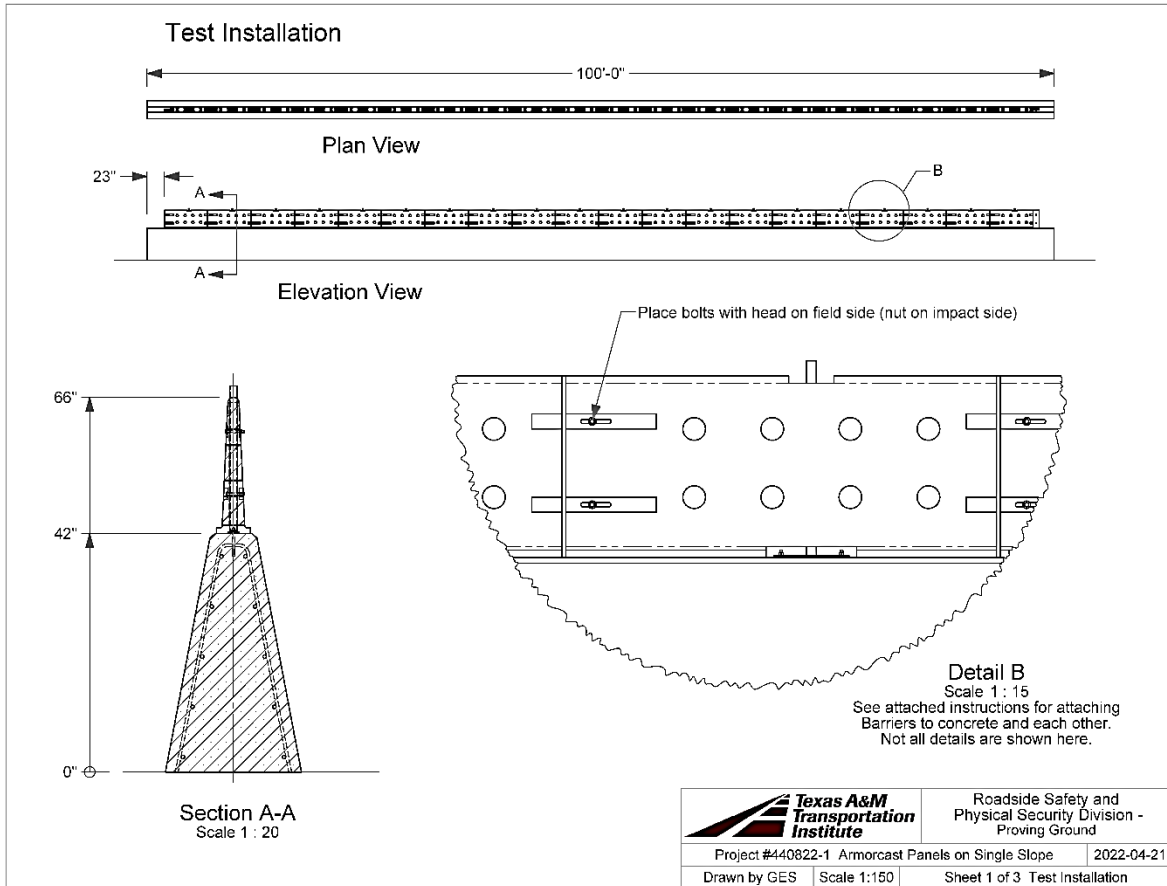
## REFERENCES

1. AASHTO. *Manual for Assessing Roadside Safety Hardware*, Second Edition. American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials, Washington, DC, 2016.

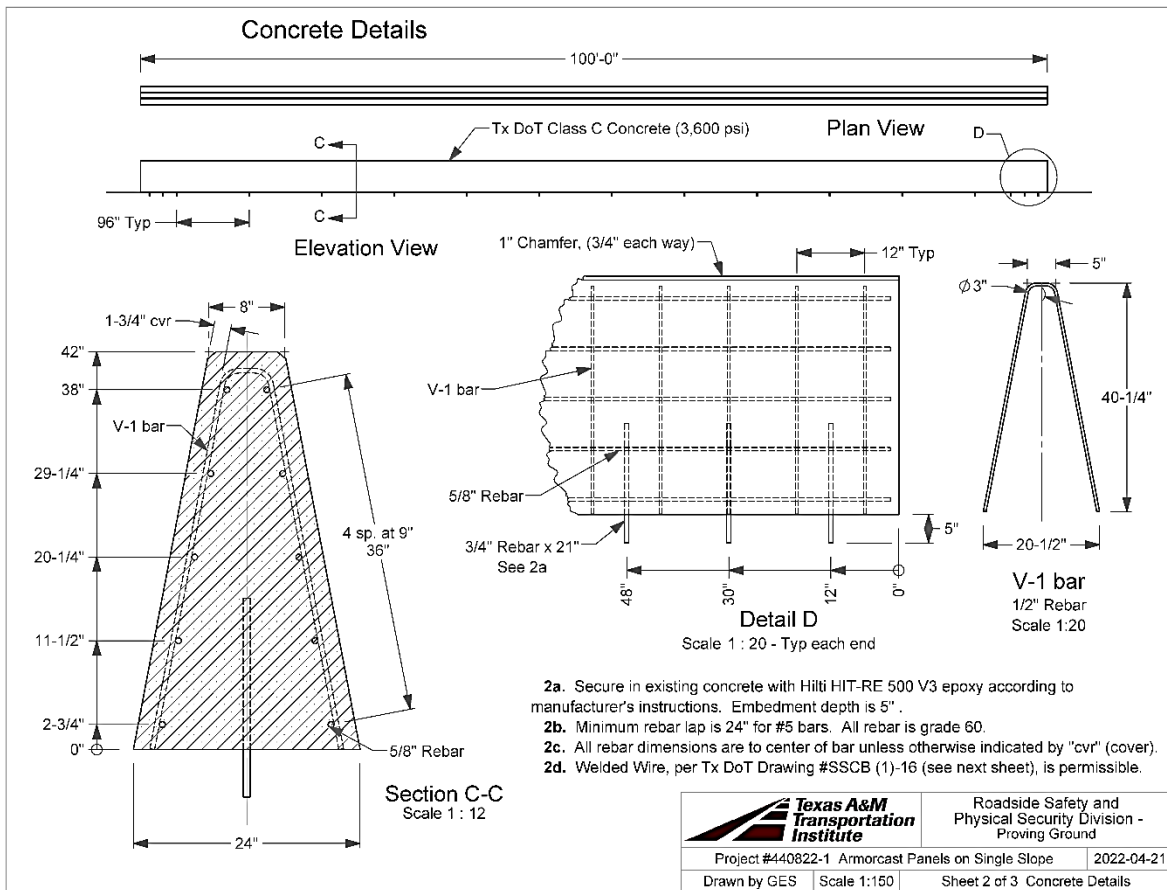


## APPENDIX A. CRASH TEST 440822-01-1

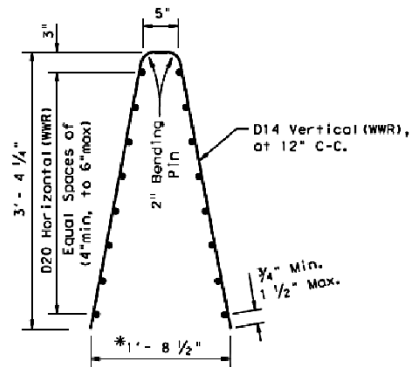
### A.1. DETAILS OF TEST ARTICLE



Q:\Accreditation-17025-2017\EIR-000 Project Files\440822 TXDOT Attachments on Barriers - Chiara\Drafting, 440822\1-2, Single Slope\440822-1 Drawing



Q:\Accreditation-17025-2017\EIR-000 Project Files\440822 TXDOT Attachments on Barriers - Chiara\Drafting, 440822\1-2, Single Slope\440822-1 Drawing



### Welded Wire Reinforcement (WWR) Option for Bars VI and HI

#### (WWR) General Notes

1. Deformed Welded Wire Reinforcement (WWR) shall conform to ASTM A497.

~~2. Welded wire reinforcement may be installed in the barrier section, as directed by the Engineer.~~

3. Welded wire splice locations shall have a "minimum" splice lap length of 12".

4. ~~4. Welded wire reinforcement shall be installed in the barrier section, as directed by the Engineer.~~ The dimension from the end of the barrier section to the first wire shall not exceed 3".



Roadside Safety and  
Physical Security Division -  
Proving Ground

Project #440822-1 Armorcast Panels on Single Slope

2022-04-21

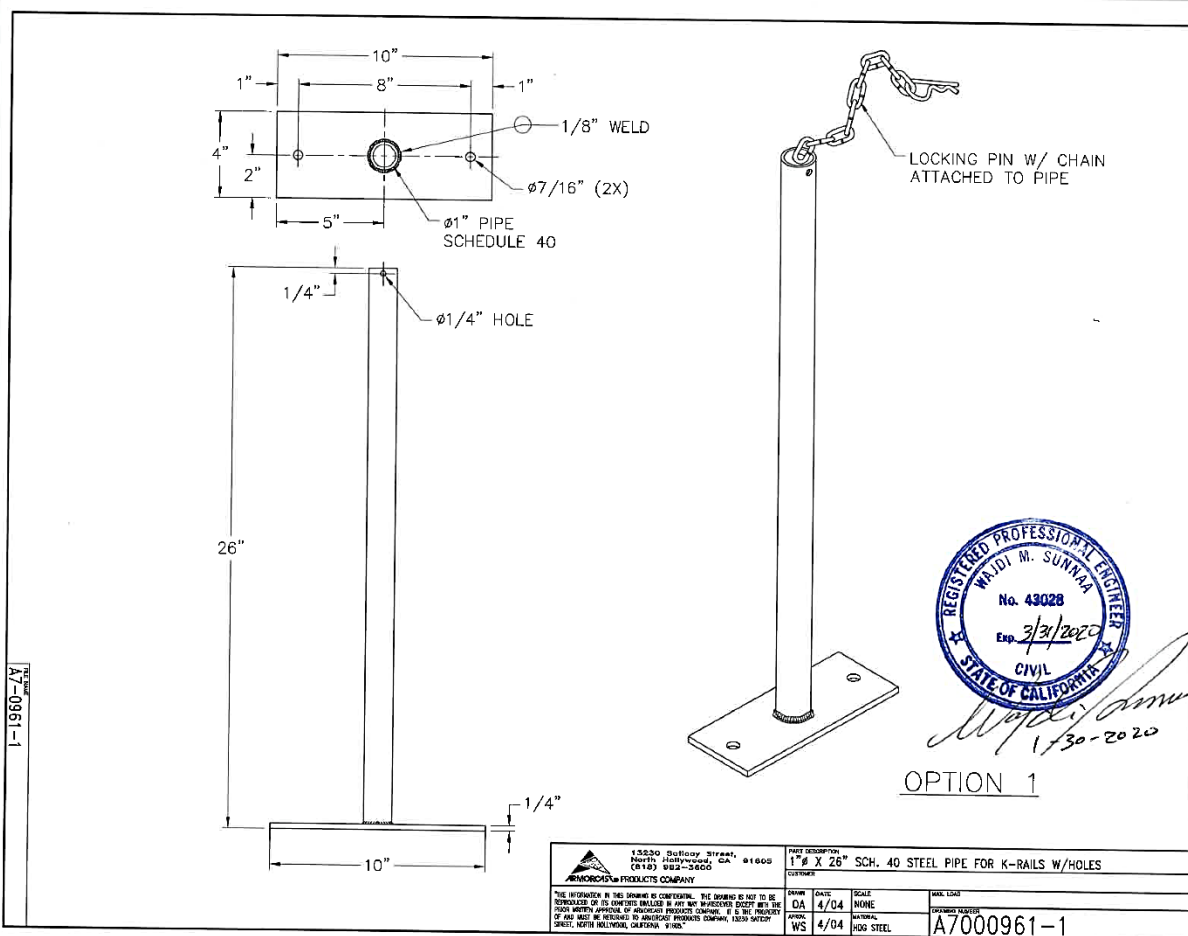
Drawn by GES

Scale 1:150

Sheet 3 of 3 Welded Wire

Q:\Accreditation-17025-2017\EIR-000 Project Files\440822 TXDOT Attachments on Barriers - Chiara\Drafting, 440822\1-2, Single Slope\440822-1 Drawing





Armorcast Products Company  
9140 Lurline Ave  
Chatsworth, Ca 91311  
Tel: (818) 982-3600  
Fax: (818) 982-7742

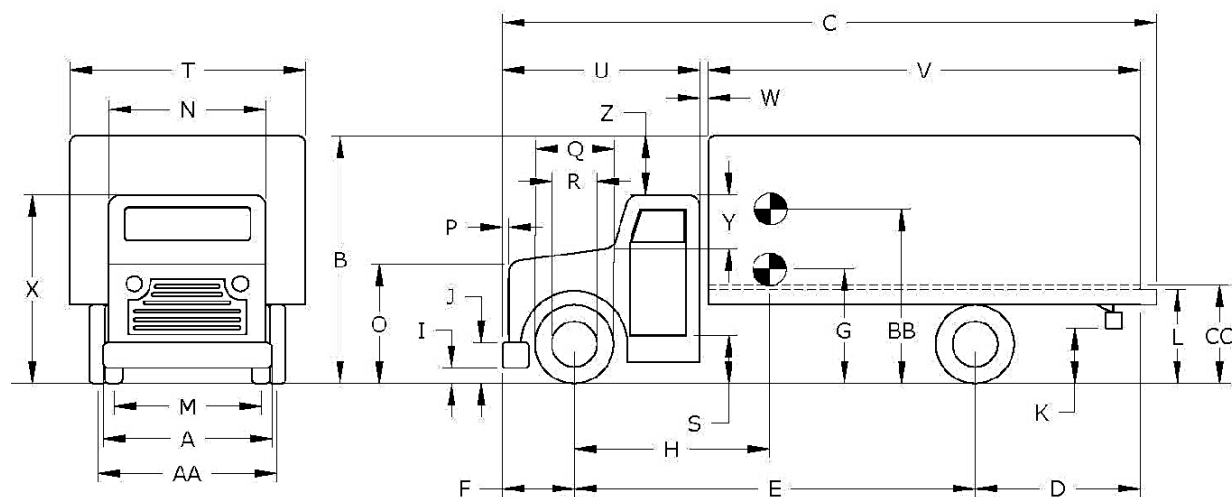
## **Gawk Screen**

### **Recommended Installation Instructions**

- 1. Place the first 10 foot long Gawk Screen on the concrete K- Rail and mark the centers of the bottom opening. Two openings per 10 foot sections at approximately 60" apart. Remove the gawk screen.**
- 2. Center the provided 1" diameter steel pipes with plate over the marked location and top of the K-Rail.**
- 3. Mark the holes through the steel plate onto the top of the K-Rail for each side.**
- 4. Use 3/8" diameter wedge anchors, also known as Red Heads.**
- 5. Drill a minimum of 1 1/2" deep hole into concrete with a carbide tipped masonry drill. Follow wedge anchor manufacturer recommendations for embedment length and installation instructions.**
- 6. Clean hole, place the wedge anchor through the hole directly into the concrete and hammer it in to the drilled hole until the threads are below the concrete surface.**
- 7. Remove the nuts and place the steel pipes with plate assembly over the threaded anchors and into the holes in the plate.**
- 8. Replace the nuts and turn by hand until the unit is hand tightened. Tighten each nut with a wrench, approximately three or four full turns, to complete the fastening.**
- 9. Place the first gawk screen over the steel pipe and place the locking pin into the 1/4" hole on the steel pipe.**
- 10. Repeat the above steps for each 10 foot section. Place another plastic extension on the adjacent concrete K-Rail and slide toward the installed plastic extension to interlock the two extensions.**
- 11. Continue the above procedure until all gawk screens are placed.**

## A.2. VEHICLE PROPERTIES AND INFORMATION

Date: 2022-3-29 Test No.: 440822-01-01 VIN No.: 2FZACGBSX8AZ54986  
 Year: 2008 Make: STERLING Model: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Odometer: 248044 Tire Size Front: 275/80R22.5 Tire Size Rear: 11R22.5



### Vehicle Geometry:

☒ inches or ☐ mm

|                                    |        |                       |       |                               |        |
|------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------------|--------|
| A Front Bumper Width:              | 94.00  | K Rear Bumper Bottom: |       | U Cab Length:                 | 106.00 |
| B Overall Height:                  | 136.50 | L Rear Frame Top:     | 34.50 | V Trailer/Box Length:         | 220.00 |
| C Overall Length:                  | 339.00 | M Front Track Width:  | 82.50 | W Gap Width:                  | 3.00   |
| D Rear Overhang:                   | 92.50  | N Roof Width:         | 71.00 | X Overall Front Height:       | 97.75  |
| E Wheel Base:                      | 207.50 | O Hood Height:        | 59.00 | Y Roof-Hood Distance:         | 26.00  |
| F Front Overhang:                  | 39.00  | P Bumper Extension:   | 1.00  | Z Roof-Box Height Difference: | 38.75  |
| G C.G. Height:                     |        | Q Front Tire Width:   | 40.50 | AA Rear Track Width:          | 73.00  |
| H C.G. Horizontal Dist. w/Ballast: | 131.54 | R Front Wheel Width:  | 23.25 | BB Ballast Center of Mass:    | 61.75  |
| I Front Bumper Bottom:             | 19.00  | S Bottom Door Height: | 36.00 | CC Cargo Bed Height:          | 50.00  |
| J Front Bumper Top:                | 30.50  | T Overall Width:      | 96.00 |                               |        |

Allowable Range: C = 394 inches max.; E = 240 inches max.; CC = 49 ±2 inches; BB = 63 ±2 inches above ground;

|                           |       |                              |      |                             |       |
|---------------------------|-------|------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|-------|
| Wheel Center Height Front | 19.50 | Wheel Well Clearance (Front) | 7.25 | Bottom Frame Height (Front) | 26.00 |
| Wheel Center Height Rear  | 19.50 | Wheel Well Clearance (Rear)  | 4.25 | Bottom Frame Height (Rear)  | 24.75 |

Figure A.1. Vehicle Properties for Test No. 440822-01-1.

Date: 2022-3-29 Test No.: 440822-01-01 VIN No.: 2FZACGBSX8AZ54986  
Year: 2008 Make: STERLING Model:

**WEIGHTS**

(☒ lb or ☐ kg)

**CURB**

**TEST INERTIAL**

W<sub>front axle</sub>

7080

8210

W<sub>rear axle</sub>

7610

14220

W<sub>TOTAL</sub>

14690

22430

Allowable Range for CURB = 13,200 ±2200 lb | Allowable Range for TIM = 22,046 ±660 lb

Ballast:

(☐ lb or ☐ kg)

(as-needed)

(See MASH Section 4.2.1.2 for recommended ballasting)

**Mass Distribution**

(☐ lb or ☐ kg):

LF: 4210

RF: 4000

LR: 7920

RR: 6300

Engine Type:

Accelerometer Locations (☐ inches or ☐ mm)

Engine Size:

x<sup>1</sup>

y

z<sup>2</sup>

Transmission Type:

Front:

☒

Auto

or

☐

Manual

Center:

131.50

0.00

50.00

☐

FWD

☒

RWD

☐

4WD

Rear:

231.50

0.00

50.00

Describe any damage to the vehicle prior to test: NONE

**Other notes to include ballast type, dimensions, mass, location, center of mass, and method of attachment:**

TWO BLOCKS H 30 W 60 L 30

CENTERED IN MIDDLE OF BED

TIED DOWN WITH FOUR 3/8 CABLES PER BLOCK

**Figure A.1. Vehicle Properties for Test No. 440822-01-1 (Continued).**

### A.3. SEQUENTIAL PHOTOGRAPHS



(a) 0.000 s

(b) 0.100 s



(c) 0.200 s

(d) 0.300 s



(e) 0.400 s

(f) 0.500 s



(g) 0.600 s

(h) 0.700 s

**Figure A.4. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-1 (Overhead Views).**



(a) 0.000 s

(b) 0.100 s



(c) 0.200 s

(d) 0.300 s



(e) 0.400 s

(f) 0.500 s



(g) 0.600 s

(h) 0.700 s

**Figure A.5. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-1 (Frontal Views).**



(a) 0.000 s

(b) 0.100 s



(c) 0.200 s

(d) 0.300 s



(e) 0.400 s

(f) 0.500 s

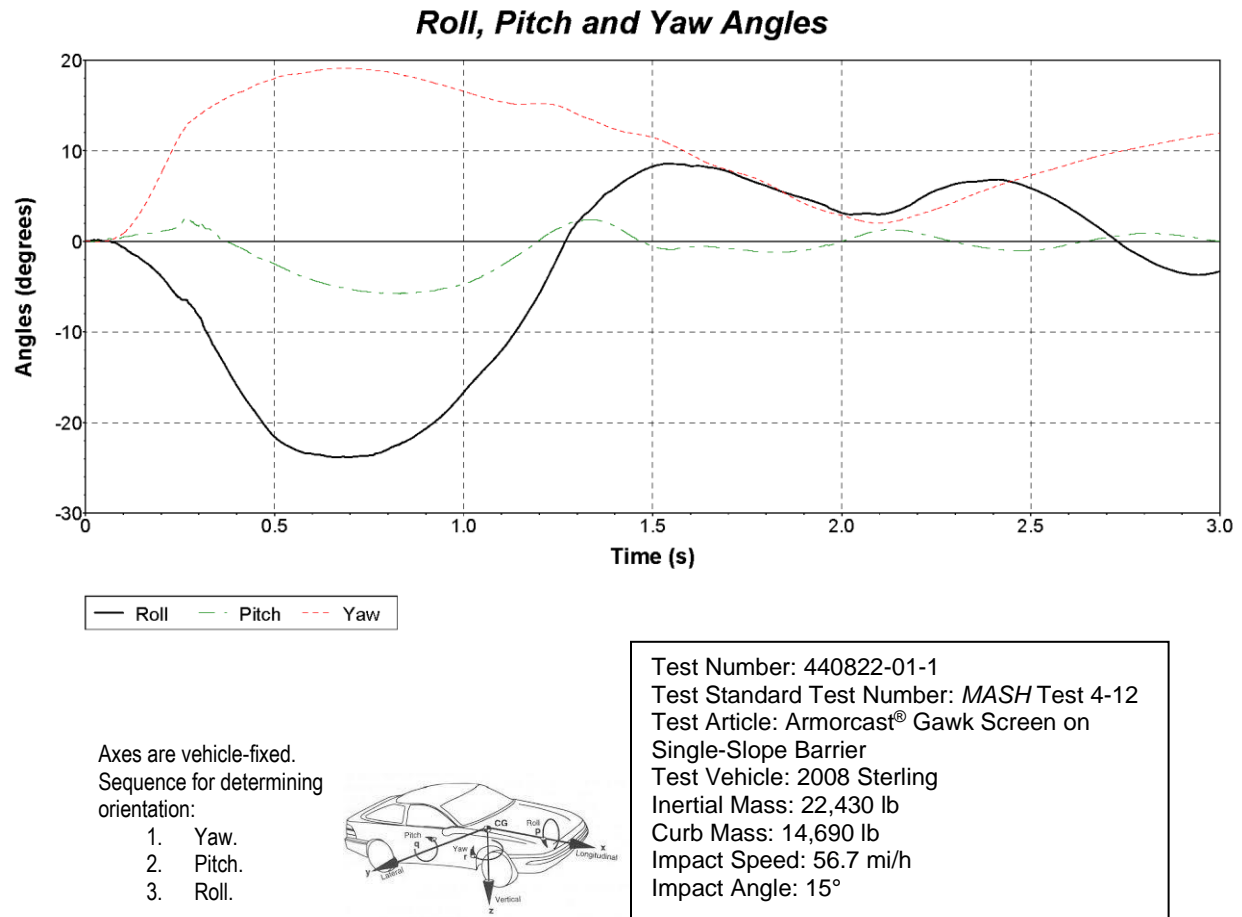


(g) 0.600 s

(h) 0.700 s

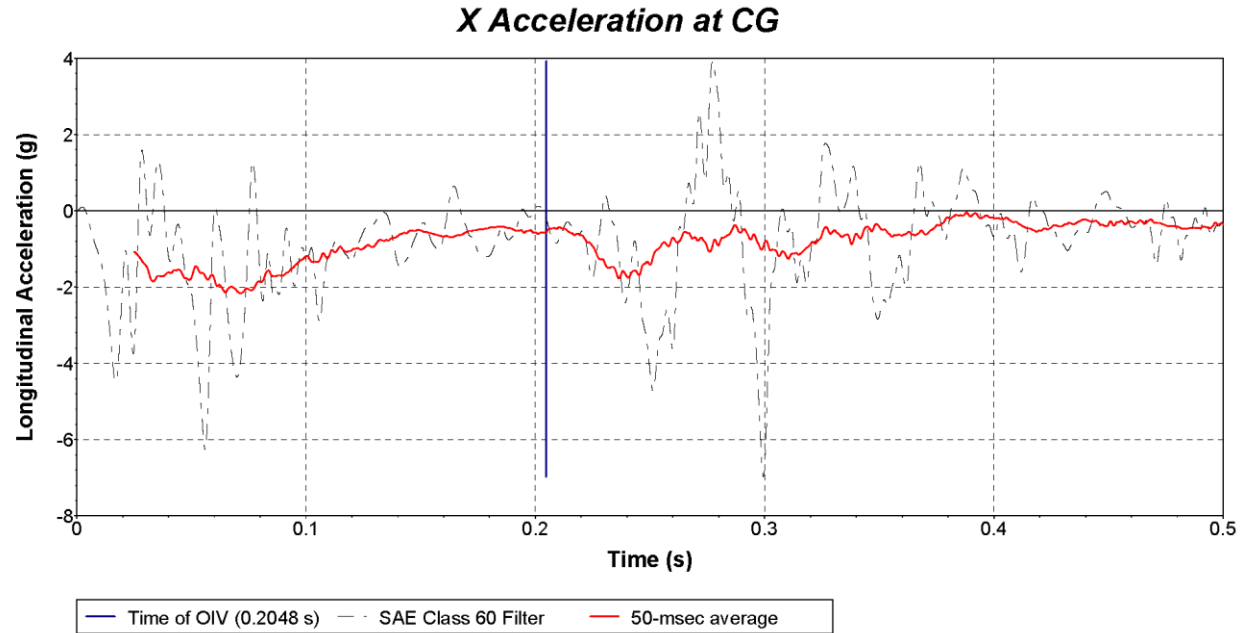
**Figure A.6. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-1 (Rear Views).**

#### A.4. VEHICLE ANGULAR DISPLACEMENT

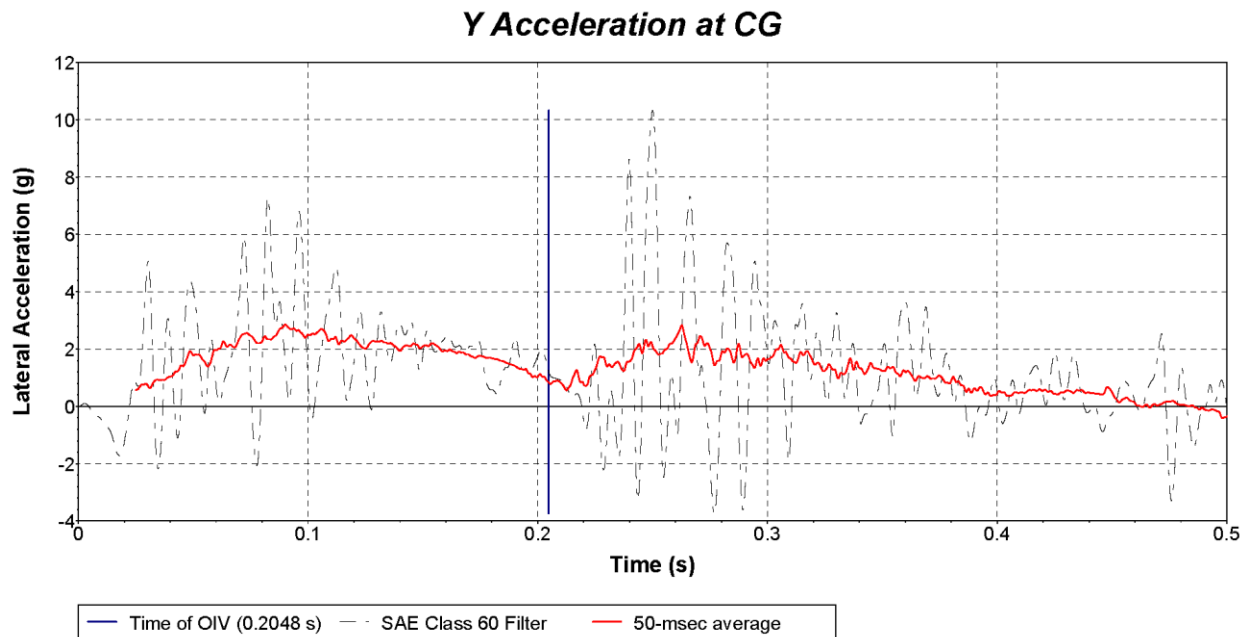


**Figure A.7. Vehicle Angular Displacements for Test No. 440822-01-1.**

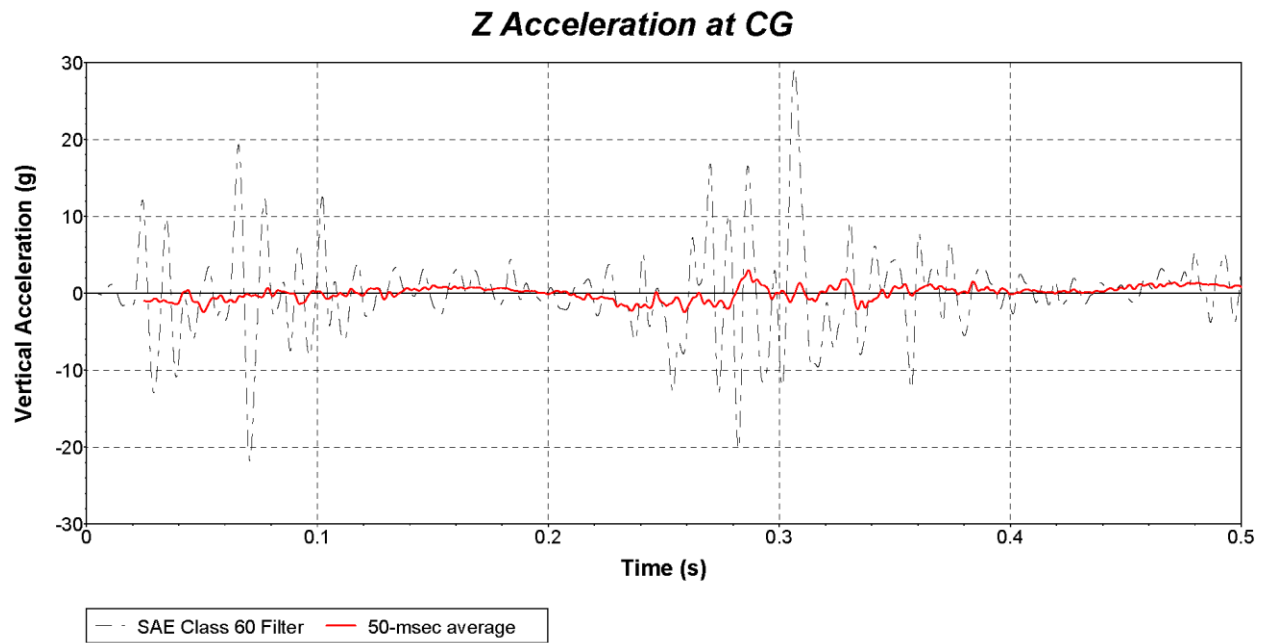
## A.5. VEHICLE ACCELERATIONS



**Figure A.8. Vehicle Longitudinal Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-1  
(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity).**



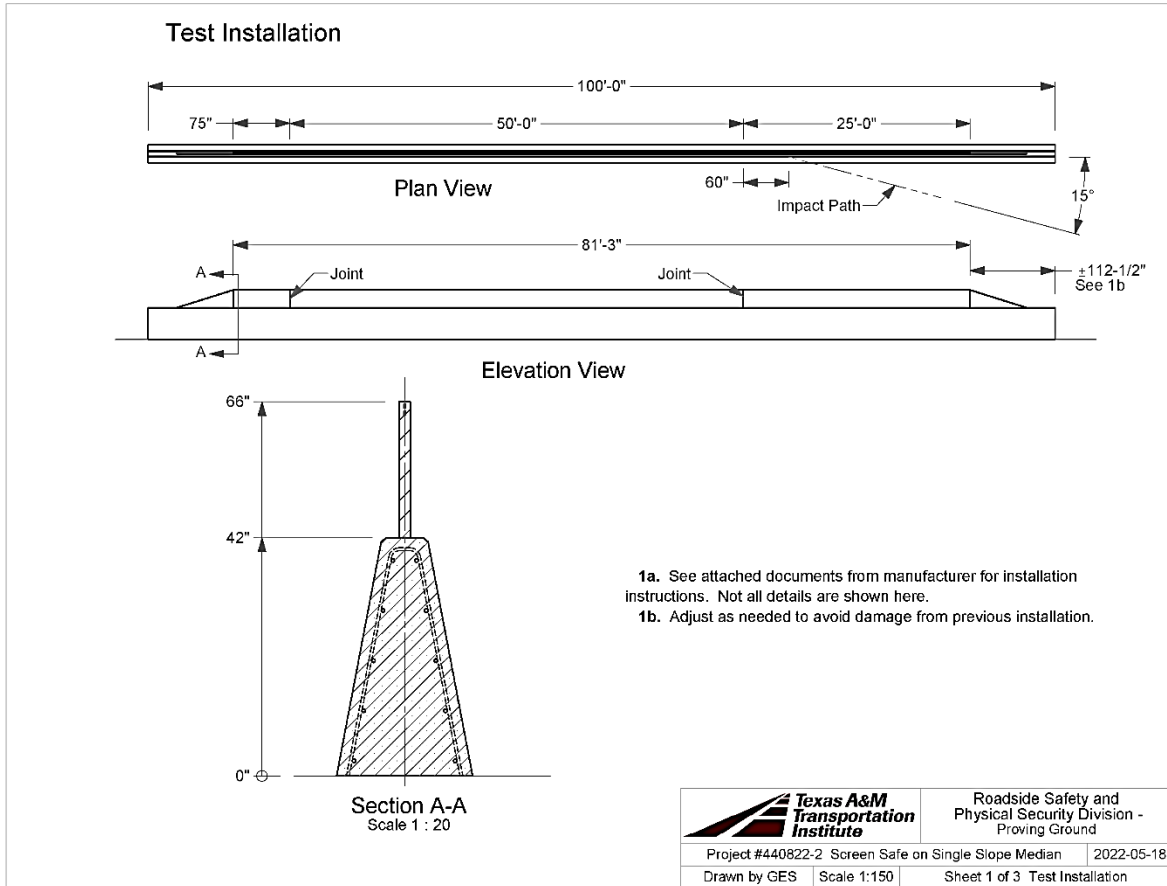
**Figure A.9. Vehicle Lateral Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-1  
(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity).**



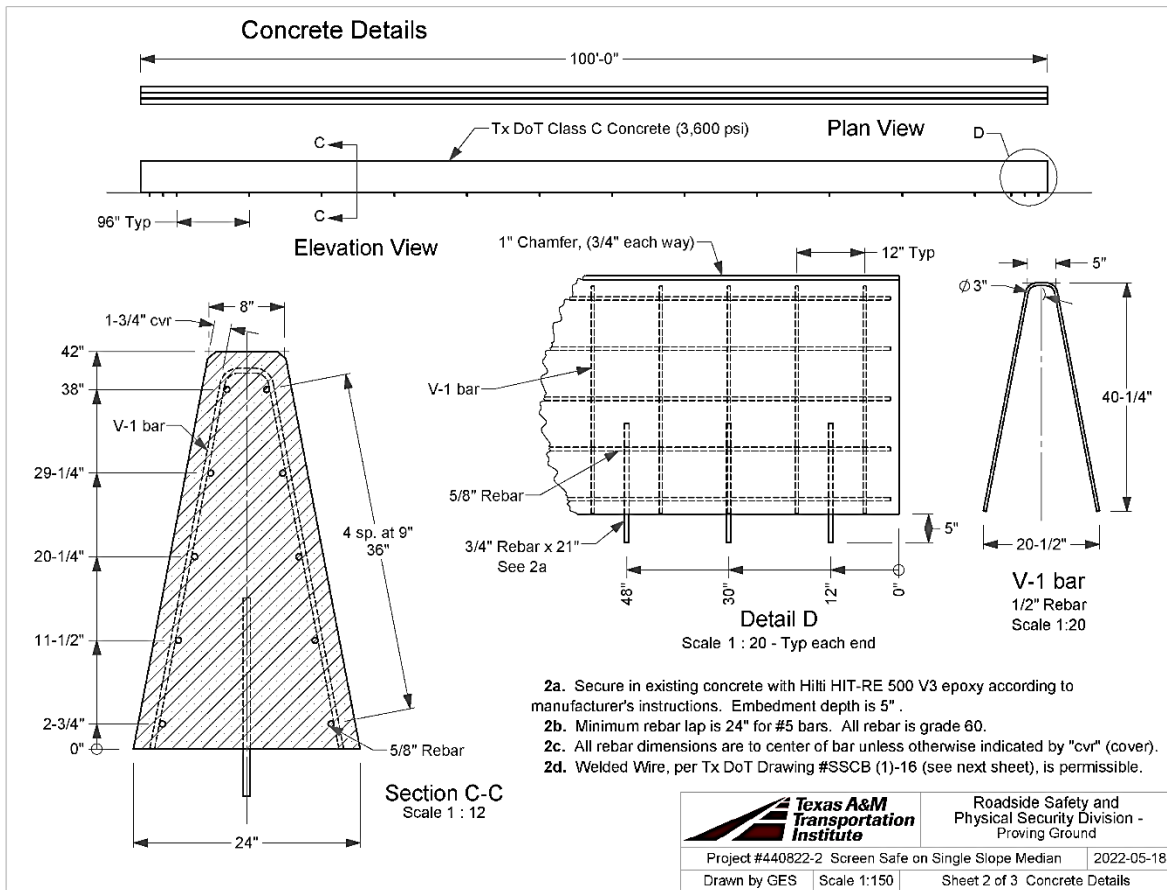
**Figure A.10. Vehicle Vertical Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-1  
(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity).**

## APPENDIX B. CRASH TEST 440822-01-2

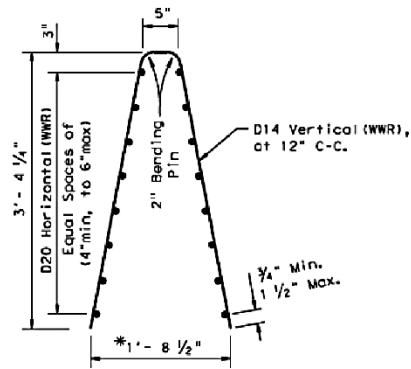
### B.1. DETAILS OF TEST ARTICLE



Q:\Accreditation-17025-2017\IEIR-000 Project Files\440822 TXDOT Attachments on Barriers - Chiara\Drafting, 440822 1-4\1-2, Single Slope\440822-2 Drawing



Q:\Accreditation-17025-2017\IEIR-000 Project Files\440822 TXDOT Attachments on Barriers - Chiara\Drafting, 440822 1-4\1-2, Single Slope\440822-2 Drawing



### Welded Wire Reinforcement (WWR) Option for Bars VI and HI

#### (WWR) General Notes

1. Deformed Welded Wire Reinforcement (WWR) shall conform to ASTM A497.

~~2. Welded wire cage may be subjected to bending tests in the drainage ditch, as directed by the Engineer.~~

3. Welded wire splice locations shall have a "minimum" splice lap length of 12".

4. ~~5. The dimension from the end of the barrier section to the first wire shall not exceed 3".~~

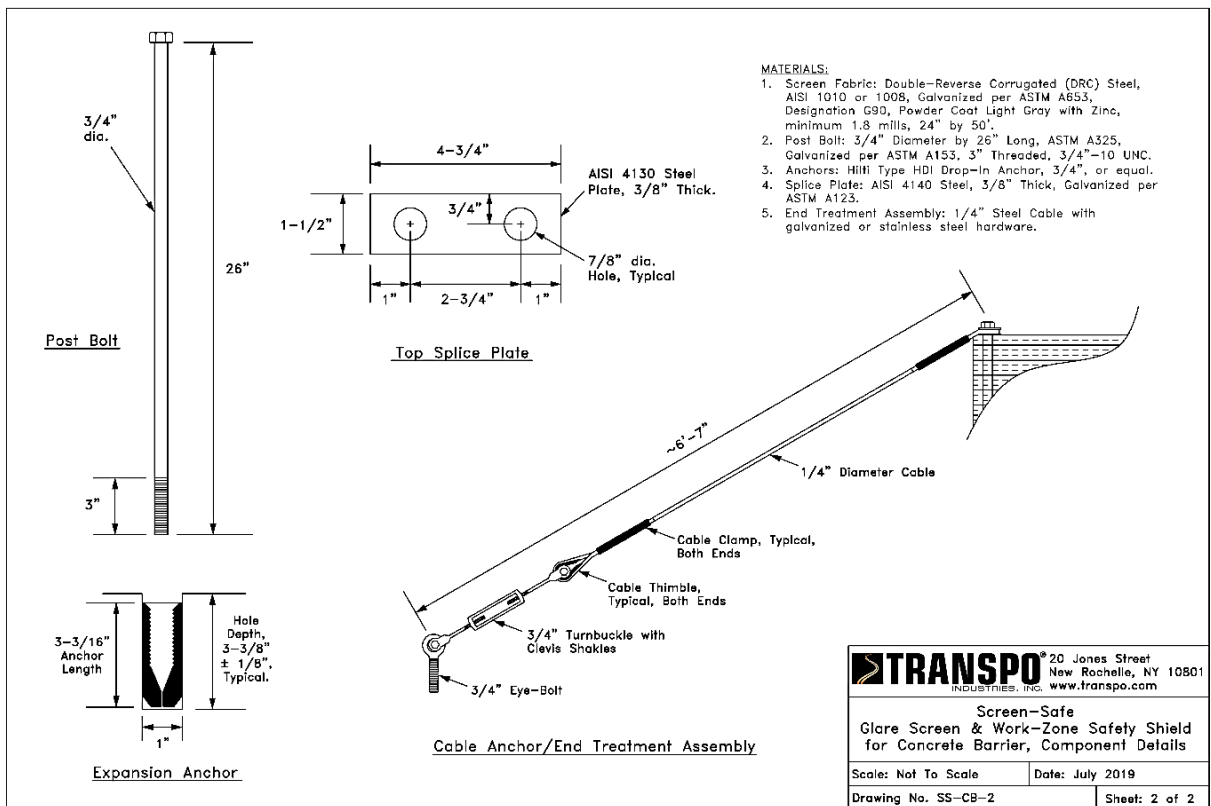
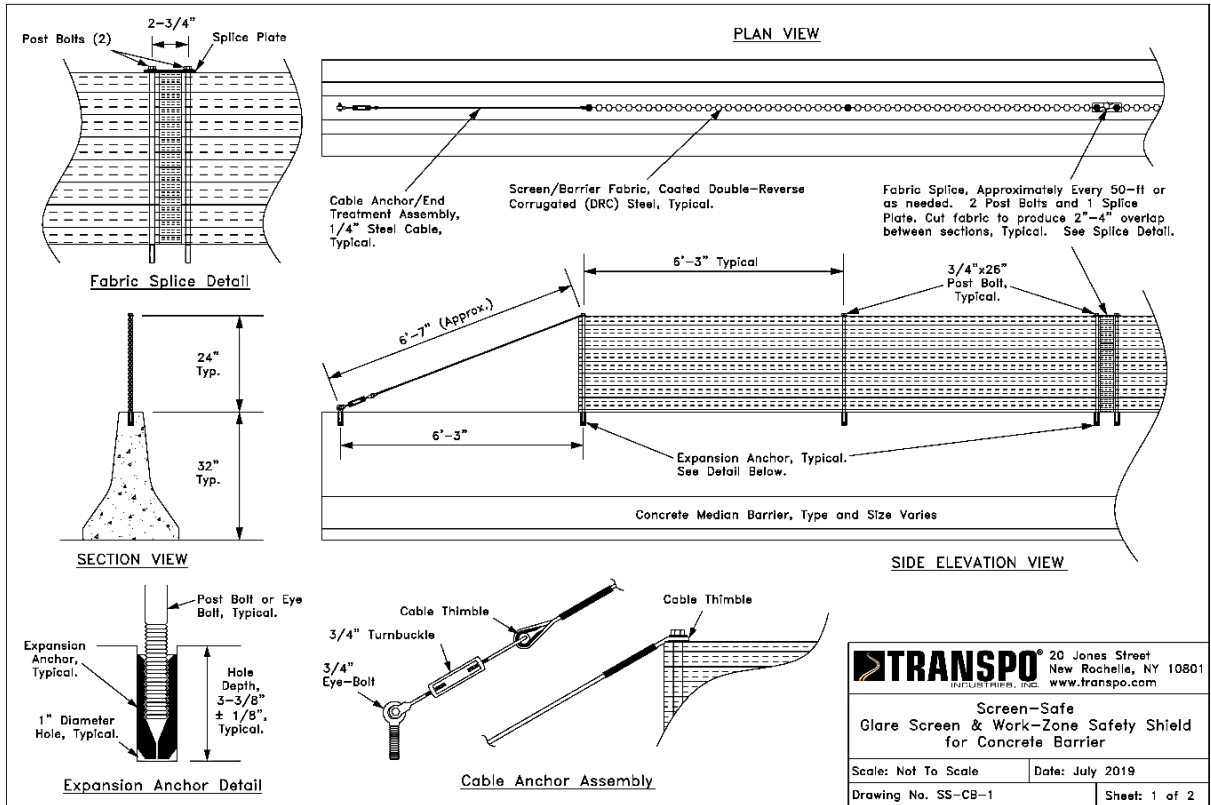


Roadside Safety and  
Physical Security Division -  
Proving Ground

Project #440822-2 Screen Safe on Single Slope Median 2022-05-18

Drawn by GES Scale 1:150 Sheet 3 of 3 Welded Wire

Q:\Accreditation-17025-2017\IEIR-000 Project Files\440822 TXDOT Attachments on Barriers - Chiara\Drafting, 440822 1-4\1-2, Single Slope\440822-2 Drawing





## Concrete Barrier Installation:



5/6/2021

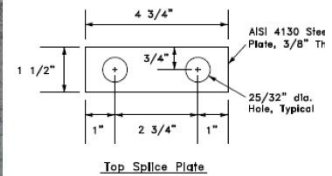
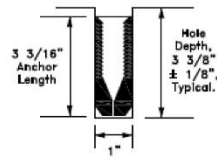
Safer Transportation Through Innovation

- Using 1" Masonry Bit, Drill anchor holes beginning at location where the Screen Safe is to start

- Drill 1" diameter holes with depth of 3-3/8" (+/- 1/8") to accommodate Hilti-Anchor
  - Clean drilled holes with air blower

- Use anchor tool provided to set anchor flush, and seat into concrete

- Remove plastic insert inside anchor



5/6/2021

Safer Transportation Through Innovation

5

- Unroll DRC next to predrilled holes
- Attach supplied Com-A-Long attachment to far end of DRC from starting point
- It is best to have a post bolt at each anchor location



5/6/2021

Safer Transportation Through Innovation

6

- Lift entire section of Screen Safe DRC onto barrier
- Insert first post bolt with end treatment cable attached through first row of DRC past end tab. Secure into anchor.
- Attach turnbuckle end to eye bolt, tighten turnbuckle by hand keeping first post bolt vertical.
- At other end of 50' section attach a Come-A-Long Ratchet to the attachment, and secure Come-A-Long to a fixed object in line with barrier.
- Ratchet Come-A-Long tightening DRC taking slack out of the section. Pay attention to first post bolt and that it is not bending; use turnbuckle to keep vertical.
- Section should be mostly free standing at this point with minimal support.



5/6/2021

Safer Transportation Through Innovation

7



Screen Safe DRC should be under tension. The roll will stretch, and proper tension is the key to performance.

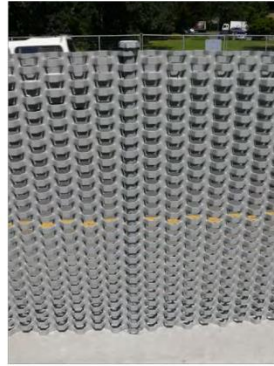


5/6/2021

Safer Transportation Through Innovation

8

- After first post bolt and end treatment are secured and plumb with DRC under tension, thread next post bolt at anchor location as close as possible.
- Use the come-a-long to ratchet the DRC into place where the anchor bolt lines up with the anchor hole.
- Completely thread the post bolt until the head is flush with the top of the DRC. Be careful not to over tighten and compress the DRC.
- DO NOT insert the next bolt until the previous is fully seated.
- Continue this process, one by one, tightening as you go, seating each bolt completely
- Anti-Seize is not required, but recommended on post bolt threads. Use of pneumatic wrenches and or power tools is acceptable

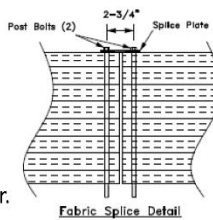
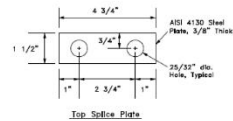


5/6/2021

#### Safer Transportation Through Innovation

9

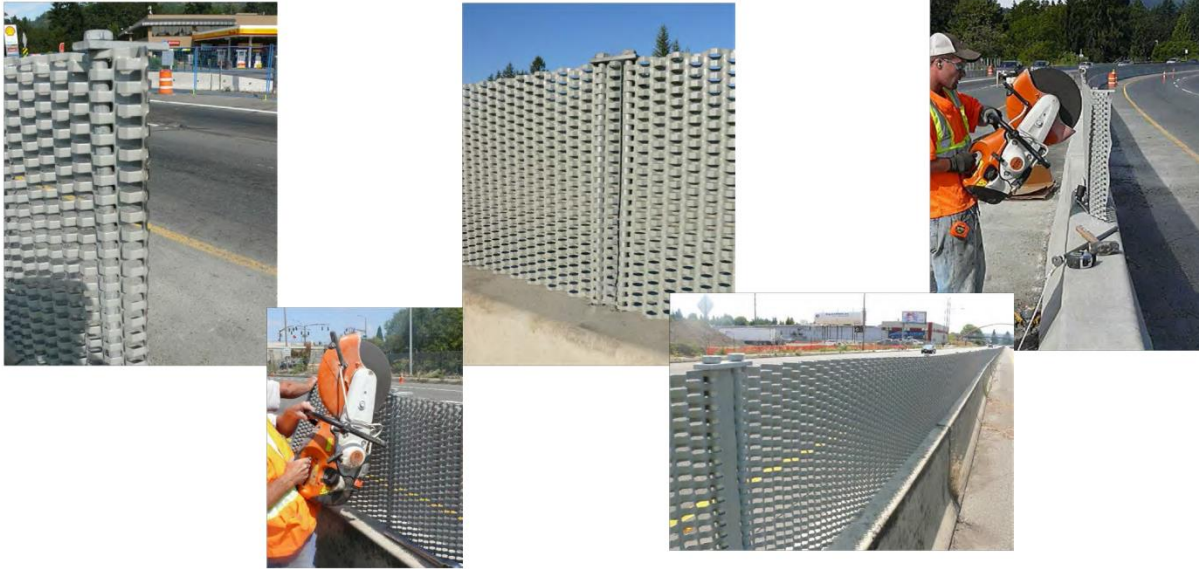
- When you reach the end of a section of DRC you can either end it with another end treatment, or continue it using a splice plate.
- When Splicing the DRC, insert the final post bolt in the section through the splice plate BEFORE threading into DRC and anchor.
- With final bolt secure, and splice plate in place, cut remaining DRC leaving one row of DRC beyond last  $\frac{3}{4}$ " post bolt. *(Note: release DRC tension and attachments prior to cutting)*
- Spray Galvanize all cut sections of DRC
- Lift the next section in place and thread the post bolt through the splice plate and DRC, and secure in the anchor.
- Attach come-a-long to far end and pull DRC under tension. Note: Splice will require tension to keep plumb and vertical.



5/6/2021

#### Safer Transportation Through Innovation

10



5/6/2021

## Safer Transportation Through Innovation

11

- When you reach the end of the run that is to be protected, insert the final post bolt with the end cable attachment threaded through the post bolt before threading into the DRC.
- Secure final post bolt, and trim remaining DRC off leaving at least one row of fabric between the final post bolt and the cut.
- With final bolt secure, and end treatment in place and free of saw path, cut remaining DRC leaving one row of DRC beyond last  $\frac{3}{4}$ " post bolt. *(again, release DRC tension and attachments prior to cutting)*
- Spray all cut ends of DRC with Cold Spray Galvanizing.
- Secure end treatment to eye bolt anchored in approx. 6'-3" from final post bolt.
- Use turnbuckle to apply tension to keep final post bolt plumb and vertical.



5/6/2021

## Safer Transportation Through Innovation

12







Coeur D' Alene, ID



Langford, B.C.



5/6/2021

Safer Transportation Through Innovation

19

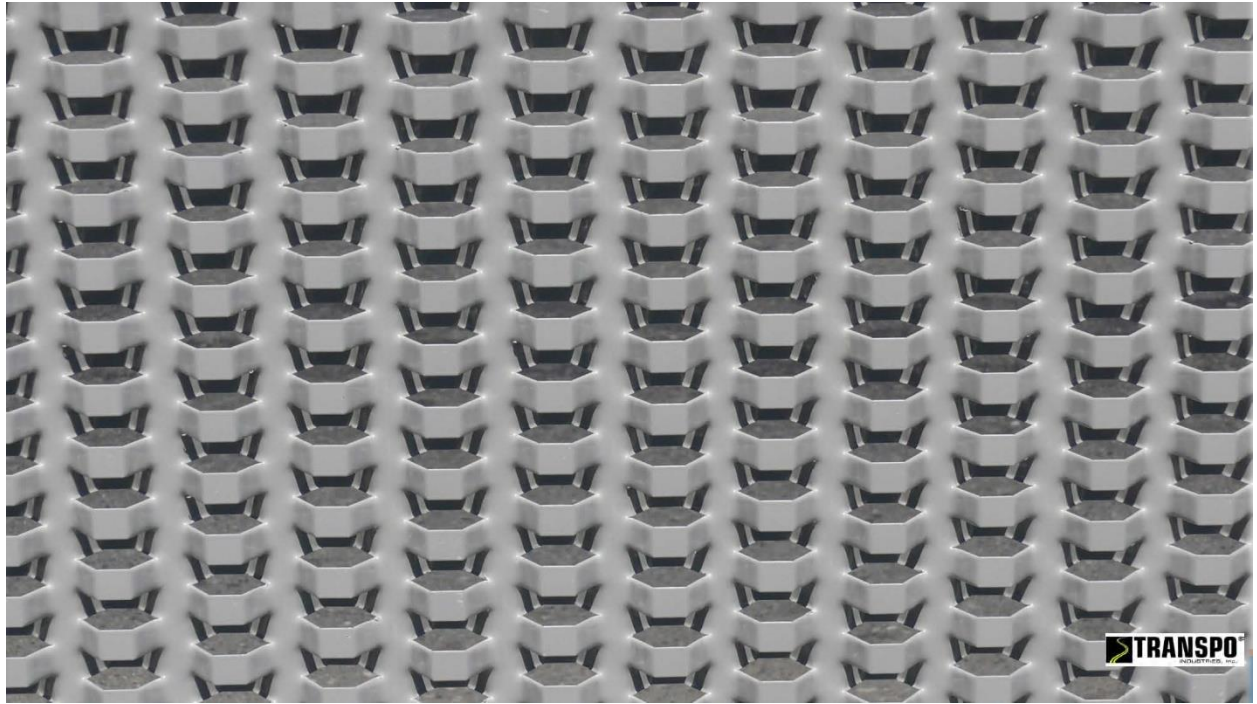


Hwy 285, Morrison, CO

5/6/2021

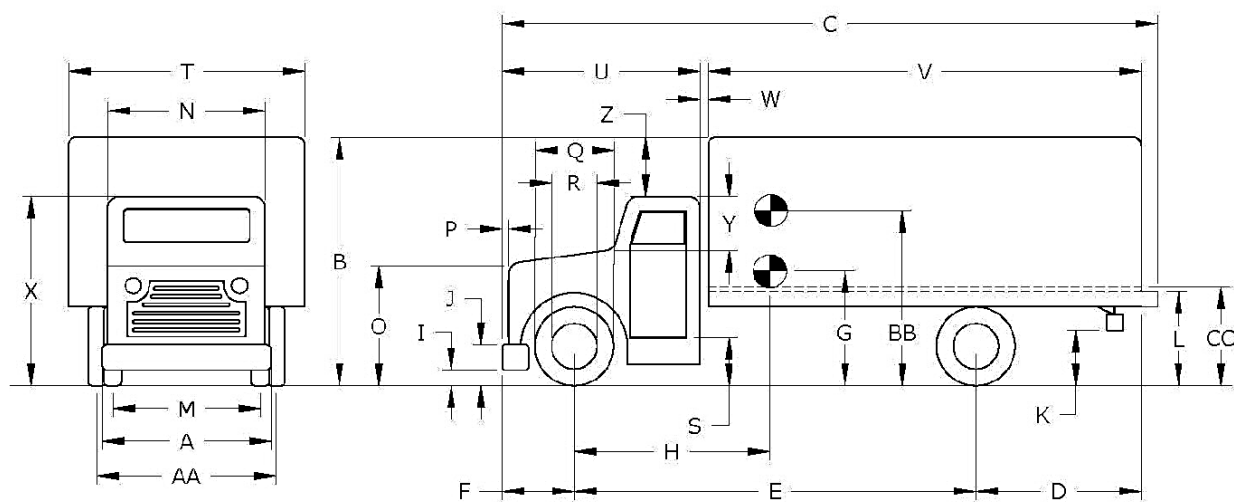
Safer Transportation Through Innovation

20



## B.2. VEHICLE PROPERTIES AND INFORMATION

Date: 2022-06-01 Test No.: 440822-01-2 VIN No.: 1FVACWBSXBHAZ5837  
 Year: 2011 Make: FREIGHTLINER Model: M2  
 Odometer: 495460 Tire Size Front: 275/80R22.5 Tire Size Rear: 275/80R22.5



| Vehicle Geometry:   |                                  | <input type="checkbox"/> inches | or | <input type="checkbox"/> mm |   |                              |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| A   | Front Bumper Width:              | 90.00                           |    |                             | K | Rear Bumper Bottom:          |
| B   | Overall Height:                  | 134.00                          |    |                             | L | Rear Frame Top:              |
| C   | Overall Length:                  | 330.50                          |    |                             | M | Front Track Width:           |
| D   | Rear Overhang:                   | 85.00                           |    |                             | N | Roof Width:                  |
| E   | Wheel Base:                      | 205.00                          |    |                             | O | Hood Height:                 |
| F   | Front Overhang:                  | 40.50                           |    |                             | P | Bumper Extension:            |
| G   | C.G. Height:                     | -                               |    |                             | Q | Front Tire Width:            |
| H   | C.G. Horizontal Dist. w/Ballast: | 146.30                          |    |                             | R | Front Wheel Width:           |
| I   | Front Bumper Bottom:             | 14.50                           |    |                             | S | Bottom Door Height:          |
| J   | Front Bumper Top:                | 28.50                           |    |                             | T | Overall Width:               |
|   |                                  |                                 |    |                             |   |                              |
| Allowable Range: C = 394 inches max.; E = 240 inches max.; CC = 49 ±2 inches; BB = 63 ±2 inches above ground; |                                  |                                 |    |                             |   |                              |
|   | Wheel Center Height Front        | 19.00                           |    |                             |   | Wheel Well Clearance (Front) |
|   | Wheel Center Height Rear         | 19.00                           |    |                             |   | Wheel Well Clearance (Rear)  |
|   |                                  |                                 |    |                             |   | Bottom Frame Height (Front)  |
|   |                                  |                                 |    |                             |   | Bottom Frame Height (Rear)   |

Figure B.1. Vehicle Properties for Test No. 440822-01-2.

Date: 2022-06-01 Test No.: 440822-01-2 VIN No.: 1FVACWBSXBHAZ5837  
Year: 2011 Make: FREIGHTLINER Model: M2

**WEIGHTS**  
(☒ lb or ☐ kg)

**CURB**

**TEST INERTIAL**

|                         |       |       |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| W <sub>front axle</sub> | 6990  | 6360  |
| W <sub>rear axle</sub>  | 6120  | 15850 |
| W <sub>TOTAL</sub>      | 13110 | 22210 |

Allowable Range for CURB = 13,200 ±2200 lb | Allowable Range for TIM = 22,046 ±660 lb

Ballast: 9100 (☒ lb or ☐ kg) (as-needed)  
(See MASH Section 4.2.1.2 for recommended ballasting)

**Mass Distribution**

(☒ lb or ☐ kg): LF: 3130 RF: 3230 LR: 7930 RR: 7920

Engine Type: CUMMINS

Engine Size: 8.3L

Accelerometer Locations (☒ inches or ☐ mm)

x<sup>1</sup> y z<sup>2</sup>

Front: 0.00 0.00 0.00

Center: 146.30 0.00 50.00

Rear: 244.30 0.00 50.00

Transmission Type:

☒ Auto or ☐ Manual

☐ FWD ☒ RWD ☐ 4WD

Describe any damage to the vehicle prior to test: -

**Other notes to include ballast type, dimensions, mass, location, center of mass, and method of attachment:**

TWO BLOCKS H 30 W 60 L 30

CENTERED IN MIDDLE OF BED

TIED DOWN WITH FOUR 3/8 CABLES PER BLOCK

63.5 INCHES FROM GROUND TO CENTER OF BLOCK

**Figure B.1. Vehicle Properties for Test No. 440822-01-2 (Continued).**

### B.3. SEQUENTIAL PHOTOGRAPHS



(a) 0.000 s

(b) 0.100 s



(c) 0.200 s

(d) 0.300 s



(e) 0.400 s

(f) 0.500 s



(g) 0.600 s

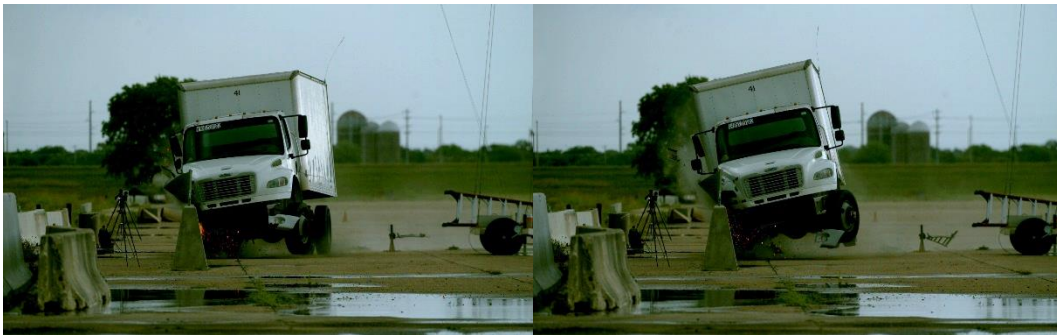
(h) 0.700 s

**Figure B.4. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-2 (Overhead Views).**



(a) 0.000 s

(b) 0.100 s



(c) 0.200 s

(d) 0.300 s



(e) 0.400 s

(f) 0.500 s



(g) 0.600 s

(h) 0.700 s

**Figure B.5. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-2 (Frontal Views).**



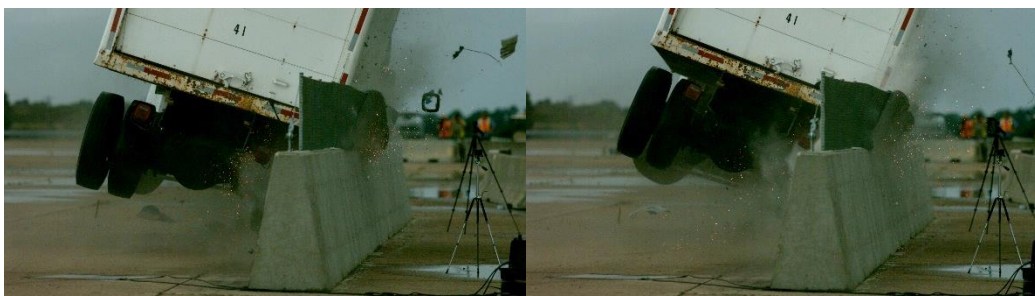
(a) 0.000 s

(b) 0.100 s



(c) 0.200 s

(d) 0.300 s



(e) 0.400 s

(f) 0.500 s

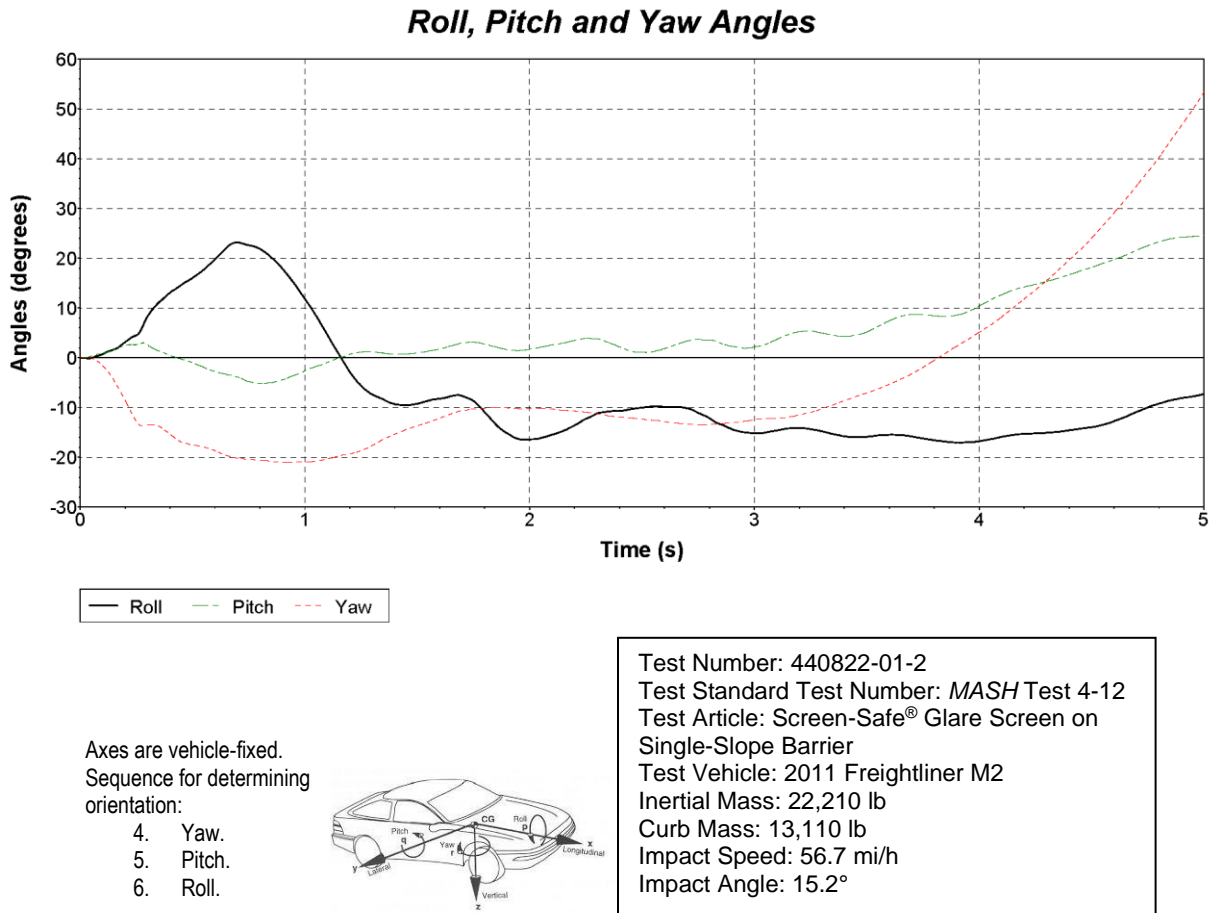


(g) 0.600 s

(h) 0.700 s

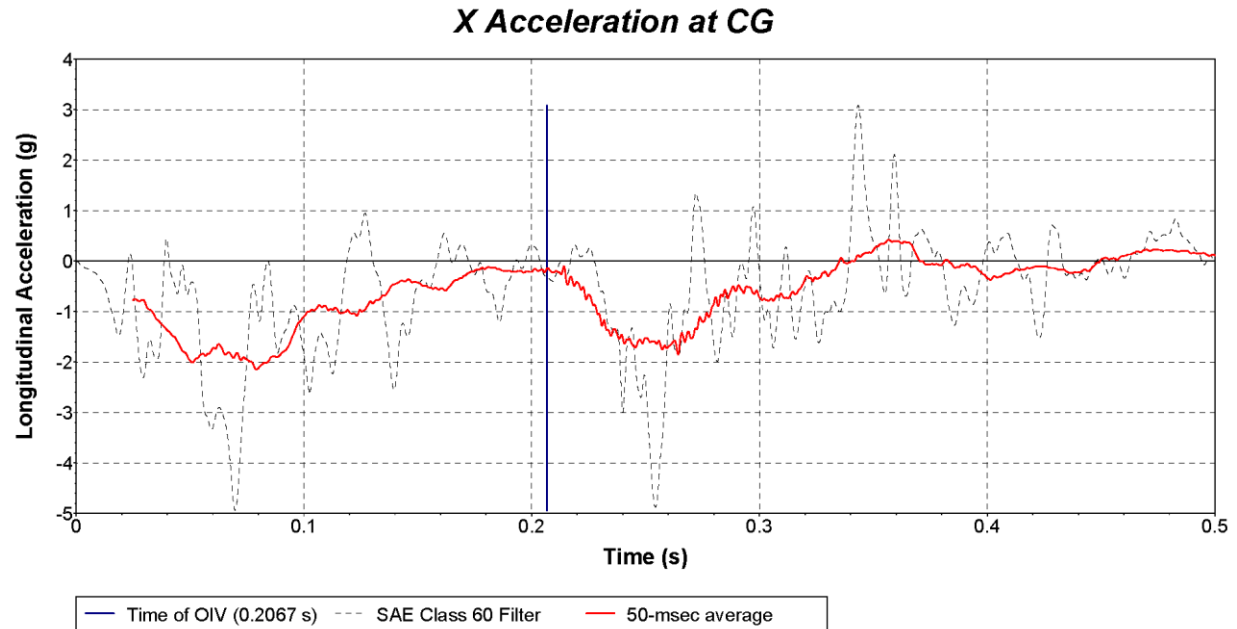
**Figure B.6. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-2 (Rear Views).**

## B.4. VEHICLE ANGULAR DISPLACEMENT

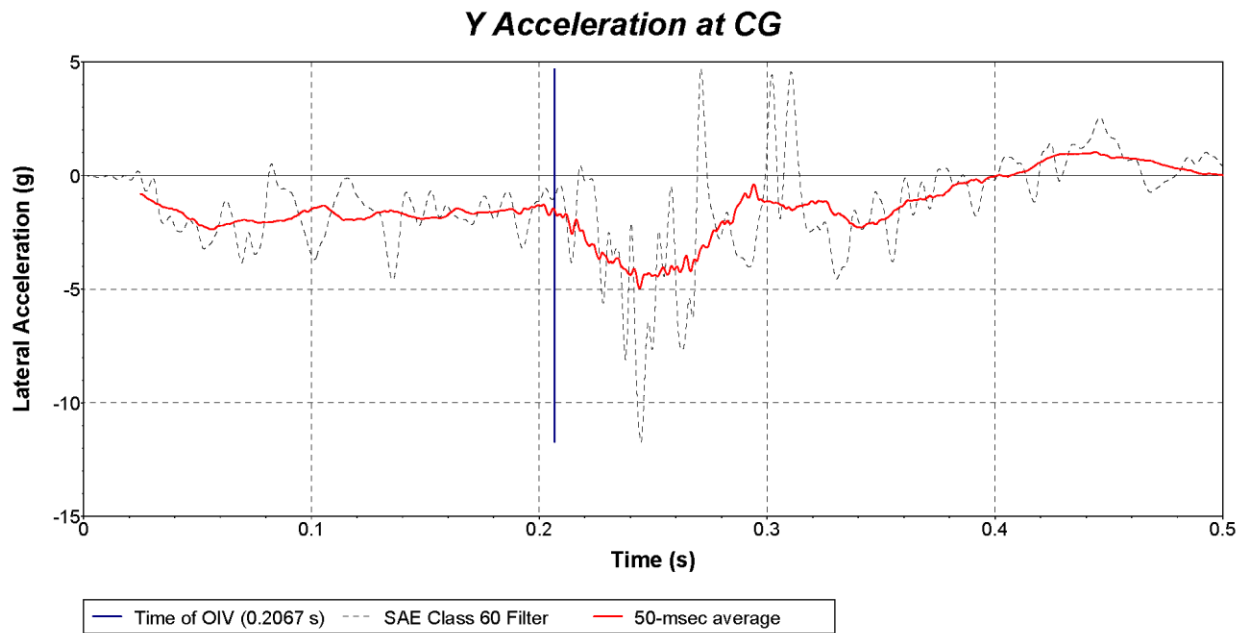


**Figure B.7. Vehicle Angular Displacements for Test No. 440822-01-2.**

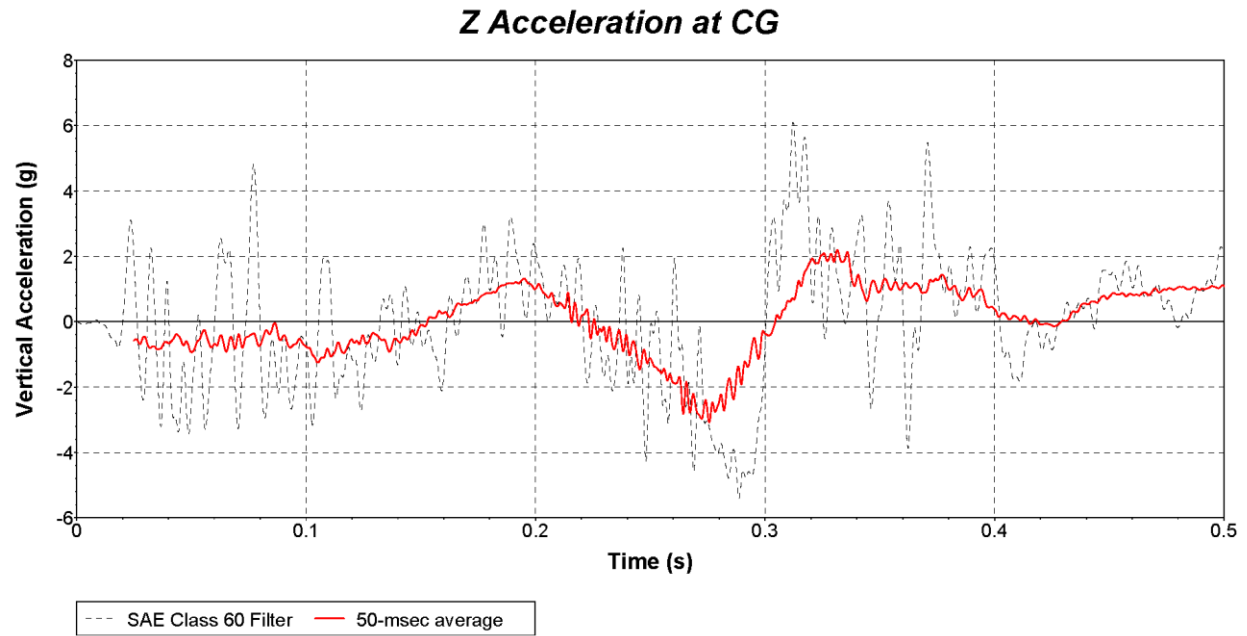
## B.5. VEHICLE ACCELERATIONS



**Figure B.8. Vehicle Longitudinal Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-2  
(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity).**



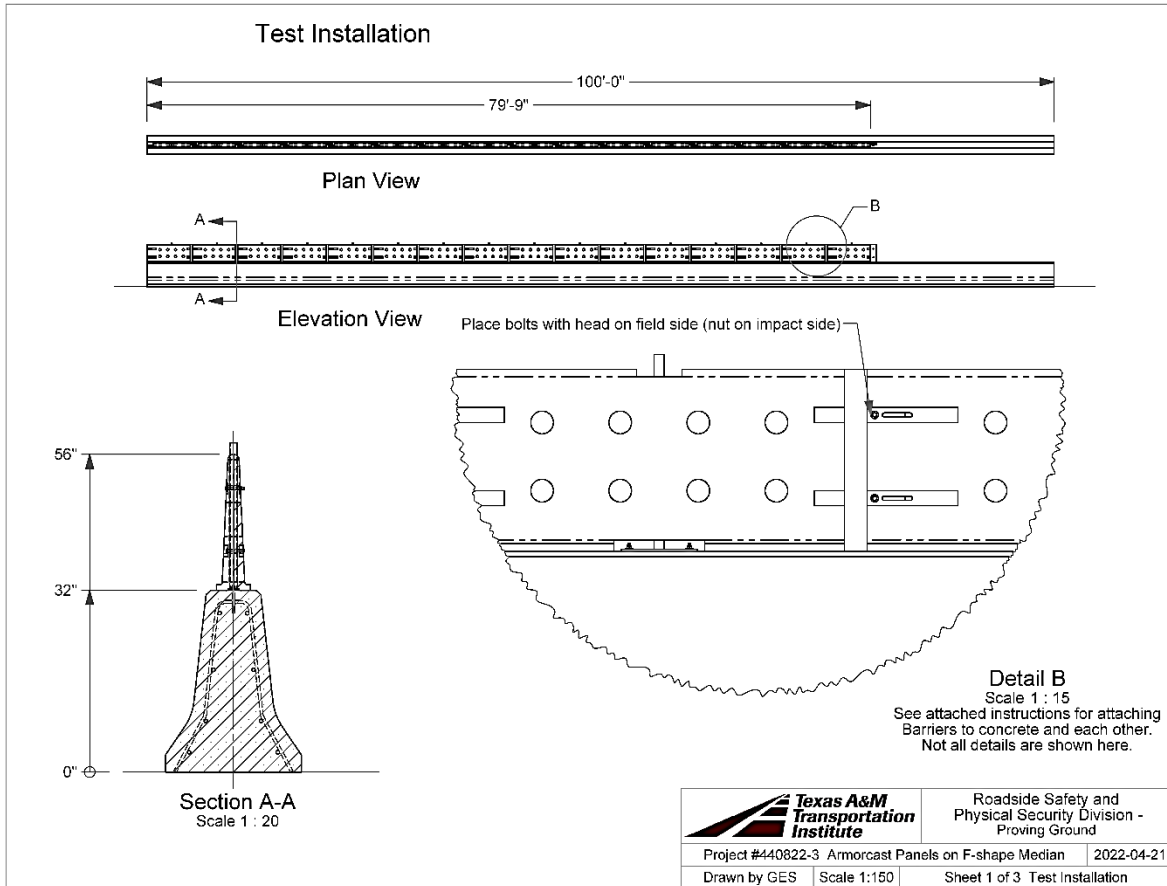
**Figure B.9. Vehicle Lateral Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-2  
(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity).**



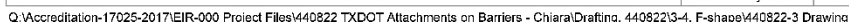
**Figure B.10. Vehicle Vertical Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-2  
(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity).**

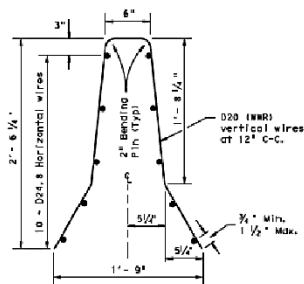
## APPENDIX C. CRASH TEST 440822-01-3

### C.1. DETAILS OF TEST ARTICLE



Q:\Accreditation-17025-2017\EIR-000 Project Files\440822 TXDOT Attachments on Barriers - Chiara\Drafting, 440822\3-4, F-shape\440822-3 Drawing





# **WELDED WIRE REINFORCEMENT (WWR) OPTION FOR BARS S AND R**

## **(WWR) General Notes**

1. Deformed Welded Wire Reinforcement (WWR) shall conform to ASTM A497.
2. The welded wire reinforcement shall be installed in accordance with the following details:
3. The welded wire splice locations shall have a "minimum" splice lap length of 12".
4. The dimension from the end of the barrier section to the first wire shall not exceed 3".

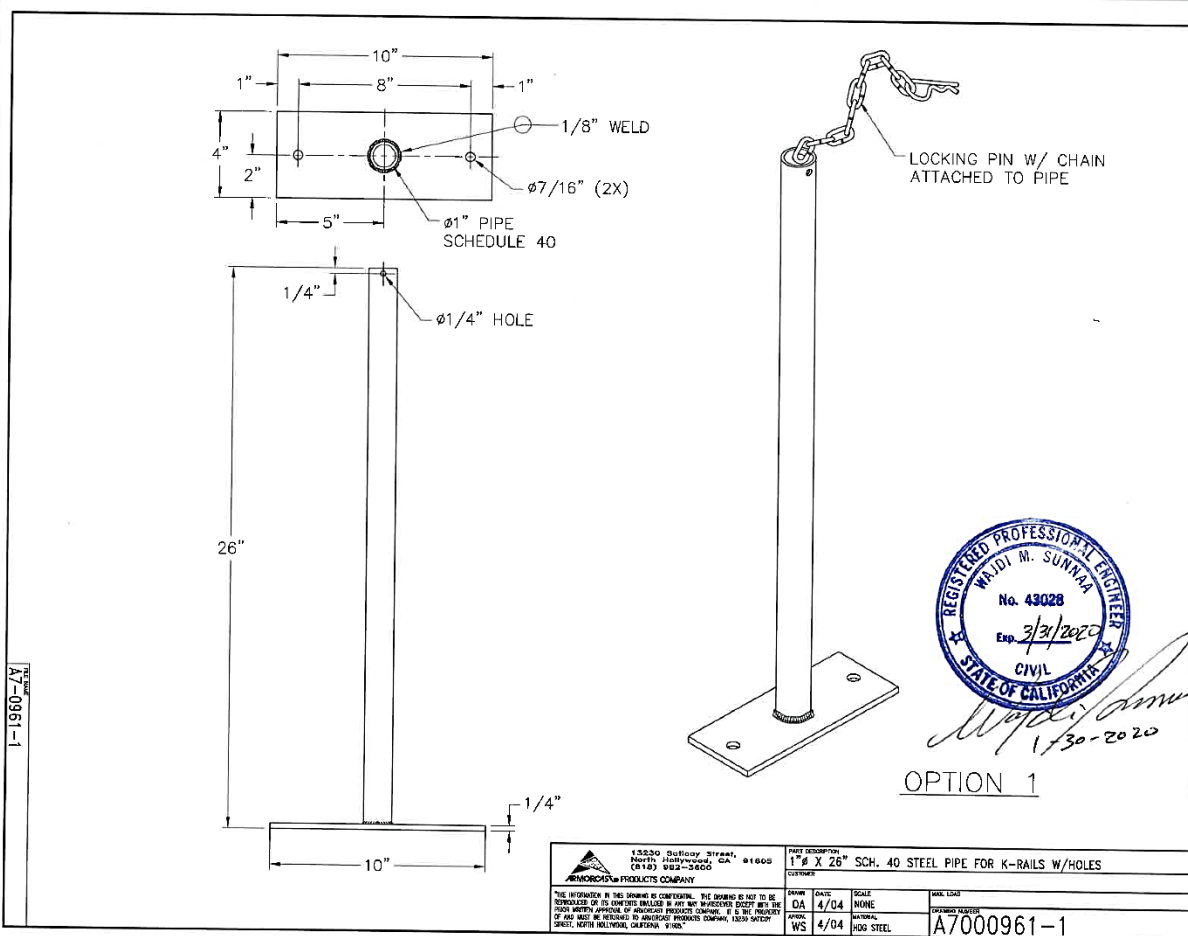


Roadside Safety and  
Physical Security Division -  
Proving Ground

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| Project #440822-3 Ammorcast Panels on F-shape Median | 2022-04-21  |
| Drawn by GES   | Scale 1:150 |
| Sheet 3 of 3 Welded Wire                             |             |

Q:\Accreditation-17025-2017\EIR-000 Project Files\440822 TXDOT Attachments on Barriers - Chiara\Drafting, 440822\3-4, F-shape\440822-3 Drawing





Armorcast Products Company  
9140 Lurline Ave  
Chatsworth, Ca 91311  
Tel: (818) 982-3600  
Fax: (818) 982-7742

## **Gawk Screen**

### **Recommended Installation Instructions**

- 1. Place the first 10 foot long Gawk Screen on the concrete K- Rail and mark the centers of the bottom opening. Two openings per 10 foot sections at approximately 60" apart. Remove the gawk screen.**
- 2. Center the provided 1" diameter steel pipes with plate over the marked location and top of the K-Rail.**
- 3. Mark the holes through the steel plate onto the top of the K-Rail for each side.**
- 4. Use 3/8" diameter wedge anchors, also known as Red Heads.**
- 5. Drill a minimum of 1 1/2" deep hole into concrete with a carbide tipped masonry drill. Follow wedge anchor manufacturer recommendations for embedment length and installation instructions.**
- 6. Clean hole, place the wedge anchor through the hole directly into the concrete and hammer it in to the drilled hole until the threads are below the concrete surface.**
- 7. Remove the nuts and place the steel pipes with plate assembly over the threaded anchors and into the holes in the plate.**
- 8. Replace the nuts and turn by hand until the unit is hand tightened. Tighten each nut with a wrench, approximately three or four full turns, to complete the fastening.**
- 9. Place the first gawk screen over the steel pipe and place the locking pin into the 1/4" hole on the steel pipe.**
- 10. Repeat the above steps for each 10 foot section. Place another plastic extension on the adjacent concrete K-Rail and slide toward the installed plastic extension to interlock the two extensions.**
- 11. Continue the above procedure until all gawk screens are placed.**

## C.2. VEHICLE PROPERTIES AND INFORMATION

Date: 0220-03-19 Test No.: 440822-01-03 VIN No.: 1C6RR6FT8HS55155  
 Year: 2017 Make: RAM Model: 1500  
 Tire Size: 265/70 R 17 Tire Inflation Pressure: 35 psi  
 Tread Type: Highway Odometer: 185370  
 Note any damage to the vehicle prior to test: None

- Denotes accelerometer location.

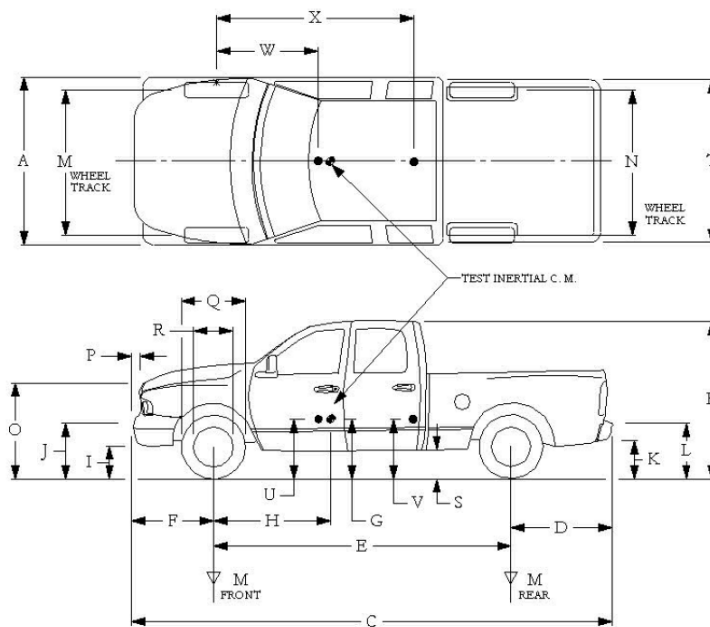
NOTES: None

Engine Type: V-8  
 Engine CID: 5.7 liter

Transmission Type:  
☒ Auto or ☐ Manual  
☐ FWD ☒ RWD ☐ 4WD

Optional Equipment:  
None

Dummy Data:  
 Type: 50th Percentile male  
 Mass: 165  
 Seat Position: IMPACT SIDE



### Geometry: inches

|                           |        |       |                              |   |       |                             |       |       |       |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|------------------------------|---|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| A                         | 78.50  | F     | 40.00                        | K | 20.00 | P                           | 3.00  | U     | 26.75 |
| B                         | 74.00  | G     | 28.25                        | L | 30.00 | Q                           | 30.50 | V     | 30.25 |
| C                         | 227.50 | H     | 61.40                        | M | 68.50 | R                           | 18.00 | W     | 61.40 |
| D                         | 44.00  | I     | 11.75                        | N | 68.00 | S                           | 13.00 | X     | 79.00 |
| E                         | 140.50 | J     | 27.00                        | O | 46.00 | T                           | 77.00 |       |       |
| Wheel Center Height Front |        | 14.75 | Wheel Well Clearance (Front) |   | 6.00  | Bottom Frame Height - Front |       | 12.50 |       |
| Wheel Center Height Rear  |        | 14.75 | Wheel Well Clearance (Rear)  |   | 9.25  | Bottom Frame Height - Rear  |       | 22.50 |       |

RANGE LIMIT: A=78 ±2 inches; C=237 ±13 inches; E=148 ±12 inches; F=39 ±3 inches; G = > 28 inches; H = 63 ±4 inches; O=43 ±4 inches; (M+N)/2=67 ±1.5 inches

### GVWR Ratings:

|       |      |
|-------|------|
| Front | 3700 |
| Back  | 3900 |
| Total | 6700 |

### Mass: lb

|                    |
|--------------------|
| M <sub>front</sub> |
| M <sub>rear</sub>  |
| M <sub>Total</sub> |

### Curb

|      |
|------|
| 2962 |
| 2078 |
| 5040 |

### Test Inertial

|      |
|------|
| 2829 |
| 2196 |
| 5025 |

### Gross Static

|      |
|------|
|      |
|      |
| 5190 |

(Allowable Range for TIM and GSM = 5000 lb ±110 lb)

### Mass Distribution:

lb LF: 1419 RF: 1410 LR: 1120 RR: 1076

Figure C.1. Vehicle Properties for Test No. 440822-01-3.

|       |            |           |              |          |                  |
|-------|------------|-----------|--------------|----------|------------------|
| Date: | 0220-03-19 | Test No.: | 440822-01-03 | VIN No.: | 1C6RR6FT8HS55155 |
| Year: | 2017       | Make:     | RAM          | Model:   | 1500             |

VEHICLE CRUSH MEASUREMENT SHEET<sup>1</sup>

| Complete When Applicable   |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| End Damage                 | Side Damage                                    |
| Undeformed end width _____ | Bowing: B1 _____ X1 _____                      |
| Corner shift: A1 _____     | B2 _____ X2 _____                              |
| A2 _____                   |  |
| End shift at frame (CDC)   | Bowing constant                                |
| (check one)                | $\frac{X1 + X2}{2} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ |
| < 4 inches _____           |  |
| ≥ 4 inches _____           |  |

Note: Measure C<sub>1</sub> to C<sub>6</sub> from Driver to Passenger Side in Front or Rear Impacts – Rear to Front in Side Impacts.

[illegible]

<sup>1</sup>Table taken from National Accident Sampling System (NASS).

\*Identify the plane at which the C-measurements are taken (e.g., at bumper, above bumper, at sill, above sill, at beltline, etc.) or label adjustments (e.g., free space).

Free space value is defined as the distance between the baseline and the original body contour taken at the individual C locations. This may include the following: bumper lead, bumper taper, side protrusion, side taper, etc.

Record the value for each C-measurement and maximum crush.

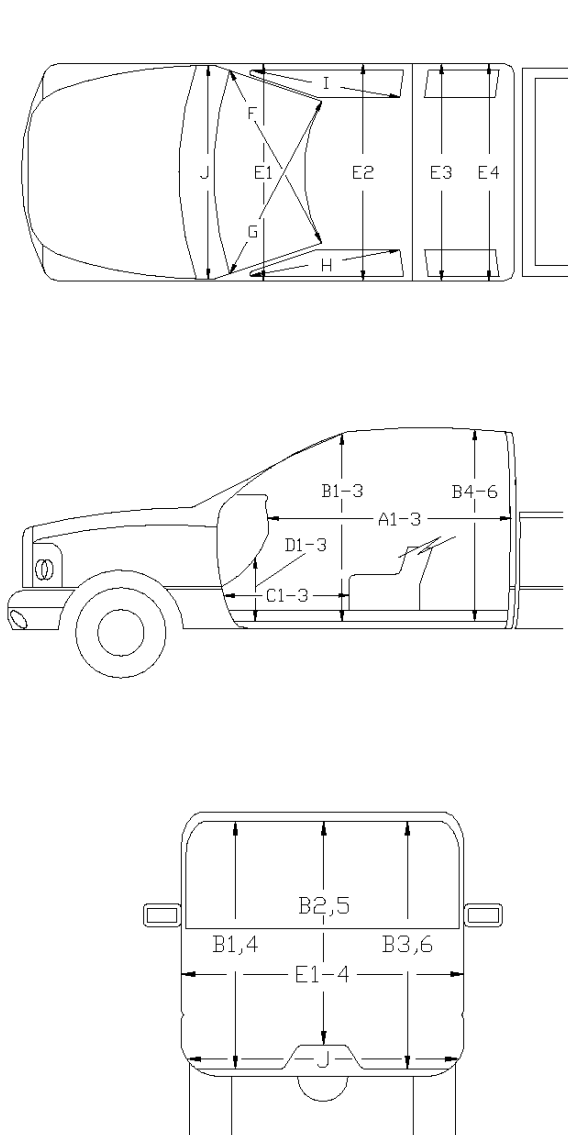
\*\*\*Measure and document on the vehicle diagram the beginning or end of the direct damage width and field L (e.g., side damage with respect to undamaged axle).

\*\*\*Measure and document on the vehicle diagram the location of the maximum crush.

Note: Use as many lines/columns as necessary to describe each damage profile.

**Figure C.2. Exterior Crush Measurements for Test No. 440822-01-3.**

Date: 0220-03-19 Test No.: 440822-01-03 VIN No.: 1C6RR6FT8HS55155  
 Year: 2017 Make: RAM Model: 1500



\*Lateral area across the cab from driver's side kickpanel to passenger's side kickpanel.

### OCCUPANT COMPARTMENT DEFORMATION MEASUREMENT

|    | Before | After<br>(inches) | Differ. |
|----|--------|-------------------|---------|
| A1 | 65.00  | 65.00             | 0.00    |
| A2 | 63.00  | 63.00             | 0.00    |
| A3 | 65.50  | 65.50             | 0.00    |
| B1 | 45.00  | 45.00             | 0.00    |
| B2 | 38.00  | 38.00             | 0.00    |
| B3 | 45.00  | 45.00             | 0.00    |
| B4 | 39.50  | 39.50             | 0.00    |
| B5 | 43.00  | 43.00             | 0.00    |
| B6 | 39.50  | 39.50             | 0.00    |
| C1 | 26.00  | 24.00             | -2.00   |
| C2 | 0.00   | 0.00              | 0.00    |
| C3 | 26.00  | 26.00             | 0.00    |
| D1 | 11.00  | 11.00             | 0.00    |
| D2 | 0.00   | 0.00              | 0.00    |
| D3 | 11.50  | 11.50             | 0.00    |
| E1 | 58.50  | 58.50             | 0.00    |
| E2 | 63.50  | 63.50             | 0.00    |
| E3 | 63.50  | 63.50             | 0.00    |
| E4 | 63.50  | 63.50             | 0.00    |
| F  | 59.00  | 59.00             | 0.00    |
| G  | 59.00  | 59.00             | 0.00    |
| H  | 37.50  | 37.50             | 0.00    |
| I  | 37.50  | 37.50             | 0.00    |
| J* | 25.00  | 24.00             | -1.00   |

**Figure C.3. Occupant Compartment Measurements for Test No. 440822-01-3.**

### C.3. SEQUENTIAL PHOTOGRAPHS



(a) 0.000 s

(b) 0.100 s



(c) 0.200 s

(d) 0.300 s



(e) 0.400 s

(f) 0.500 s



(g) 0.600 s

(h) 0.700 s

**Figure C.4. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-3 (Overhead Views).**



(a) 0.000 s

(b) 0.100 s



(c) 0.200 s

(d) 0.300 s



(e) 0.400 s

(f) 0.500 s



(g) 0.600 s

(h) 0.700 s

**Figure C.5. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-3 (Frontal Views).**



(a) 0.000 s

(b) 0.100 s



(c) 0.200 s

(d) 0.300 s



(e) 0.400 s

(f) 0.500 s

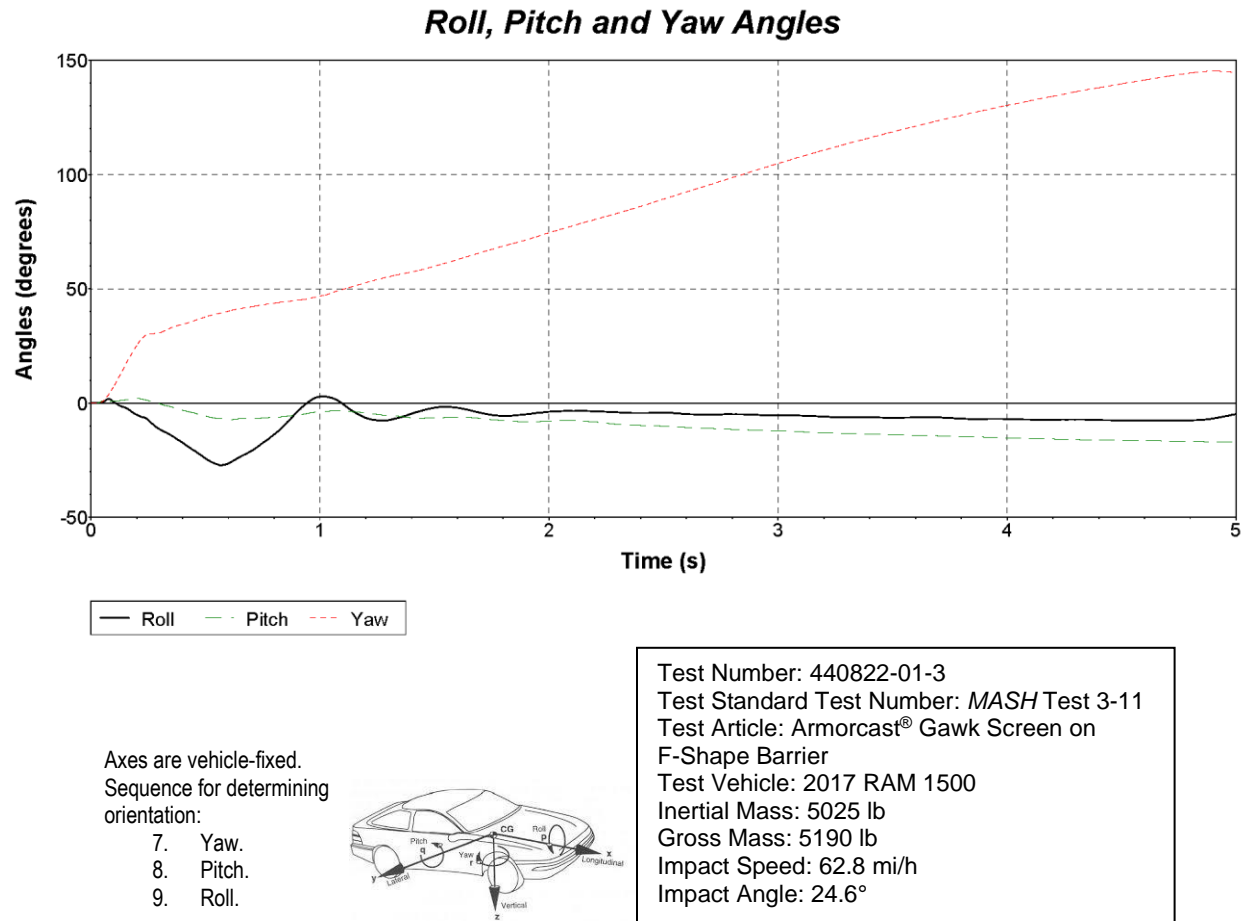


(g) 0.600 s

(h) 0.700 s

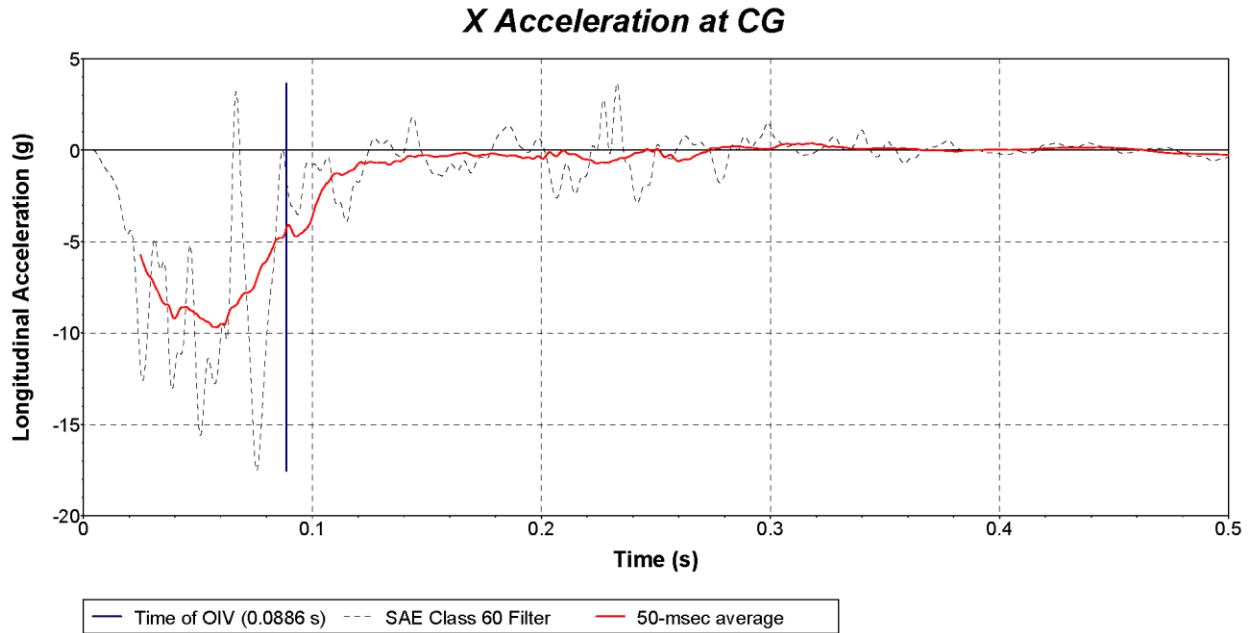
**Figure C.6. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-3 (Rear Views).**

## C.4. VEHICLE ANGULAR DISPLACEMENT

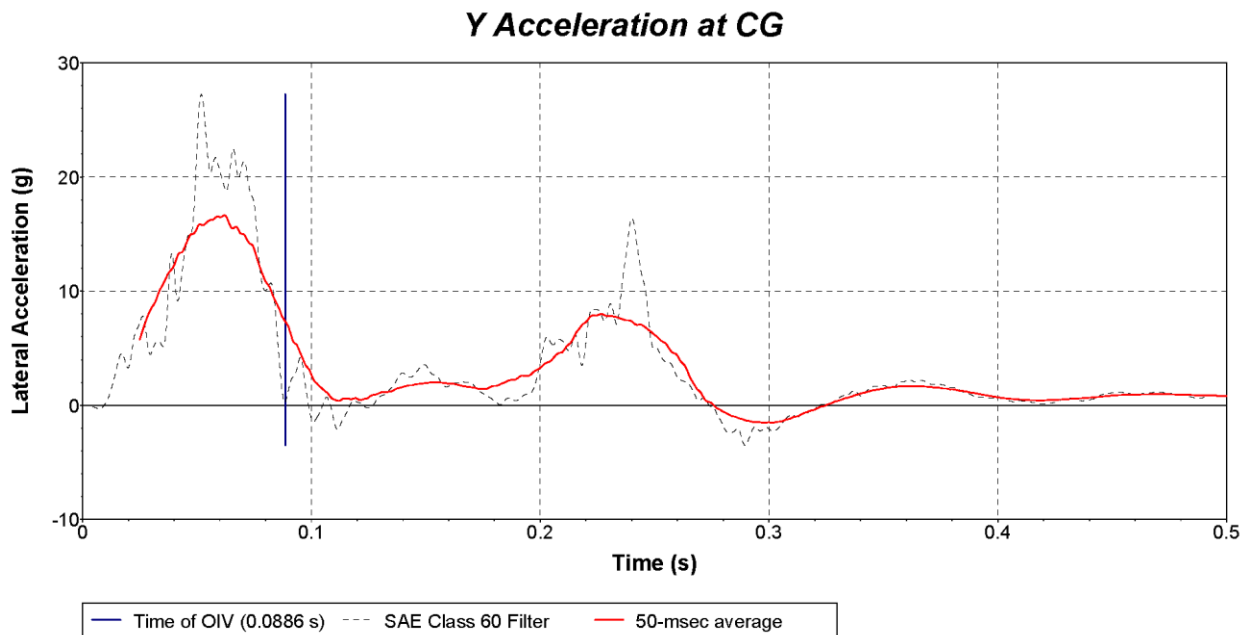


**Figure C.7. Vehicle Angular Displacements for Test No. 440822-01-3.**

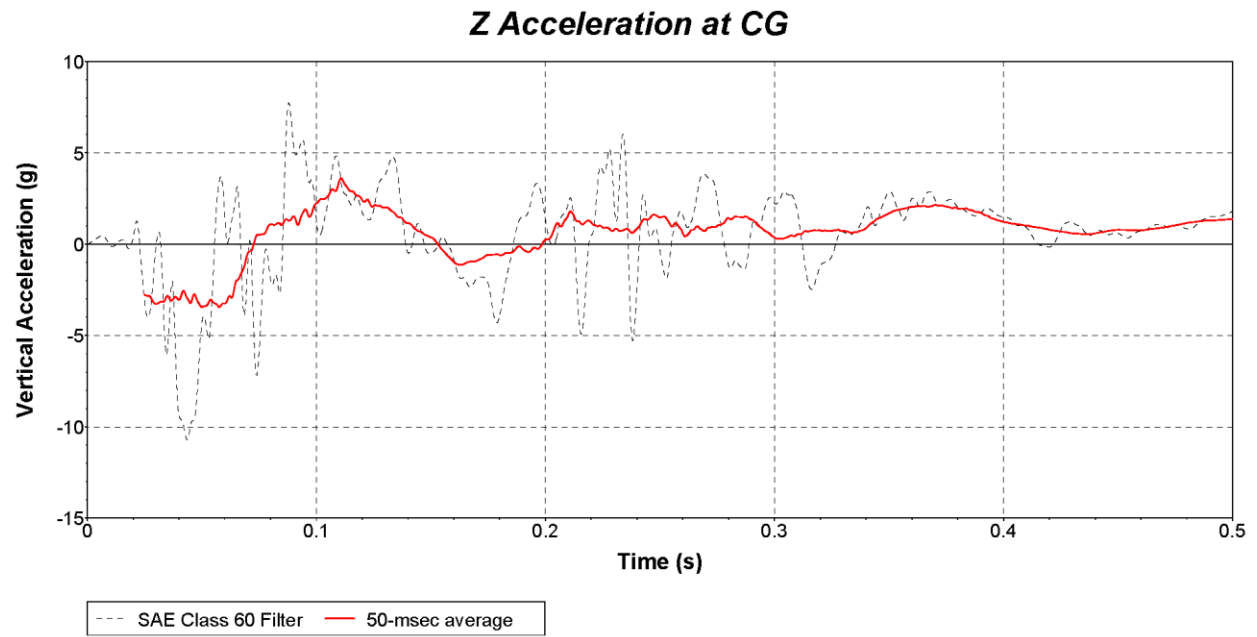
## C.5. VEHICLE ACCELERATIONS



**Figure C.8. Vehicle Longitudinal Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-3  
(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity).**



**Figure C.9. Vehicle Lateral Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-3  
(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity).**

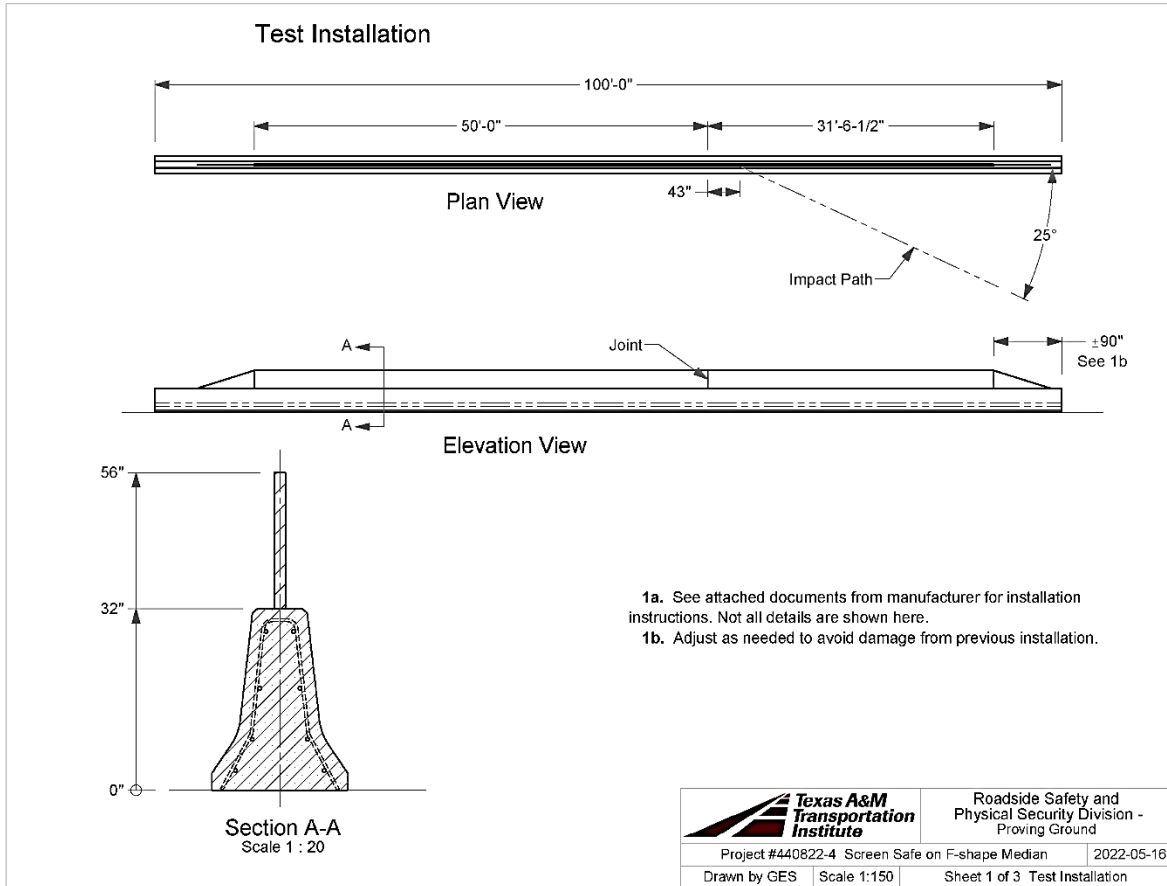


**Figure C.10. Vehicle Vertical Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-3  
(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity).**

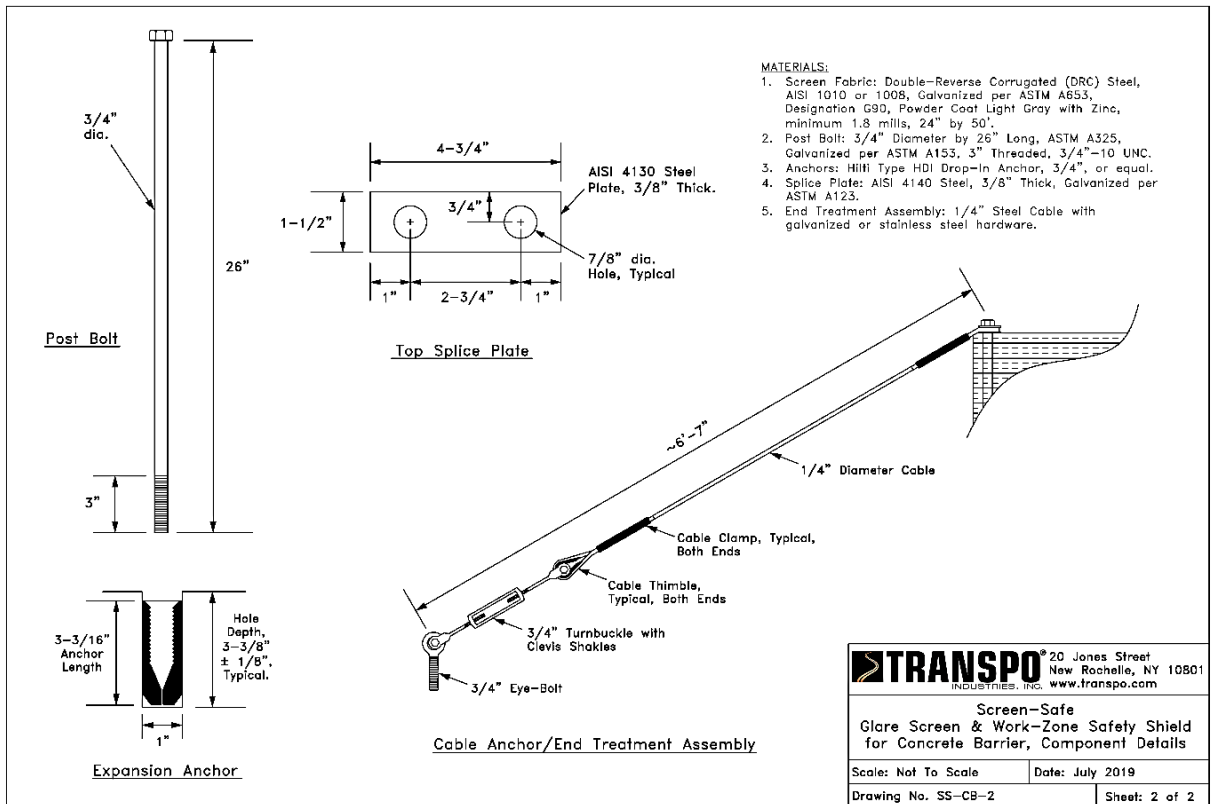
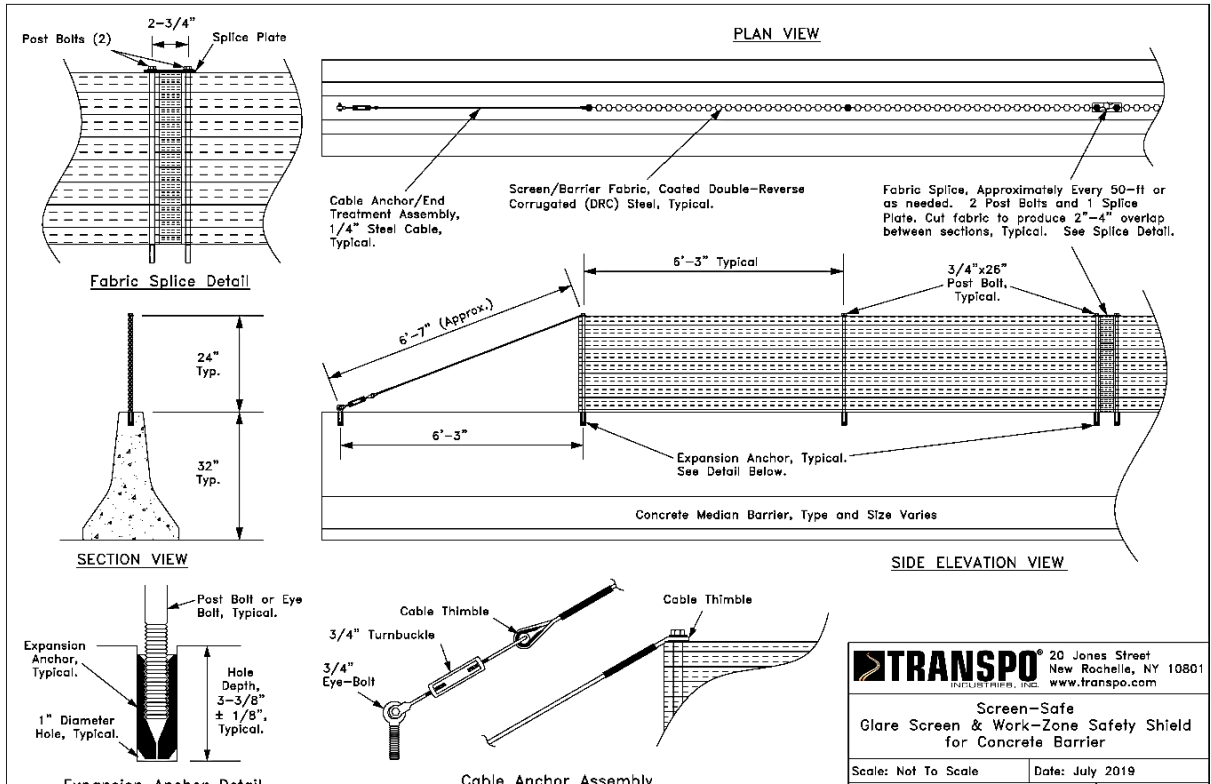


## APPENDIX D. CRASH TEST 440822-01-4

### D.1. DETAILS OF TEST ARTICLE



Q:\Accreditation-17025-2017\IEIR-000 Project Files\440822 TXDOT Attachments on Barriers - Chiara\Drafting, 440822 1-4\3-4, F-shape\440822-4 Drawing





## Concrete Barrier Installation:



5/6/2021

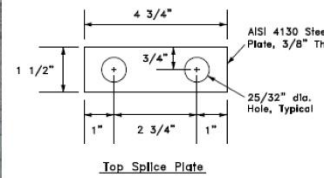
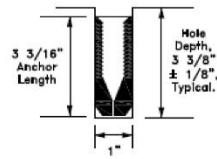
Safer Transportation Through Innovation

- Using 1" Masonry Bit, Drill anchor holes beginning at location where the Screen Safe is to start

- Drill 1" diameter holes with depth of 3-3/8" (+/- 1/8") to accommodate Hilti-Anchor
  - Clean drilled holes with air blower

- Use anchor tool provided to set anchor flush, and seat into concrete

- Remove plastic insert inside anchor



5/6/2021

Safer Transportation Through Innovation

5

- Unroll DRC next to predrilled holes
- Attach supplied Com-A-Long attachment to far end of DRC from starting point
- It is best to have a post bolt at each anchor location



5/6/2021

Safer Transportation Through Innovation

6

- Lift entire section of Screen Safe DRC onto barrier
- Insert first post bolt with end treatment cable attached through first row of DRC past end tab. Secure into anchor.
- Attach turnbuckle end to eye bolt, tighten turnbuckle by hand keeping first post bolt vertical.
- At other end of 50' section attach a Come-A-Long Ratchet to the attachment, and secure Come-A-Long to a fixed object in line with barrier.
- Ratchet Come-A-Long tightening DRC taking slack out of the section. Pay attention to first post bolt and that it is not bending; use turnbuckle to keep vertical.
- Section should be mostly free standing at this point with minimal support.



5/6/2021

Safer Transportation Through Innovation

7



Screen Safe DRC should be under tension. The roll will stretch, and proper tension is the key to performance.

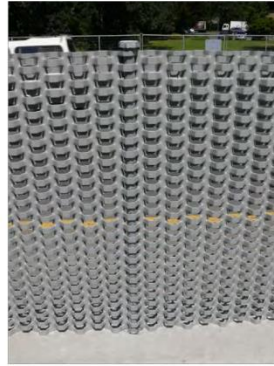


5/6/2021

Safer Transportation Through Innovation

8

- After first post bolt and end treatment are secured and plumb with DRC under tension, thread next post bolt at anchor location as close as possible.
- Use the come-a-long to ratchet the DRC into place where the anchor bolt lines up with the anchor hole.
- Completely thread the post bolt until the head is flush with the top of the DRC. Be careful not to over tighten and compress the DRC.
- DO NOT insert the next bolt until the previous is fully seated.
- Continue this process, one by one, tightening as you go, seating each bolt completely
- Anti-Seize is not required, but recommended on post bolt threads. Use of pneumatic wrenches and or power tools is acceptable

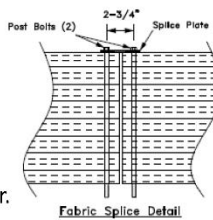
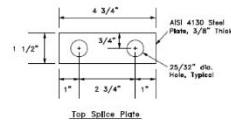


5/6/2021

#### Safer Transportation Through Innovation

9

- When you reach the end of a section of DRC you can either end it with another end treatment, or continue it using a splice plate.
- When Splicing the DRC, insert the final post bolt in the section through the splice plate BEFORE threading into DRC and anchor.
- With final bolt secure, and splice plate in place, cut remaining DRC leaving one row of DRC beyond last  $\frac{3}{4}$ " post bolt. *(Note: release DRC tension and attachments prior to cutting)*
- Spray Galvanize all cut sections of DRC
- Lift the next section in place and thread the post bolt through the splice plate and DRC, and secure in the anchor.
- Attach come-a-long to far end and pull DRC under tension. Note: Splice will require tension to keep plumb and vertical.



5/6/2021

#### Safer Transportation Through Innovation

10



5/6/2021

## Safer Transportation Through Innovation

11

- When you reach the end of the run that is to be protected, insert the final post bolt with the end cable attachment threaded through the post bolt before threading into the DRC.
- Secure final post bolt, and trim remaining DRC off leaving at least one row of fabric between the final post bolt and the cut.
- With final bolt secure, and end treatment in place and free of saw path, cut remaining DRC leaving one row of DRC beyond last  $\frac{3}{4}$ " post bolt. *(again, release DRC tension and attachments prior to cutting)*
- Spray all cut ends of DRC with Cold Spray Galvanizing.
- Secure end treatment to eye bolt anchored in approx. 6'-3" from final post bolt.
- Use turnbuckle to apply tension to keep final post bolt plumb and vertical.



5/6/2021

## Safer Transportation Through Innovation

12









5/6/2021

Safer Transportation Through Innovation

19

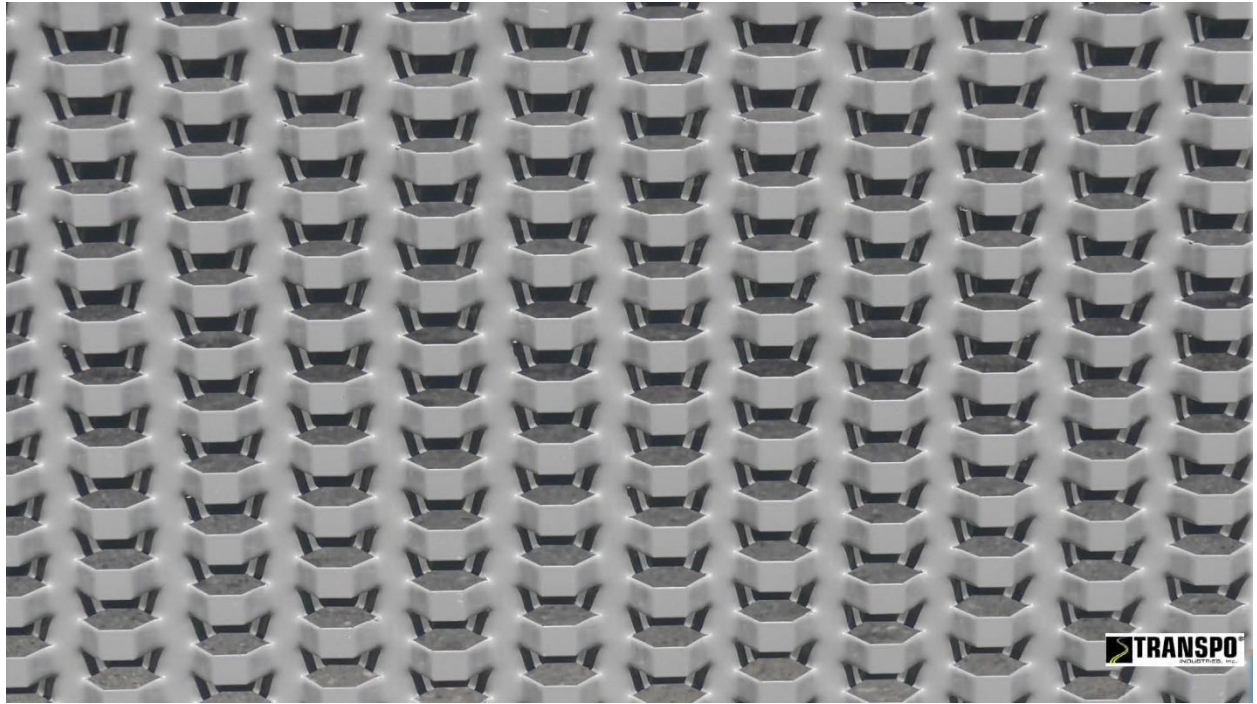


Hwy 285, Morrison, CO

5/6/2021

Safer Transportation Through Innovation

20



## D.2. VEHICLE PROPERTIES AND INFORMATION

Date: 2022-05-17 Test No.: 440822-01-04 VIN No.: 1C6RR6GT2HS576423  
 Year: 2017 Make: RAM Model: 1500  
 Tire Size: 265/70 R 17 Tire Inflation Pressure: 35 psi  
 Tread Type: Highway Odometer: 125200  
 Note any damage to the vehicle prior to test: None

• Denotes accelerometer location.

NOTES: None

Engine Type: V-8  
 Engine CID: 5.7 liter

Transmission Type:

☒ Auto or ☐ Manual  
☐ FWD ☒ RWD ☐ 4WD

Optional Equipment:  
None

Dummy Data:

Type: 50th Percentile Male  
 Mass: 165 lb  
 Seat Position: Impact Side

**Geometry:** inches

|                           |        |       |                              |   |       |                             |       |       |       |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|------------------------------|---|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| A                         | 78.50  | F     | 40.00                        | K | 20.00 | P                           | 3.00  | U     | 25.75 |
| B                         | 74.00  | G     | 28.80                        | L | 30.00 | Q                           | 30.50 | V     | 30.25 |
| C                         | 227.50 | H     | 61.03                        | M | 68.50 | R                           | 18.00 | W     | 61.00 |
| D                         | 44.00  | I     | 11.75                        | N | 68.00 | S                           | 13.00 | X     | 79.00 |
| E                         | 140.50 | J     | 27.00                        | O | 46.00 | T                           | 77.00 |       |       |
| Wheel Center Height Front |        | 14.75 | Wheel Well Clearance (Front) |   | 6.00  | Bottom Frame Height - Front |       | 12.50 |       |
| Wheel Center Height Rear  |        | 14.75 | Wheel Well Clearance (Rear)  |   | 9.25  | Bottom Frame Height - Rear  |       | 22.50 |       |

RANGE LIMIT: A=78 ±2 inches; C=237 ±13 inches; E=148 ±12 inches; F=39 ±3 inches; G = > 28 inches; H = 63 ±4 inches; I=43 ±4 inches; (M+N)/2=67 ±1.5 inches

**GVWR Ratings:**

|       |      |
|-------|------|
| Front | 3700 |
| Back  | 3900 |
| Total | 6700 |

**Mass:** lb

M<sub>front</sub>  
 M<sub>rear</sub>  
 M<sub>Total</sub>

**Curb**

2881  
 2199  
 5080

**Test Inertial**

2862  
 2198  
 5060

**Gross Static**

2947  
 2278  
 5225

(Allowable Range for TIM and GSM = 5000 lb ±110 lb)

**Mass Distribution:**

lb LF: 1435 RF: 1427 LR: 1132 RR: 1066

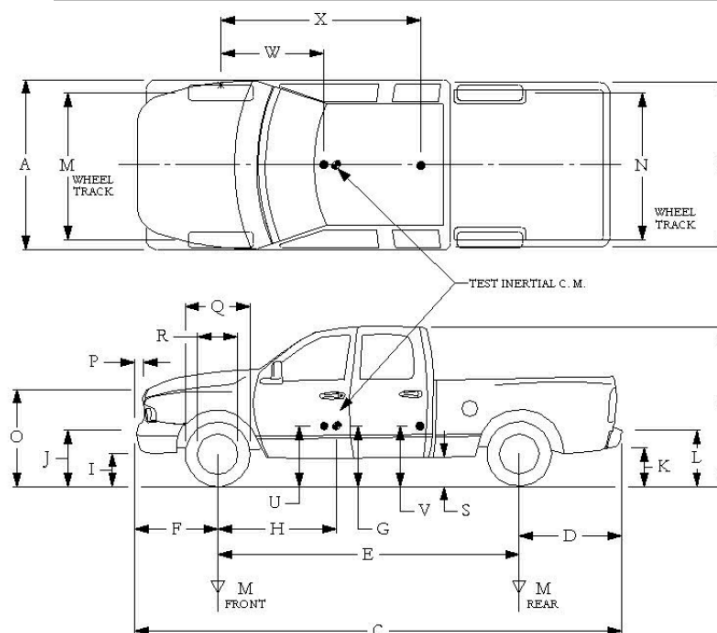


Figure D.1. Vehicle Properties for Test No. 440822-01-4.

Date: 2022-05-17 Test No.: 440822-01-04 VIN No.: 1C6RR6GT2HS576423  
 Year: 2017 Make: RAM Model: 1500

### VEHICLE CRUSH MEASUREMENT SHEET<sup>1</sup>

| Complete When Applicable  |   |
|---|---|
| End Damage  | Side Damage   |
| Undeformed end width _____<br>Corner shift: A1 _____<br>A2 _____<br>End shift at frame (CDC)<br>(check one)<br>< 4 inches _____<br>≥ 4 inches _____ | Bowing: B1 _____ X1 _____<br>B2 _____ X2 _____<br>Bowing constant<br>$\frac{X1 + X2}{2} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ |

Note: Measure C<sub>1</sub> to C<sub>6</sub> from Driver to Passenger Side in Front or Rear Impacts – Rear to Front in Side Impacts.

| Specific Impact Number | Plane* of C-Measurements  | Direct Damage  |               | Field L** | C <sub>1</sub> | C <sub>2</sub> | C <sub>3</sub> | C <sub>4</sub> | C <sub>5</sub> | C <sub>6</sub> | ±D  |
|------------------------|---|----------------|---------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----|
|                        |   | Width*** (CDC) | Max**** Crush |           |                |                |                |                |                |                |     |
| 1                      | AT FT BUMPER  | 16             | 9             | 34        | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | +12 |
| 2                      | ABOVE FT BUMPER   | 16             | 14            | 54        | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | +64 |
|                        |   |                |               |           |                |                |                |                |                |                |     |
|                        |   |                |               |           |                |                |                |                |                |                |     |
|                        | Measurements recorded   |                |               |           |                |                |                |                |                |                |     |
|                        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> inches or <input type="checkbox"/> mm |                |               |           |                |                |                |                |                |                |     |
|                        |   |                |               |           |                |                |                |                |                |                |     |

<sup>1</sup>Table taken from National Accident Sampling System (NASS).

\*Identify the plane at which the C-measurements are taken (e.g., at bumper, above bumper, at sill, above sill, at beltline, etc.) or label adjustments (e.g., free space).

Free space value is defined as the distance between the baseline and the original body contour taken at the individual C locations. This may include the following: bumper lead, bumper taper, side protrusion, side taper, etc. Record the value for each C-measurement and maximum crush.

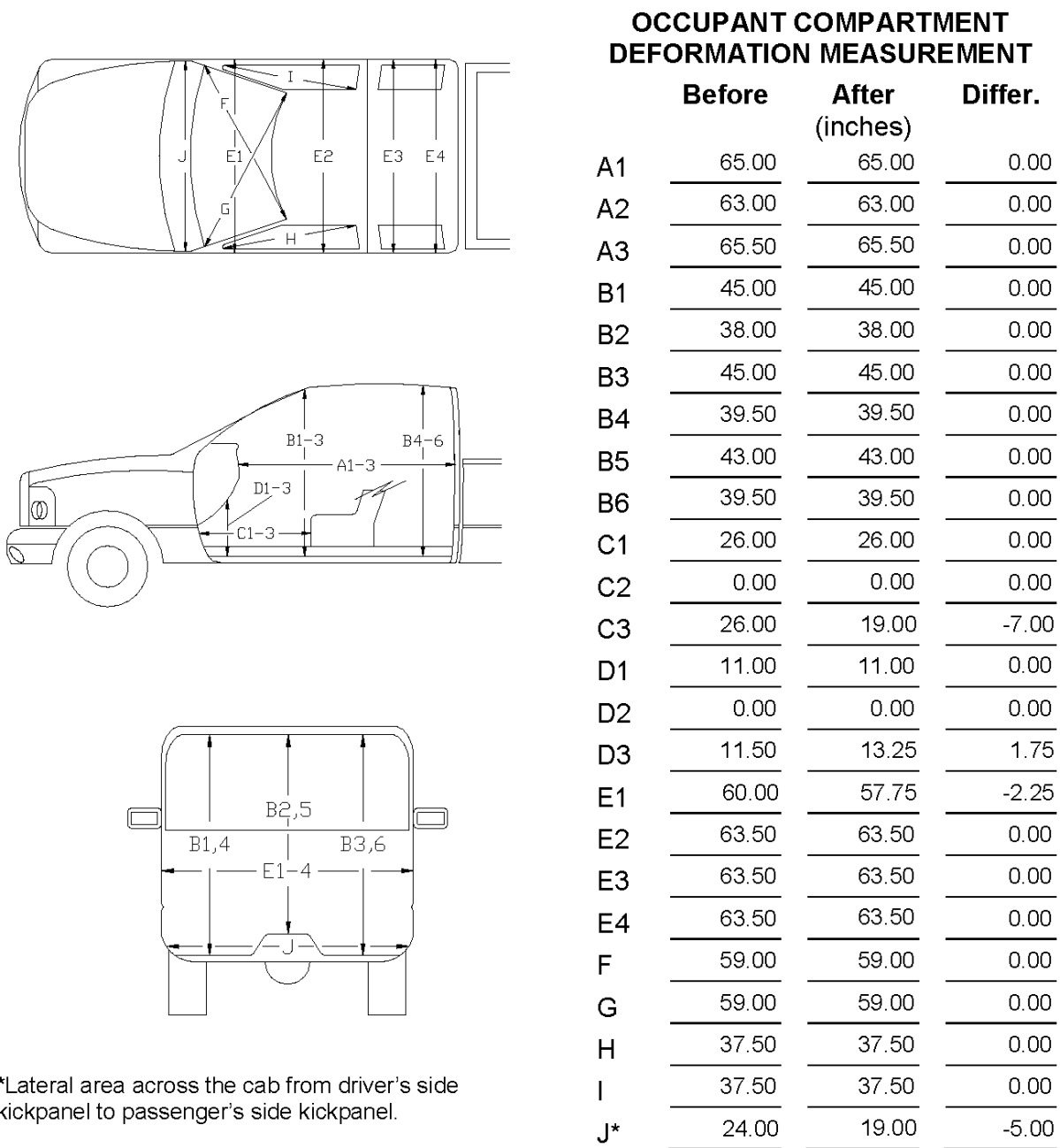
\*\*Measure and document on the vehicle diagram the beginning or end of the direct damage width and field L (e.g., side damage with respect to undamaged axle).

\*\*\*Measure and document on the vehicle diagram the location of the maximum crush.

Note: Use as many lines/columns as necessary to describe each damage profile.

**Figure D.2. Exterior Crush Measurements for Test No. 440822-01-4.**

Date: 2022-05-17 Test No.: 440822-01-04 VIN No.: 1C6RR6GT2HS576423  
 Year: 2017 Make: RAM Model: 1500



**Figure D.3. Occupant Compartment Measurements for Test No. 440822-01-4.**

### D.3. SEQUENTIAL PHOTOGRAPHS



(a) 0.000 s

(b) 0.100 s



(c) 0.200 s

(d) 0.300 s



(e) 0.400 s

(f) 0.500 s



(g) 0.600 s

(h) 0.700 s

**Figure D.4. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-4 (Overhead Views).**



(a) 0.000 s

(b) 0.100 s



(c) 0.200 s

(d) 0.300 s



(e) 0.400 s

(f) 0.500 s



(g) 0.600 s

(h) 0.700 s

**Figure D.5. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-4 (Frontal Views).**



(a) 0.000 s

(b) 0.100 s



(c) 0.200 s

(d) 0.300 s



(e) 0.400 s

(f) 0.500 s

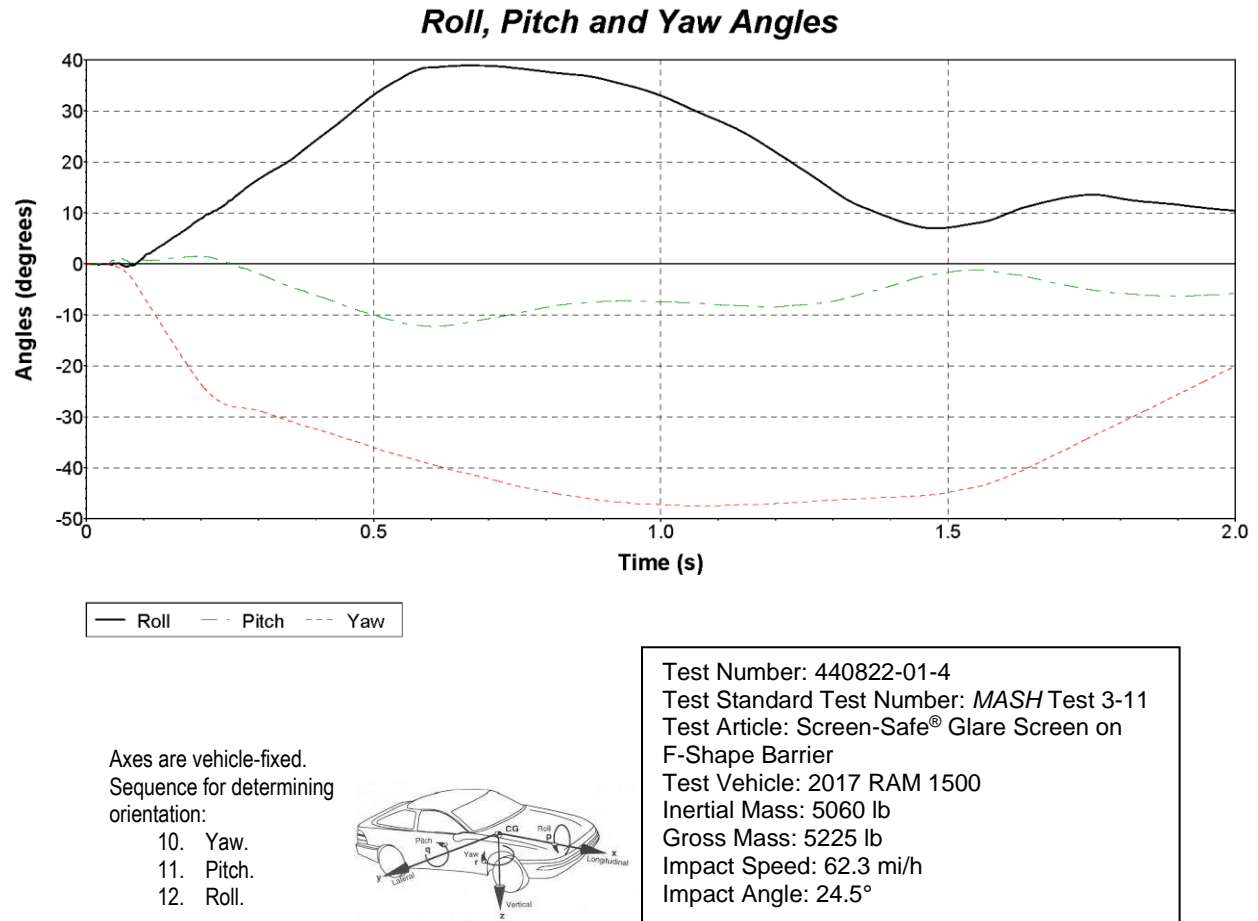


(g) 0.600 s

(h) 0.700 s

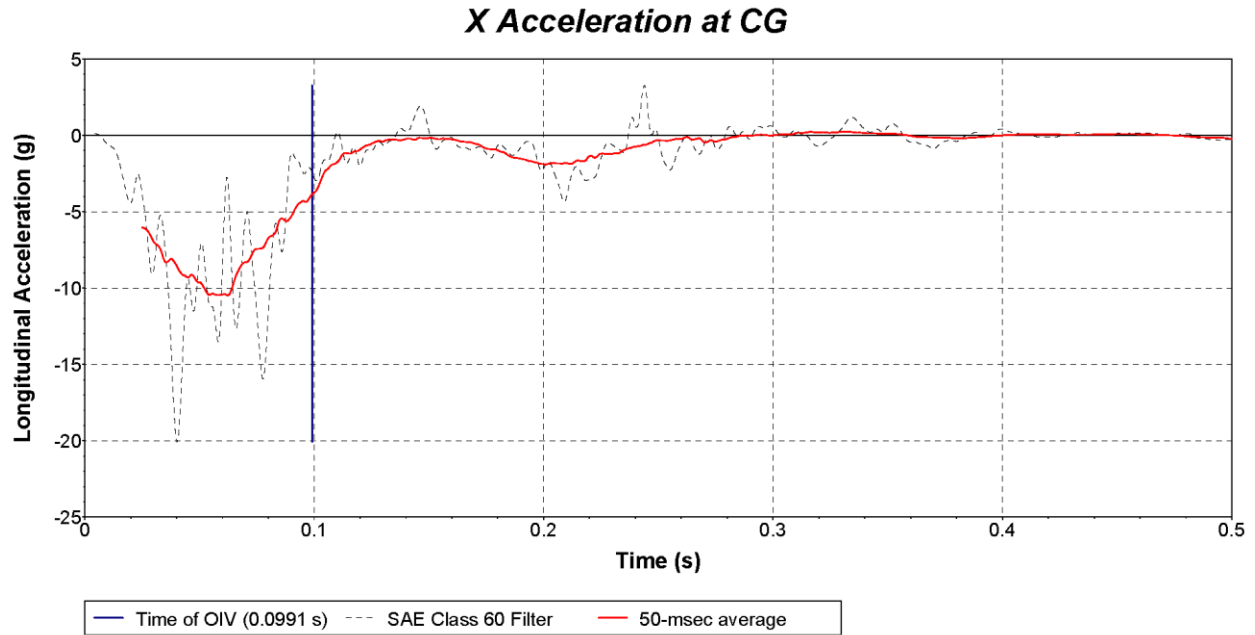
**Figure D.6. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-4 (Rear Views).**

#### D.4. VEHICLE ANGULAR DISPLACEMENT

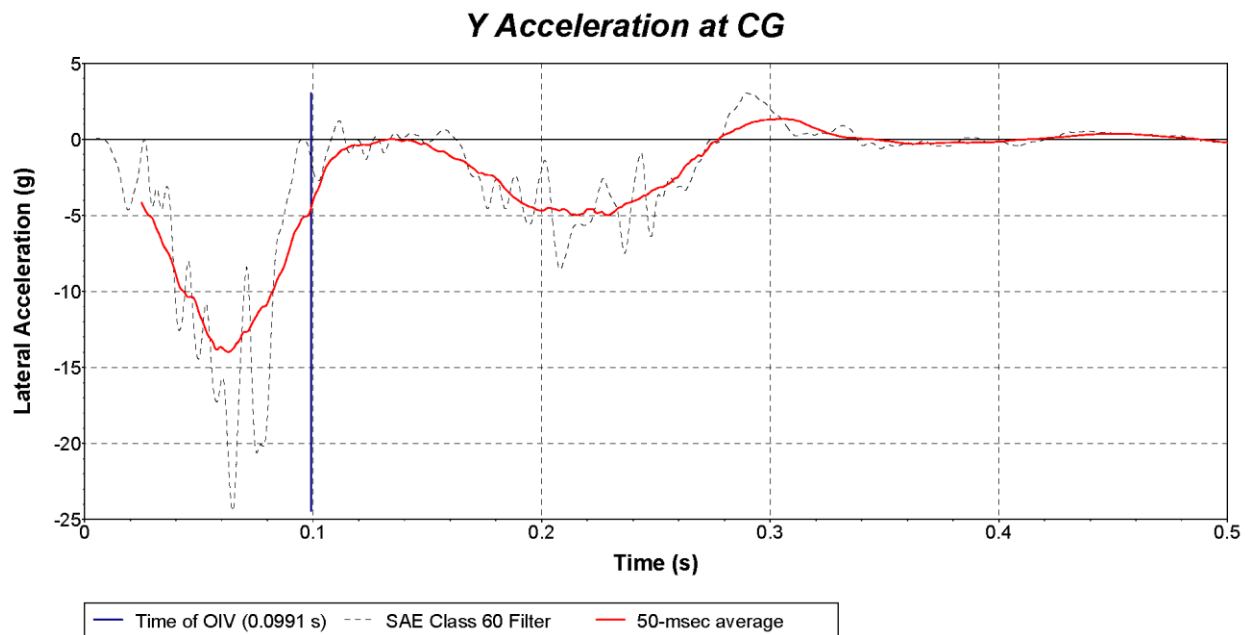


**Figure D.7. Vehicle Angular Displacements for Test No. 440822-01-4.**

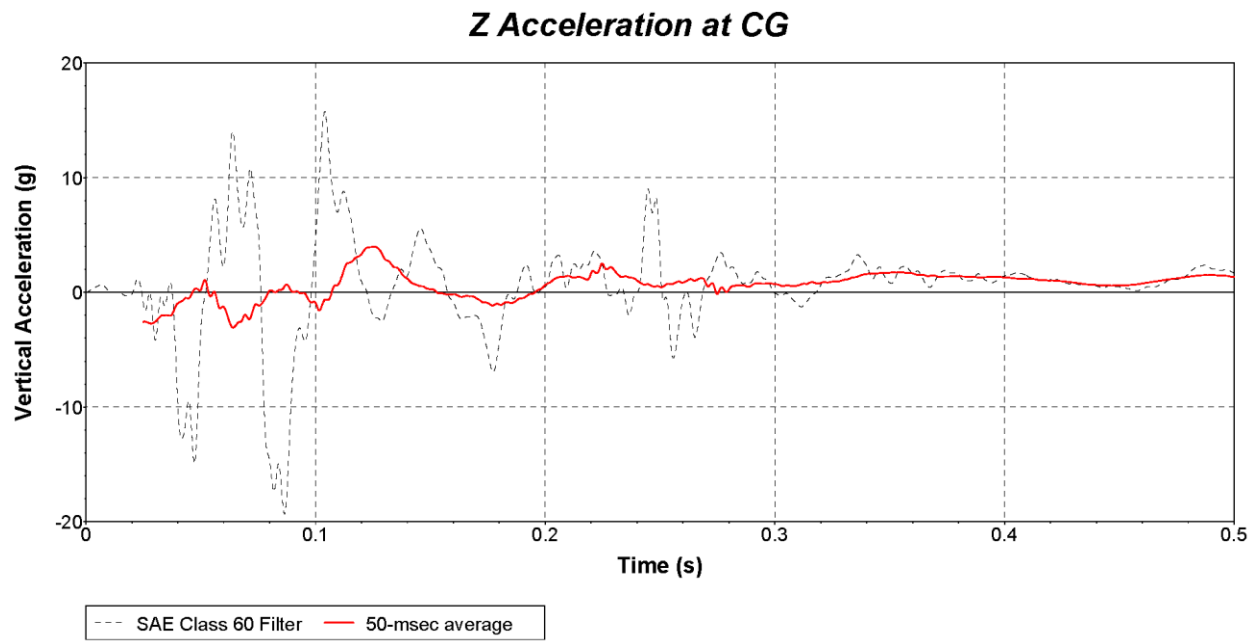
## D.5. VEHICLE ACCELERATIONS



**Figure D.8. Vehicle Longitudinal Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-4  
(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity).**



**Figure D.9. Vehicle Lateral Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-4  
(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity).**

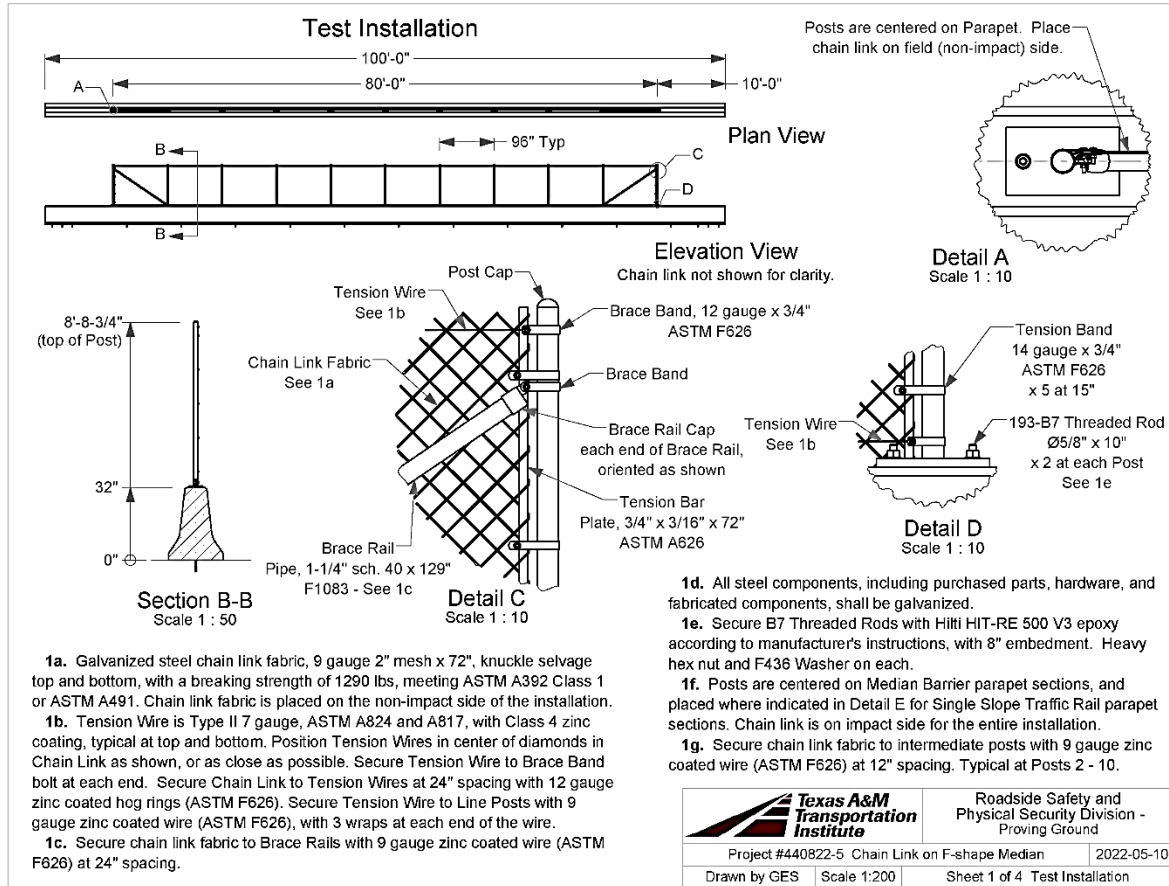


**Figure D.10. Vehicle Vertical Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-4  
(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity).**

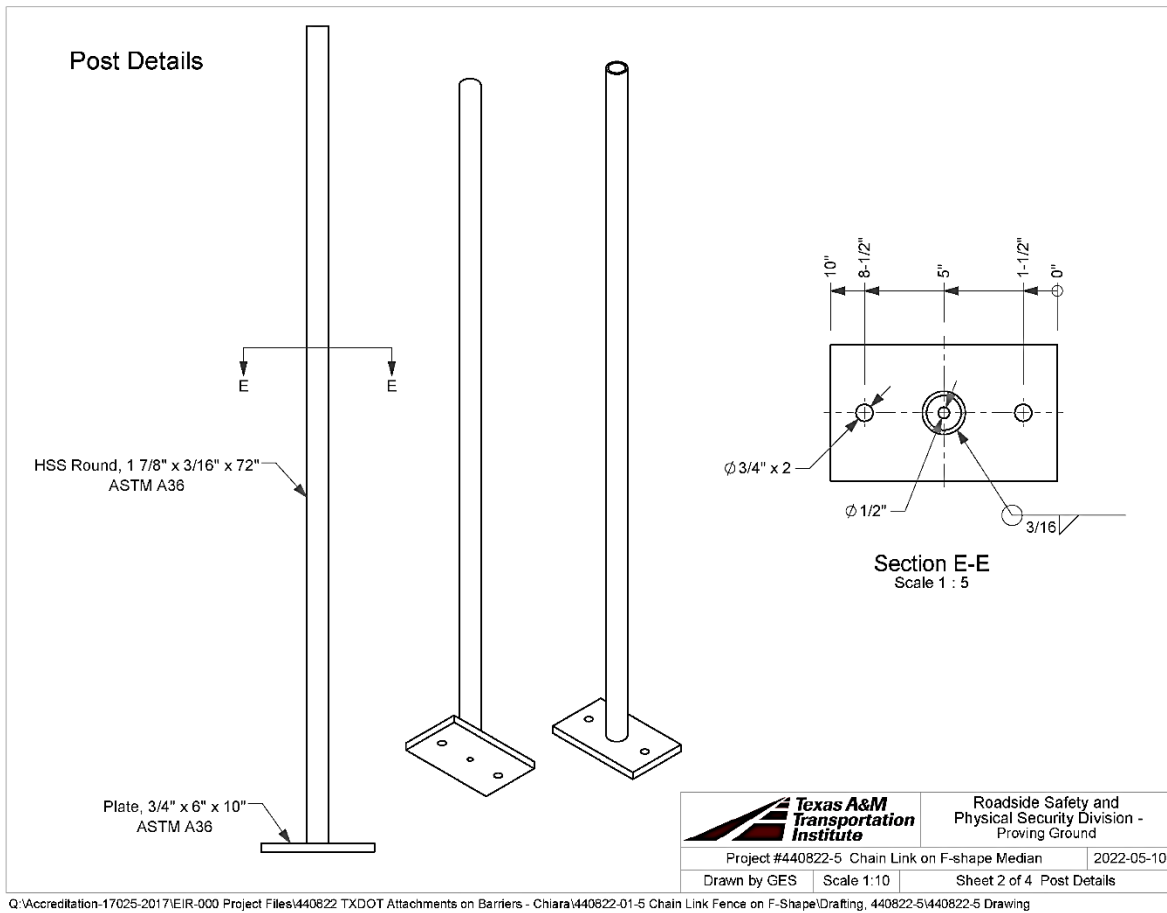


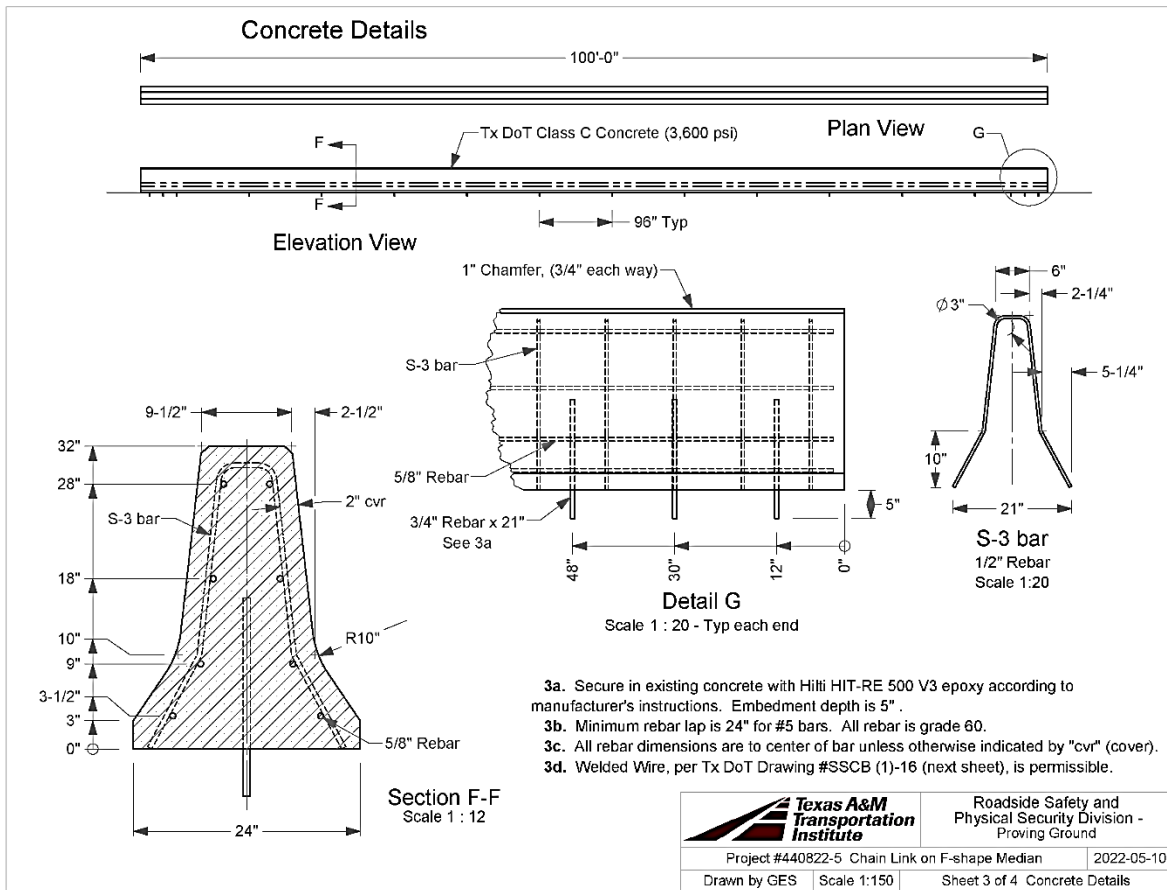
## APPENDIX E. CRASH TEST 440822-01-5

### E.1. DETAILS OF TEST ARTICLE

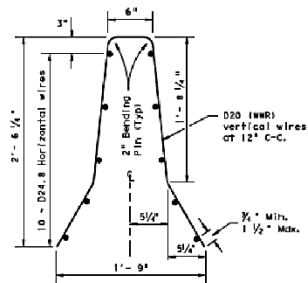


Q:\Accreditation-17025-2017\IEIR-000 Project Files\440822 TXDOT Attachments on Barriers - Chiara\440822-01-5 Chain Link Fence on F-Shape\Drafting, 440822-5\440822-5 Drawing





Q:\Accreditation-17025-2017\IEIR-000 Project Files\440822 TXDOT Attachments on Barriers - Chiara\440822-01-5 Chain Link Fence on F-Shape\Drafting, 440822-5\440822-5 Drawing



# **WELDED WIRE REINFORCEMENT (WWR) OPTION FOR BARS S AND R**

## **(WWR) General Notes**

1. Deformed Welded Wire Reinforcement (WWR) shall conform to ASTM A497.
2. The welded wire reinforcement shall have a minimum lap length of 12 inches.
3. The welded wire splice locations shall have a "minimum" splice lap length of 12 inches.
4. The dimension from the end of the barrier section to the first wire shall not exceed 3 inches.



Roadside Safety and  
Physical Security Division -  
Proving Ground

Project #440822-5 Chain Link on F-shape Median 2022-05-10

Drawn by GES Scale 1:150 Sheet 4 of 4 Welded Wire

Q:\Accreditation-17025-2017\IEIR-000 Project Files\440822 TXDOT Attachments on Barriers - Chiara\440822-01-5 Chain Link Fence on F-Shape\Drafting, 440822-5\440822-5 Drawing

## E.2. VEHICLE PROPERTIES AND INFORMATION

Date: 2022-08-04 Test No.: 440822-01-5 VIN No.: 1C6RRGT5GS326771  
 Year: 2016 Make: RAM Model: 1500  
 Tire Size: 265/70 R 17 Tire Inflation Pressure: 35 psi  
 Tread Type: Highway Odometer: 184470  
 Note any damage to the vehicle prior to test: None

- Denotes accelerometer location.

NOTES: None

Engine Type: V-8  
 Engine CID: 5.7 liter

Transmission Type:  
☒ Auto or ☐ Manual  
☐ FWD ☒ RWD ☐ 4WD

Optional Equipment:  
None

Dummy Data:  
 Type: 50th Percentile Male  
 Mass: 165 lb  
 Seat Position: IMPACT SIDE

### Geometry: inches

|                           |        |       |                              |   |       |                             |       |       |       |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|------------------------------|---|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| A                         | 78.50  | F     | 40.00                        | K | 20.00 | P                           | 3.00  | U     | 26.75 |
| B                         | 74.00  | G     | 28.50                        | L | 30.00 | Q                           | 30.50 | V     | 30.25 |
| C                         | 227.50 | H     | 61.19                        | M | 68.50 | R                           | 18.00 | W     | 61.20 |
| D                         | 44.00  | I     | 11.75                        | N | 68.00 | S                           | 13.00 | X     | 79.00 |
| E                         | 140.50 | J     | 27.00                        | O | 46.00 | T                           | 77.00 |       |       |
| Wheel Center Height Front |        | 14.75 | Wheel Well Clearance (Front) |   | 6.00  | Bottom Frame Height - Front |       | 12.50 |       |
| Wheel Center Height Rear  |        | 14.75 | Wheel Well Clearance (Rear)  |   | 9.25  | Bottom Frame Height - Rear  |       | 22.50 |       |

RANGE LIMIT: A=78 ±2 inches; C=237 ±13 inches; E=148 ±12 inches; F=39 ±3 inches; G = > 28 inches; H = 63 ±4 inches; O=43 ±4 inches; (M+N)/2=67 ±1.5 inches

| GVWR Ratings: |      | Mass: lb           | Curb | Test Inertial | Gross Static |
|---------------|------|--------------------|------|---------------|--------------|
| Front         | 3700 | M <sub>front</sub> | 2962 | 2859          | 2944         |
| Back          | 3900 | M <sub>rear</sub>  | 2104 | 2206          | 2286         |
| Total         | 6700 | M <sub>Total</sub> | 5066 | 5065          | 5230         |

(Allowable Range for TIM and GSM = 5000 lb ±110 lb)

Mass Distribution:  
 lb LF: 1448 RF: 1411 LR: 1111 RR: 1095

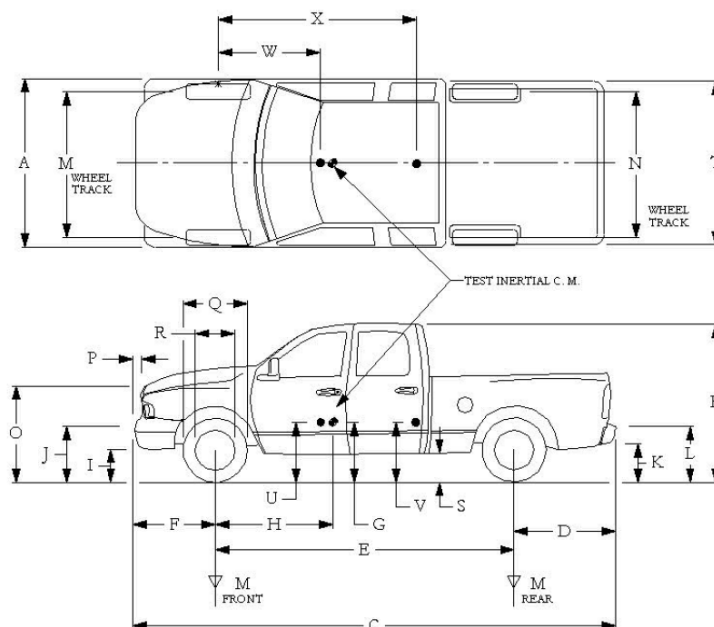


Figure E.1. Vehicle Properties for Test No. 440822-01-5.

Date: 2022-08-04 Test No.: 440822-01-5 VIN No.: 1C6RRGT5GS326771  
 Year: 2016 Make: RAM Model: 1500

### VEHICLE CRUSH MEASUREMENT SHEET<sup>1</sup>

| Complete When Applicable  |   |
|---|---|
| End Damage  | Side Damage   |
| Undeformed end width _____<br>Corner shift: A1 _____<br>A2 _____<br>End shift at frame (CDC)<br>(check one)<br>< 4 inches _____<br>≥ 4 inches _____ | Bowing: B1 _____ X1 _____<br>B2 _____ X2 _____<br><br>Bowing constant<br>$\frac{X1 + X2}{2} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ |

Note: Measure C<sub>1</sub> to C<sub>6</sub> from Driver to Passenger Side in Front or Rear Impacts – Rear to Front in Side Impacts.

| Specific Impact Number | Plane* of C-Measurements  | Direct Damage  |               | Field L** | C <sub>1</sub> | C <sub>2</sub> | C <sub>3</sub> | C <sub>4</sub> | C <sub>5</sub> | C <sub>6</sub> | ±D |
|------------------------|---|----------------|---------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----|
|                        |   | Width*** (CDC) | Max**** Crush |           |                |                |                |                |                |                |    |
| 1                      | AT FT BUMPER  | 16             | 9             | 36        |                |                |                |                |                |                | 18 |
| 2                      | SAME  | 16             | 10.5          | 59        |                |                |                |                |                |                | 72 |
|                        |   |                |               |           |                |                |                |                |                |                |    |
|                        |   |                |               |           |                |                |                |                |                |                |    |
|                        | Measurements recorded   |                |               |           |                |                |                |                |                |                |    |
|                        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> inches or <input type="checkbox"/> mm |                |               |           |                |                |                |                |                |                |    |
|                        |   |                |               |           |                |                |                |                |                |                |    |

<sup>1</sup>Table taken from National Accident Sampling System (NASS).

\*Identify the plane at which the C-measurements are taken (e.g., at bumper, above bumper, at sill, above sill, at beltline, etc.) or label adjustments (e.g., free space).

Free space value is defined as the distance between the baseline and the original body contour taken at the individual C locations. This may include the following: bumper lead, bumper taper, side protrusion, side taper, etc. Record the value for each C-measurement and maximum crush.

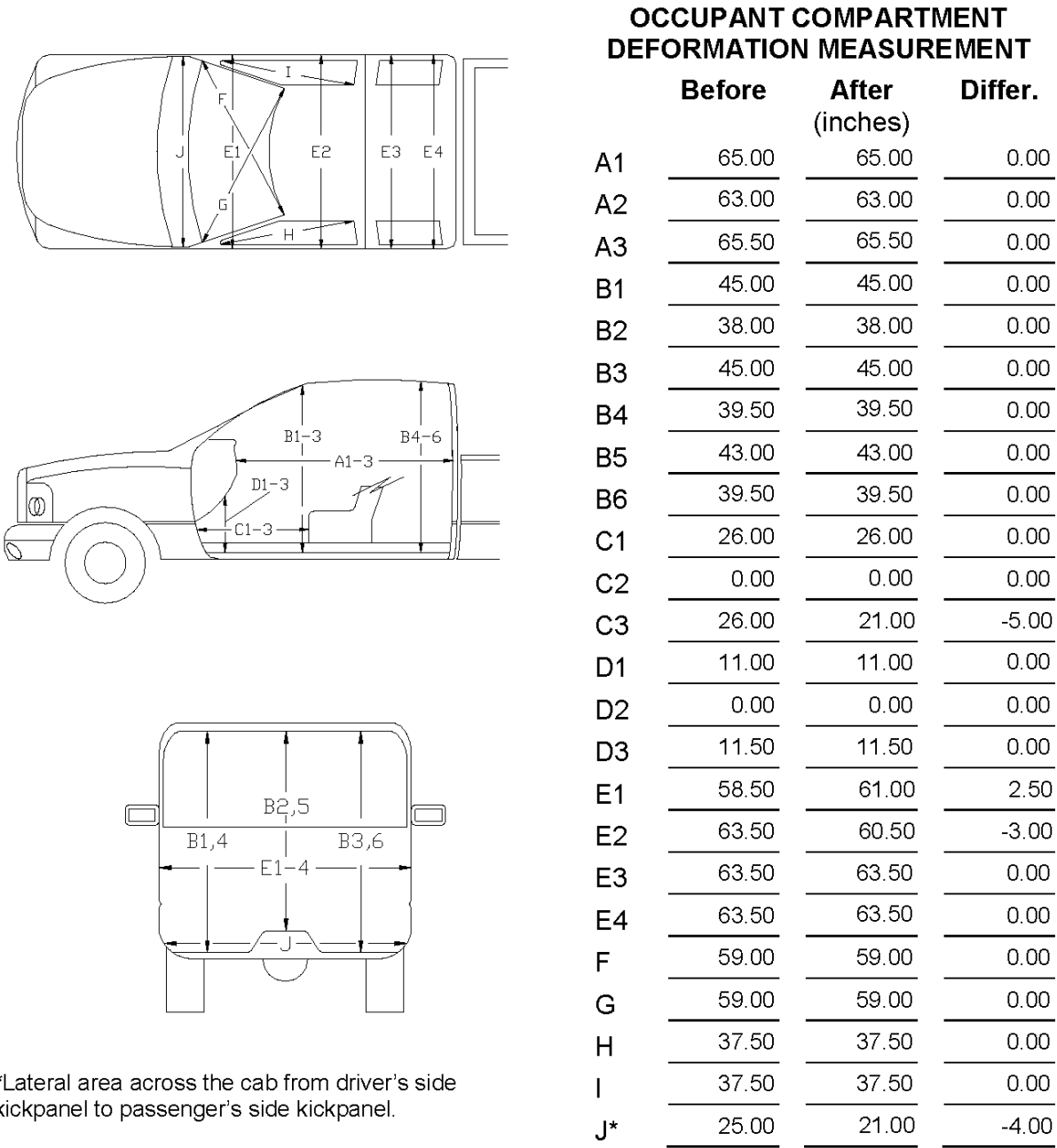
\*\*Measure and document on the vehicle diagram the beginning or end of the direct damage width and field L (e.g., side damage with respect to undamaged axle).

\*\*\*Measure and document on the vehicle diagram the location of the maximum crush.

Note: Use as many lines/columns as necessary to describe each damage profile.

**Figure E.2. Exterior Crush Measurements for Test No. 440822-01-5.**

Date: 2022-08-04 Test No.: 440822-01-5 VIN No.: 1C6RRGT5GS326771  
 Year: 2016 Make: RAM Model: 1500



**Figure E.3. Occupant Compartment Measurements for Test No. 440822-01-5.**

### E.3. SEQUENTIAL PHOTOGRAPHS



(a) 0.000 s

(b) 0.100 s



(c) 0.200 s

(d) 0.300 s



(e) 0.400 s

(f) 0.500 s



(g) 0.600 s

(h) 0.700 s

**Figure E.4. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-5 (Overhead Views).**



(a) 0.000 s

(b) 0.100 s



(c) 0.200 s

(d) 0.300 s



(e) 0.400 s

(f) 0.500 s



(g) 0.600 s

(h) 0.700 s

**Figure E.5. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-5 (Frontal Views).**



(a) 0.000 s

(b) 0.100 s



(c) 0.200 s

(d) 0.300 s



(e) 0.400 s

(f) 0.500 s

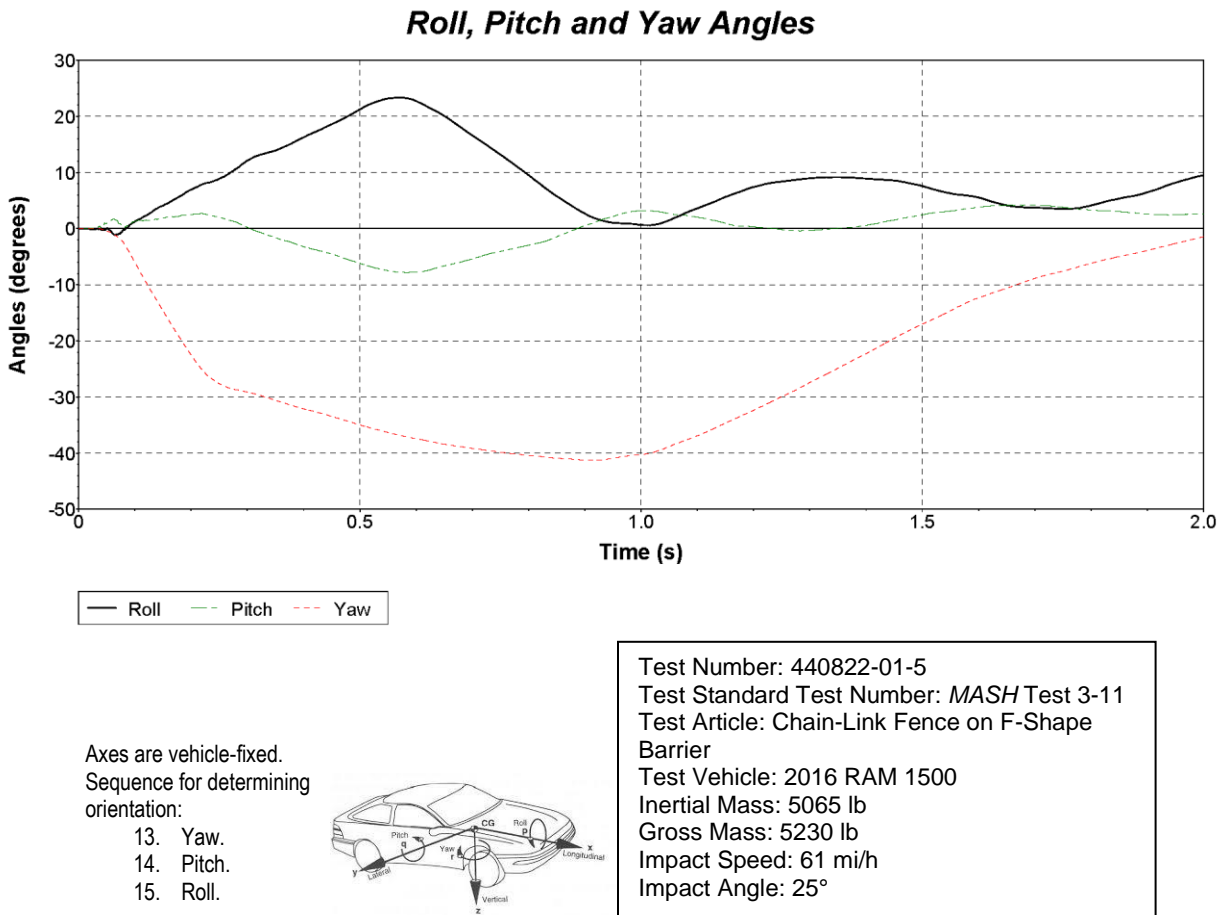


(g) 0.600 s

(h) 0.700 s

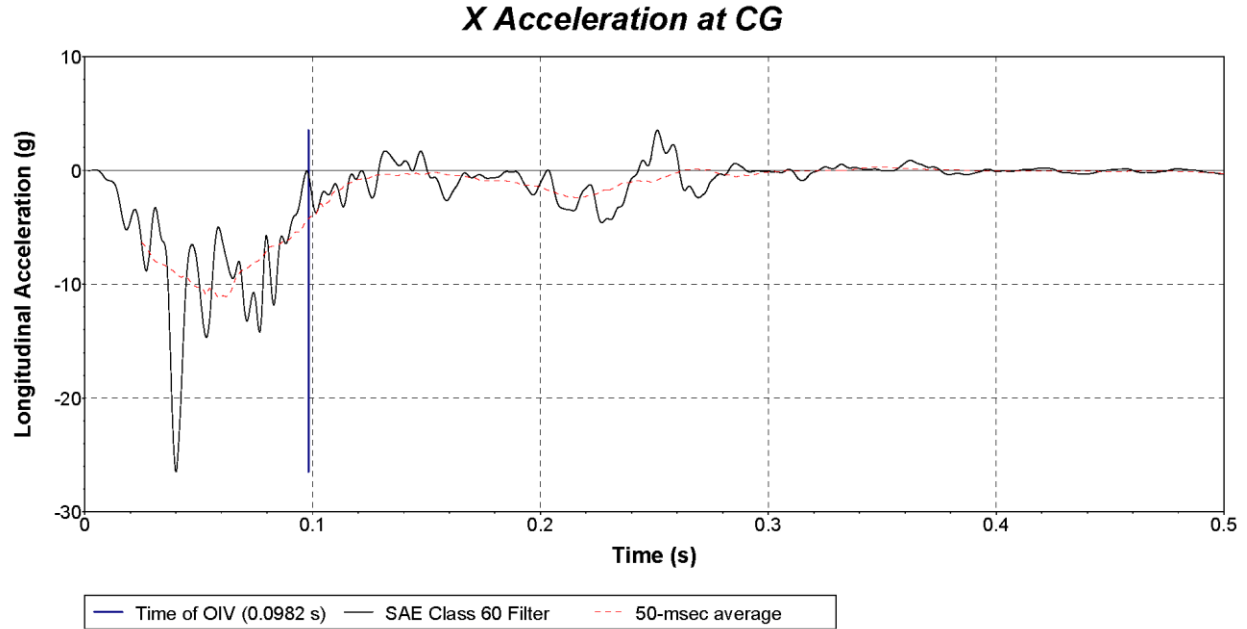
**Figure E.6. Sequential Photographs for Test No. 440822-01-5 (Rear Views).**

#### E.4. VEHICLE ANGULAR DISPLACEMENT

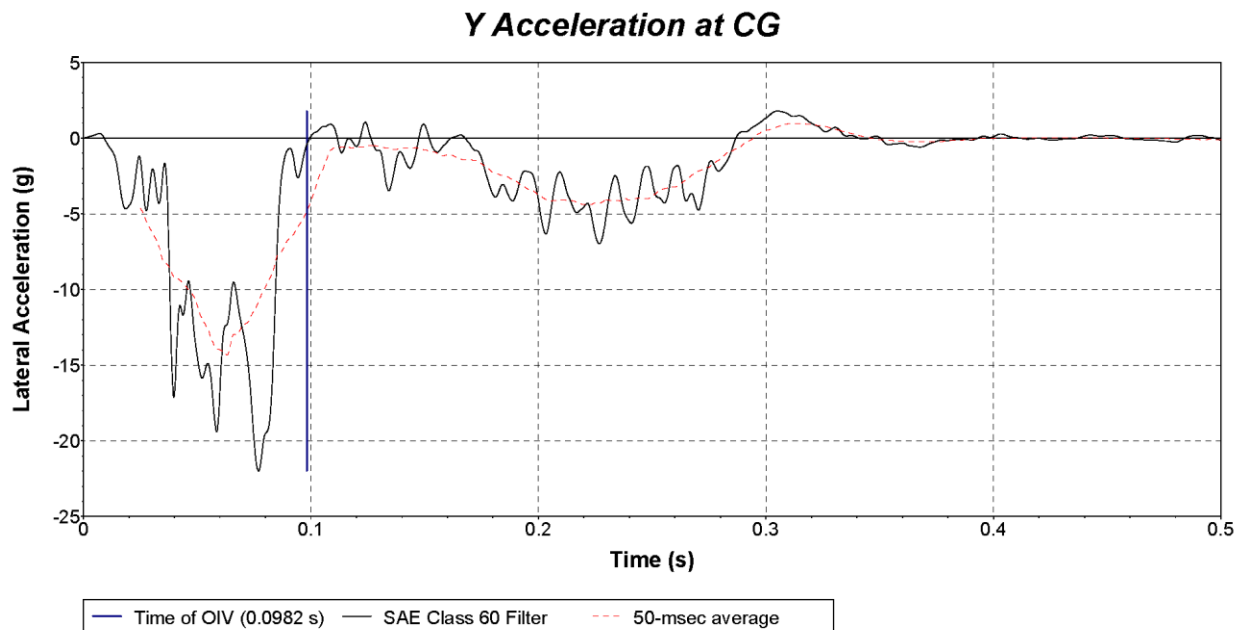


**Figure E.7. Vehicle Angular Displacements for Test No. 440822-01-5.**

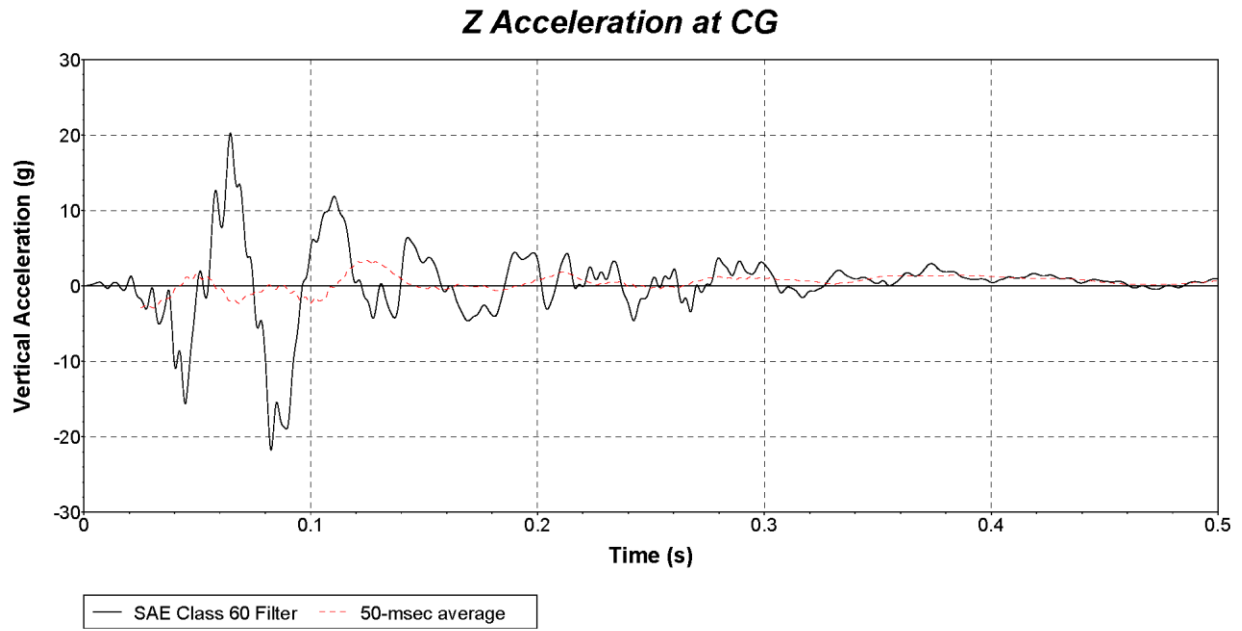
## E.5. VEHICLE ACCELERATIONS



**Figure E.8. Vehicle Longitudinal Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-5  
(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity).**



**Figure E.9. Vehicle Lateral Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-5  
(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity).**




**Figure E.10. Vehicle Vertical Accelerometer Trace for Test No. 440822-01-5  
(Accelerometer Located at Center of Gravity).**



## **APPENDIX F. MATERIAL PROPERTIES**

### **F.1. CONCRETE INFORMATION FOR THE SINGLE-SLOPE CONCRETE BARRIER**

|   |                                    |                       |  |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
|  | <b>QF 7.3-01 Concrete Sampling</b> | Doc. No.<br>QF 7.3-01 | Revision Date:<br>2020-07-29                         |
|   |                                    | <b>Quality Form</b>   | Revised by: B.L. Griffith<br>Approved by: D. L. Kuhn |

**Project No:** 440822 **Casting Date:** 3/24/2022 **Mix Design (psi):** 3600

|                                       |          |   |          |
|---------------------------------------|----------|---|----------|
| Name of Technician Taking Sample      | Terracon | Name of Technician Breaking Sample      | Terracon |
| Signature of Technician Taking Sample | Terracon | Signature of Technician Breaking Sample | Terracon |

| Load No. | Truck No.     | Ticket No. | Location (from concrete map)      |
|----------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------------|
| T1       | RickLeroy121  | 111716     | Single Slope South 2/3 of Barrier |
| T2       | ChrisBurns130 | 111718     | Single Slope North 1/3 of Barrier |
|          |               |            |                                   |

| Load No. | Break Date | Cylinder Age | Total Load (lbs) | Break (psi) | Average |
|----------|------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|---------|
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |



REMIT PAYMENT TO:  
P.O. BOX138  
KURTEN, TX 77862



5222 Sandy Point RD. 17534 SH 6 South  
Bryan, Tx 77807 College Station, TX 77845

111716

DISPATCH - 979-316-2906  
OFFICE - 979-985-3636  
ESPANOL - 512-658-7809

MBC MANAGEMENT  
RELLIS CAMPUS, BRYAN TX

RT 2818, RT HWY 21, LT SILVER HILL GO TO  
"T" RT HWY 47, LT INTO RELLIS  
CAMPUS, STRAIGHT THRU THE CIRCLE TO THE  
SECURITY GATE

| TIME    | FORMULA  | LOAD SIZE | YARD ORDERED |        | DRIVER/TRUCK   | PLANT TRANSACTION# |
|---------|----------|-----------|--------------|--------|----------------|--------------------|
| 8:28    | DCLC3600 | 10.00     | 20.00        | RD#    | RICK LEROY 121 | 58970              |
| DATE    | PROJECT  | LOAD#     | YARDS DEL.   | BATCH# | WATER TRIM     | TICKET NUMBER      |
| 3/24/22 | TT1ARMU  | 10.00     | 10.00        |        |                | 57138              |

| QUANTITY | CODE      | DESCRIPTION  | UNIT PRICE | EXTENDED PRICE |
|----------|-----------|--------------|------------|----------------|
| 10.00 yd | TDCLE3600 | CLASS C 3600 |            |                |
| 1.00 ea  | FUEL      | Fuel Charge  |            |                |

|                  |  |                  |   |                |          |
|------------------|--|------------------|---|----------------|----------|
| LEFT PLANT       | ARRIVED JOB  | START UNLOADING  | SLUMP   | CONCRETE TEMP. | AIR TEMP |
|                  |  |                  |   |                |          |
| FINISH UNLOADING | LEFT JOB   | ARRIVED AT PLANT | ON SITE TESTING                               |                |          |
|                  |  |                  | TESTING LAB: TERRACON<br>GESSNER<br>CME OTHER |                |          |
|                  | TESTED   |                  | AIR   | CYLINDERS      |          |
|                  | <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO |                  |   |                |          |

Thank you for your business  
Tax  
Prev. amt  
Ticket Total

ADDITIONAL CHARGE 1 \_\_\_\_\_  
ADDITIONAL CHARGE 2 \_\_\_\_\_  
GRAND TOTAL

**WARNING**  
**IRRITATING TO THE SKIN AND EYES**  
Contains Portland Cement. Wear Rubber Boots and Gloves. PROLONGED CONTACT MAY CAUSE BURNS. Avoid Contact With Eyes and Prolonged Contact with Skin. In Case of Contact with Skin or Eyes, Rinse Thoroughly With Water. If Irritation Persists. Get Medical Attention. **KEEP CHILDREN AWAY.**  
CONCRETE is a PERISHABLE COMMODITY and BECOMES THE PROPERTY of the PURCHASER UPON LEAVING the PLANT. ANY CHANGES or CANCELLATION of ORIGINAL INSTRUCTIONS MUST be TELEPHONED to the OFFICE BEFORE LOADING starts. The undersigned promises to pay all costs, including reasonable attorney's fees, incurred in collecting any sums owed.  
All accounts not paid within 30 days of delivery will bear interest at the rate of 18% per annum. Not Responsible For Reactive Aggregate or Color Quality. No Claim Allowed Unless Made at Time Material is Delivered.  
A \$25.00 Service Charge and Loss of the Cash Discounted will be Collected on all Returned Checks. Demerge charge after 90 min. will be \$100.00/hr.

**PROPERTY DAMAGE RELEASE**  
(TO BE SIGNED IF DELIVERY TO BE MADE INSIDE CURB LINE)  
Dear Customer - The driver of this truck in presenting this RELEASE to you for your signature is of the opinion that the size and weight of this truck may possibly cause damage to the premises and/or adjacent property if he places the material in this load where you desire it. It is our wish to help you in everyway that we can, but in order to do this the driver is requesting that you sign this RELEASE relieving him and this supplier from any responsibility from damage that may occur to the premises and/or adjacent property, buildings, sidewalks, driveways, curbs, etc. by the delivery of this material and that you also agree to help him remove mud from the wheels of this vehicle so that he will not litter the public streets. Further, as additional consideration, the undersigned agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the driver of this truck and this supplier for any and all damage to the premises and/or adjacent property which may be claimed by anyone to have arisen out of delivery of this order SIGNED:  
X

Excessive Water is Detrimental to Concrete Performance.  
H<sub>2</sub>O Added by Request/Authorized By: \_\_\_\_\_  
GAL X  
WEIGHMASTER  
**Surcharge for credit cards**  
NOTICE: MY SIGNATURE BELOW INDICATES THAT I HAVE READ THE HEALTH WARNING NOTICE AND SUPPLIER WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY DAMAGE CAUSED WHEN DELIVERING INSIDE CURB LINE.  
LOAD RECEIVED BY  
X

111716

**TEXCRETE**  
Ready-mix Concrete Company

REMIT PAYMENT TO:  
P.O. BOX 138  
KURTEN, TX 77862

**TEXCRETE**

5222 Sandy Point RD.  
Bryan, Tx 77807

17534 SH 6 South  
College Station, TX 77845

111718

DISPATCH - 979-316-2906  
OFFICE - 979-985-3636  
ESPAÑOL - 512-658-7809

MBC MANAGEMENT  
RELLIS CAMPUS, BRYAN TX

RT 2818, RT HWY 21, LT SILVER HILL GO TO  
"T" RT HWY 47, LT INTO RELLIS  
CAMPUS, STRAIGHT THRU THE CIRCLE TO THE  
SECURITY GATE

| TIME    | FORMULA   | LOAD SIZE | YARD ORDERED |        | DRIVER/TRUCK   |         | PLANT TRANSACTION# |
|---------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------|----------------|---------|--------------------|
| 9:14    | TDCLC3600 | 10.00     | 30.00        | TDH    | CHRIS BURNS130 |         | 58972              |
| DATE    |           | LOAD#     | YARDS DEL.   | BATCH# | WATER TRIM     | SLUMP   | TICKET NUMBER      |
| 3/24/82 | TTIARMO   | 10.00     | 30.00        |        |                | 5.00 in | 57140              |

| QUANTITY | CODE      | DESCRIPTION  | UNIT PRICE | EXTENDED PRICE |
|----------|-----------|--------------|------------|----------------|
| 10.00 yd | TDCLC3600 | CLASS C 3600 |            |                |
| 1.00 ea  | FUEL      | Fuel Charge  |            |                |

Thank you for your business

| LEFT PLANT       | ARRIVED JOB  | START UNLOADING  | SLUMP           | CONCRETE TEMP.             | AIR TEMP |
|------------------|--|------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------|
| 924              | 947  | 949              |                 |                            |          |
| FINISH UNLOADING | LEFT JOB   | ARRIVED AT PLANT | ON SITE TESTING |                            |          |
|                  |  |                  | TESTING LAB:    | TERRACON<br>GESSNER<br>CME | OTHER    |
|                  | TESTED   |                  | AIR             | CYLINDERS                  |          |
|                  | <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO |                  |                 |                            |          |

Far  
Prev. RMT  
Ticket Total

ADDITIONAL CHARGE 1

ADDITIONAL CHARGE 2

GRAND TOTAL

**WARNING**  
**IRRITATING TO THE SKIN AND EYES**  
Contains Portland Cement, Wear Rubber Boots and Gloves. PROLONGED CONTACT MAY CAUSE BURNS. Avoid Contact With Eyes and Prolonged Contact with Skin. In Case of Contact with Skin or Eyes, Rinse Thoroughly With Water. If Irritation Persists, Get Medical Attention. **KEEP CHILDREN AWAY.**  
CONCRETE is a PERISHABLE COMMODITY and BECOMES THE PROPERTY OF the PURCHASER UPON LEAVING the PLANT. ANY CHANGES or CANCELLATION of ORIGINAL INSTRUCTIONS MUST be TELEPHONED to the OFFICE BEFORE LOADING starts. The undersigned promises to pay all costs, including reasonable attorney's fees, incurred in collecting any sums owed.  
All accounts not paid within 30 days of delivery will bear interest at the rate of 18% per annum. Not Responsible For Reactive Aggregate or Color Quality. No Claim Allowed Unless Made at Time Material is Delivered.  
A \$25.00 Service Charge and Lots of the Cash Discounted will be Collected on all Returned Checks. Demerage charge after 90 min. will be \$100.00/hr.

**PROPERTY DAMAGE RELEASE**  
(TO BE SIGNED IF DELIVERY TO BE MADE INSIDE CURB LINE)  
Dear Customer - The driver of this truck in presenting this RELEASE to you for your signature is of the opinion that the size and weight of this truck may possibly cause damage to the premises and/or adjacent property if he places the material in this load where you desire it. It is our wish to help you in everyway that we can, but in order to do this the driver is requesting that you sign this RELEASE relieving him and this supplier from any responsibility from damage that may occur to the premises and/or adjacent property, buildings, sidewalks, driveways, curbs, etc. by the delivery of this material and that you also agree to help him remove mud from the wheels of his vehicle so that he will not filer the public streets. Further as additional consideration: the undersigned agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the driver of this truck and this supplier for any and all damage to the premises and/or adjacent property which may be claimed by anyone to have arisen out of delivery of this order SIGNED:

X

Excessive Water is Detrimental to Concrete Performance.  
H<sub>2</sub>O Added by Request/Authorized By:

GAL X  
WEIGHMASTER

**Surcharge for credit cards**

NOTICE: MY SIGNATURE BELOW INDICATES THAT I HAVE READ THE HEALTH WARNING NOTICE AND SUPPLIER WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY DAMAGE CAUSED WHEN DELIVERING INSIDE CURB LINE.

LOAD RECEIVED BY

X

111718

**CONCRETE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST REPORT**

Report Number: A1171057.0222  
 Service Date: 03/24/22  
 Report Date: 05/03/22 Revision 1 - cylinder break  
 Task: PO# 440822

**Terracon**  
 6198 Imperial Loop  
 College Station, TX 77845-5765  
 979-846-3767 Reg No: F-3272

**Client**

Texas Transportation Institute  
 Attn: Gary Gerke  
 TTI Business Office  
 3135 TAMU  
 College Station, TX 77843-3135

**Project**

Riverside Campus  
 Riverside Campus  
 Bryan, TX  
 Project Number: A1171057

**Material Information**

Specified Strength: 3,600 psi @ 28 days  
 Mix ID: Class C  
 Supplier: Texcrete  
 Batch Time: 0828 Plant: 2  
 Truck No.: 121 Ticket No.: 57138

**Sample Information**

Sample Date: 03/24/22 Sample Time: 0925  
 Sampled By: Brian Maass  
 Weather Conditions: Clear light wind  
 Accumulative Yards: 10/10 Batch Size (cy): 10  
 Placement Method: Direct Discharge  
 Water Added Before (gal): 5  
 Water Added After (gal): 0  
 Sample Location: Center of left barricade  
 Placement Location: Barricade 1

**Field Test Data**

| Test                    | Result | Specification |
|-------------------------|--------|---------------|
| Slump (in):             | 6      |               |
| Air Content (%):        | 2.0    |               |
| Concrete Temp. (F):     | 67     |               |
| Ambient Temp. (F):      | 52     |               |
| Plastic Unit Wt. (pcf): | 146.4  |               |
| Yield (Cu. Yds.):       |        |               |

**Laboratory Test Data**

| Set No. | Spec ID | Cyl. Cond. | Avg Diam. (in) | Area (sq in) | Date Received | Date Tested | Age at Test (days) | Max Load (lbs) | Comp Strength (psi) | Frac Type | Tested By |
|---------|---------|------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1       | A       | Good       | 6.01           | 28.37        |               | 04/29/22    | 36 F               | 150,350        | 5,300               | 4         | SLS       |
| 1       | B       | Good       | 6.01           | 28.37        |               | 04/29/22    | 36 F               | 150,600        | 5,310               | 4         | SLS       |
| 1       | C       | Good       | 6.01           | 28.37        |               | 04/29/22    | 36 F               | 148,300        | 5,230               | 1         | JTE       |
| 1       | D       |            |                |              |               |             | Hold               |                |                     |           |           |

Initial Cure: Outside Plastic Lids Final Cure: Field Cured Sample Description: 6-inch diameter cylinders

Comments: F = Field Cured

Note: Reported air content does not include Aggregate Correction Factor (ACF).

**Samples Made By: Terracon**

Services: Obtain samples of fresh concrete at the placement locations (ASTM C 172), perform required field tests and cast, cure, and test compressive strength samples (ASTM C 31, C 39, C 1231).

Terracon Rep.: Brian Maass

Start/Stop: 0800-1100

Reported To:

Contractor: MDC

Report Distribution:

(1) Texas Transportation Institute, Gary Gerke (1) Terracon Consultants, Inc., Alex Dumigan, P.E.  
 (1) Texas Transportation Institute, Bill Griffith

Test Methods: ASTM C 31, ASTM C143, ASTM C231, ASTM C1064

The tests were performed in general accordance with applicable ASTM, AASHTO, or DOT test methods. This report is exclusively for the use of the client indicated above and shall not be reproduced except in full without the written consent of our company. Test results transmitted herein are only applicable to the actual samples tested at the location(s) referenced and are not necessarily indicative of the properties of other apparently similar or identical materials.

## CONCRETE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST REPORT

**Report Number:** A1171057.0222  
**Service Date:** 03/24/22  
**Report Date:** 05/03/22 Revision 1 - cylinder break  
**Task:** PO# 440822



6198 Imperial Loop  
College Station, TX 77845-5765  
979-846-3767 Reg No: F-3272

### Client

Texas Transportation Institute  
Attn: Gary Gerke  
TTI Business Office  
3135 TAMU  
College Station, TX 77843-3135

### Project

Riverside Campus  
Riverside Campus  
Bryan, TX

Project Number: A1171057

### Material Information

**Specified Strength:** 3,600 psi @ 28 days

**Mix ID:** Class C  
**Supplier:** Texcrete  
**Batch Time:** 0914 **Plant:** 2  
**Truck No.:** 130 **Ticket No.:** 57140

### Sample Information

**Sample Date:** 03/24/22 **Sample Time:** 1010  
**Sampled By:** Brian Maass  
**Weather Conditions:** Clear light wind  
**Accumulative Yards:** 20/20 **Batch Size (cy):** 10  
**Placement Method:** Direct Discharge  
**Water Added Before (gal):** 5  
**Water Added After (gal):** 0  
**Sample Location:** Center of right barricade  
**Placement Location:** Barricade 2

### Field Test Data

| Test                    | Result | Specification |
|-------------------------|--------|---------------|
| Slump (in):             | 7 1/2  |               |
| Air Content (%):        | 1.8    |               |
| Concrete Temp. (F):     | 66     |               |
| Ambient Temp. (F):      | 58     |               |
| Plastic Unit Wt. (pcf): | 147.0  |               |
| Yield (Cu. Yds.):       |        |               |

### Laboratory Test Data

| Set No. | Spec ID | Cyl. Cond. | Avg Diam. (in) | Area (sq in) | Date Received | Date Tested | Age at Test (days) | Max Load (lbs) | Comp Strength (psi) | Frac Type | Tested By |
|---------|---------|------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 2       | A       | Good       | 6.01           | 28.37        |               | 04/29/22    | 36 F               | 136,520        | 4,810               | 4         | SLS       |
| 2       | B       | Good       | 6.01           | 28.37        |               | 04/29/22    | 36 F               | 138,620        | 4,890               | 2         | SLS       |
| 2       | C       | Good       | 6.01           | 28.37        |               | 04/29/22    | 36 F               | 139,680        | 4,920               | 1         | JTE       |
| 2       | D       |            |                |              |               |             | Hold               |                |                     |           |           |

**Initial Cure:** Outside Plastic Lids **Final Cure:** Field Cured **Sample Description:** 6-inch diameter cylinders

**Comments:** F = Field Cured

Note: Reported air content does not include Aggregate Correction Factor (ACF).

### Samples Made By: Terracon

**Services:** Obtain samples of fresh concrete at the placement locations (ASTM C 172), perform required field tests and cast, cure, and test compressive strength samples (ASTM C 31, C 39, C 1231).

**Terracon Rep.:** Brian Maass

**Start/Stop:** 0800-1100

**Reported To:**

**Contractor:** MDC

**Report Distribution:**

(1) Texas Transportation Institute, Gary Gerke (1) Terracon Consultants, Inc., Alex Dunigan, P.E.  
(1) Texas Transportation Institute, Bill Griffith


**Reviewed By:**

Alexander Dunigan  
Project Manager

**Test Methods:** ASTM C 31, ASTM C143, ASTM C231, ASTM C1064

The tests were performed in general accordance with applicable ASTM, AASHTO, or DOT test methods. This report is exclusively for the use of the client indicated above and shall not be reproduced except in full without the written consent of our company. Test results transmitted herein are only applicable to the actual samples tested at the location(s) referenced and are not necessarily indicative of the properties of other apparently similar or identical materials.

## **F.2. CONCRETE INFORMATION FOR THE F-SHAPE CONCRETE BARRIER**

|   |                                    |  |                              |
|---|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
|  | <b>QF 7.3-01 Concrete Sampling</b> | Doc. No.<br>QF 7.3-01                                | Revision Date:<br>2020-07-29 |
|   |                                    | Revised by: B.L. Griffith<br>Approved by: D. L. Kuhn | Revision:<br>7               |

**Project No:** 440822    **Casting Date:** 3/14/2022    **Mix Design (psi):** 3600

|   |          |   |          |
|---|----------|---|----------|
| Name of Technician<br>Taking Sample         | Terracon | Name of Technician<br>Breaking Sample         | Terracon |
| Signature of<br>Technician<br>Taking Sample | Terracon | Signature of<br>Technician Breaking<br>Sample | Terracon |

| Load No. | Truck No.      | Ticket No. | Location (from concrete map) |
|----------|----------------|------------|------------------------------|
| T1       | Christopher1C7 | 109441     | F-Shape South 2/3 of Barrier |
| T2       | JamesJ131      | 109443     | F-Shape North 1/3 of Barrier |
|          |                |            |                              |

| Load No. | Break Date | Cylinder Age | Total Load (lbs) | Break (psi) | Average |
|----------|------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|---------|
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |
|          |            |              |                  |             |         |



2023-08-01

**CONCRETE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST REPORT**

Report Number: A1171057.0221  
 Service Date: 03/14/22  
 Report Date: 05/02/22  
 Task: PO# 440822



6198 Imperial Loop  
 College Station, TX 77845-5765  
 979-846-3767 Reg No: F-3272

**Client**

Texas Transportation Institute  
 Attn: Gary Gerke  
 TTI Business Office  
 3135 TAMU  
 College Station, TX 77843-3135

**Project**

Riverside Campus  
 Riverside Campus  
 Bryan, TX

Project Number: A1171057

**Material Information**

Specified Strength: 3,600 psi @ 46 days

Mix ID: TDC1.C3600  
 Supplier: Texcrete  
 Batch Time: 2030 Plant: Bryan  
 Truck No.: 1C7 Ticket No.: 56655

**Sample Information**

Sample Date: 03/14/22 Sample Time: 2145  
 Sampled By: Randy Rippstein  
 Weather Conditions: Cloudy, Heavy Wind  
 Accumulative Yards: 8 Batch Size (cy): 8  
 Placement Method: Direct Discharge  
 Water Added Before (gal): 0  
 Water Added After (gal): 0  
 Sample Location: See GPS Location  
 Placement Location: Project # 440822-3 Amorcast panels on F-Shape median

**Field Test Data**

| Test                    | Result | Specification |
|-------------------------|--------|---------------|
| Slump (in):             | 6      |               |
| Air Content (%):        | 1.3    |               |
| Concrete Temp. (F):     | 70     |               |
| Ambient Temp. (F):      | 60     |               |
| Plastic Unit Wt. (pcf): | 149.2  |               |
| Yield (Cu. Yds.):       |        |               |

**Laboratory Test Data**

| Set No. | Spec ID | Cyl. Cond. | Avg Diam. (in) | Area (sq in) | Date Received | Date Tested | Age at Test (days) | Max Load (lbs) | Comp Strength (psi) | Frac Type | Tested By |
|---------|---------|------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1       | A       | Good       | 6.01           | 28.37        |               | 04/19/22    | 36 F               | 153,410        | 5,410               | 4         | SLS       |
| 1       | B       | Good       | 6.01           | 28.37        |               | 04/19/22    | 36 F               | 152,050        | 5,360               |           | SLS       |
| 1       | C       | Good       | 6.01           | 28.37        |               | 04/19/22    | 36 F               | 151,420        | 5,340               |           | SLS       |
| 1       | D       |            |                |              |               |             | Hold               |                |                     |           |           |

Initial Cure: Outside Plastic Lids Final Cure: Field Cured Sample Description: 6-inch diameter cylinders

Comments: F = Field Cured

Note: Reported air content does not include Aggregate Correction Factor (ACF).  
 "To be Utilized" Break 3 cylinders on April 29 & Hold 1.

**Samples Made By: Terracon**

Services: Obtain samples of fresh concrete at the placement locations (ASTM C 172), perform required field tests and cast, cure, and test compressive strength samples (ASTM C 31, C 39, C 1231).

Terracon Rep.: Randy Rippstein

Start/Stop: 0900-1300

Reported To: Bill with TTI

Contractor:

Report Distribution:

(1) Texas Transportation Institute, Gary Gerke (1) Terracon Consultants, Inc., Alex Dumigan, P.E.  
 (1) Texas Transportation Institute, Bill Griffith

Test Methods: ASTM C 31, ASTM C143, ASTM C231, ASTM C1064

The tests were performed in general accordance with applicable ASTM, AASHTO, or DOT test methods. This report is exclusively for the use of the client indicated above and shall not be reproduced except in full without the written consent of our company. Test results transmitted herein are only applicable to the actual samples tested at the location(s) referenced and are not necessarily indicative of the properties of other apparently similar or identical materials.

**CONCRETE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST REPORT**

Report Number: A1171057.0221  
 Service Date: 03/14/22  
 Report Date: 05/02/22  
 Task: PO# 440822



6198 Imperial Loop  
 College Station, TX 77845-5765  
 979-846-3767 Reg No: F-3272

**Client**

Texas Transportation Institute  
 Attn: Gary Gerke  
 TTI Business Office  
 3135 TAMU  
 College Station, TX 77843-3135

**Project**

Riverside Campus  
 Riverside Campus  
 Bryan, TX

Project Number: A1171057

**Material Information**

Specified Strength: 3,600 psi @ 46 days

Mix ID: TDCLC3600  
 Supplier: Texcrete  
 Batch Time: 0842 Plant: Bryan  
 Truck No.: 131 Ticket No.: 56657

**Sample Information**

Sample Date: 03/14/22 Sample Time: 1010  
 Sampled By: Randy Rippstein  
 Weather Conditions: Cloudy, Heavy Wind  
 Accumulative Yards: 16 Batch Size (cy): 8  
 Placement Method: Direct Discharge  
 Water Added Before (gal): 0  
 Water Added After (gal): 0  
 Sample Location: See GPS Location  
 Placement Location: Project # 440822-3 Amorcast Panels on F-Shape Median

**Field Test Data**

| Test                    | Result | Specification |
|-------------------------|--------|---------------|
| Slump (in):             | 6 1/2  |               |
| Air Content (%):        | 1.5    |               |
| Concrete Temp. (F):     | 71     |               |
| Ambient Temp. (F):      | 73     |               |
| Plastic Unit Wt. (pcf): | 148.6  |               |
| Yield (Cu. Yds.):       |        |               |

**Laboratory Test Data**

| Set No. | Spec ID | Cyl. Cond. | Avg Diam. (in) | Area (sq in) | Date Received | Date Tested | Age at Test (days) | Max Load (lbs) | Comp Strength (psi) | Frac Type | Tested By |
|---------|---------|------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 2       | A       | Good       | 6.01           | 28.37        |               | 04/19/22    | 36 F               | 147,980        | 5,220               | 3         | SLS       |
| 2       | B       | Good       | 6.01           | 28.37        |               | 04/19/22    | 36 F               | 147,510        | 5,200               |           | SLS       |
| 2       | C       | Good       | 6.01           | 28.37        |               | 04/19/22    | 36 F               | 141,830        | 5,000               |           | SLS       |
| 2       | D       |            |                |              |               |             | Hold               |                |                     |           |           |

Initial Cure: Outside Plastic Lids

Final Cure: Field Cured

Sample Description: 6-inch diameter cylinders

Comments: F = Field Cured

Note: Reported air content does not include Aggregate Correction Factor (ACF).  
 "To be Utilized" Break 3 cylinders on April 29 & Hold 1.

**Samples Made By: Terracon**

Services: Obtain samples of fresh concrete at the placement locations (ASTM C 172), perform required field tests and cast, cure, and test compressive strength samples (ASTM C 31, C 39, C 1231).

Terracon Rep.: Randy Rippstein

Start/Stop: 0900-1300

Reported To: Bill with TTI

Contractor:

Report Distribution:

(1) Texas Transportation Institute, Gary Gerke (1) Terracon Consultants, Inc., Alex Dunigan, P.E.  
 (1) Texas Transportation Institute, Bill Griffith

Reviewed By:

Alexander Dunigan  
 Project Manager

Test Methods: ASTM C 31, ASTM C143, ASTM C231, ASTM C1064

The tests were performed in general accordance with applicable ASTM, AASHTO, or DOT test methods. This report is exclusively for the use of the client indicated above and shall not be reproduced except in full without the written consent of our company. Test results transmitted herein are only applicable to the actual samples tested at the location(s) referenced and are not necessarily indicative of the properties of other apparently similar or identical materials.